



THE INDEPENDENT

No 3,780

FRIDAY 27 NOVEMBER 1998

(1850p) 30p



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Secret Tory plot to sabotage Blair

WILLIAM HAGUE has secretly ordered Tory peers to adopt a "zero-tolerance" policy towards all government legislation, including its plan to abolish the rights of hereditary peers.

The edict, in a Conservative Party document leaked to *The Independent*, embarrassed the leadership. Labour and the Liberal Democrats said Mr Hague had been "caught red-handed" waging "guerrilla warfare" against the Government in the Lords. It showed he planned to derail other measures to fight Tony Blair's plans

BY ANDREW GRICE
Political Editor

to end the right of the 750 hereditaries to speak and vote in the second chamber. The official Tory line is to oppose the measure because the Government has not set out its plans for wider reform of the Lords, including a democratically elected element.

But the briefing note on the Queen's Speech, sent to peers and MPs by Conservative Central Office, suggests Mr Hague will mobilise his big majority in

the Lords to cause maximum disruption to the Government in the coming parliamentary year. The Tories have 471 peers, including 300 hereditaries, to Labour's 164, who include 18 who inherited their titles.

The document says: "We are sure the Lords will not obstruct legislation for the sake of it - but, in the face of an overbearing government, we would not be surprised if peers adopted a policy of 'zero tolerance' towards bad legislation. They would have our backing if they did." Ministers accused Mr

Hague of "going to the wall" to preserve the 900-year-old rights of the unelected earls, dukes and viscounts. Baroness Jay, Leader of the Lords, said: "If William Hague and the Tories are prepared to die in the ditch for the Tory hereditaries, they will move themselves even further from an electorate which resoundingly rejected them at the last election."

Paddy Ashdown, the Liberal Democrat leader, said the document showed Mr Hague was using the Lords to launch "a war of attrition" against the

Government's programme. In *Parliament's House Magazine* he said: "Mr Hague has, sadly, encouraged the Conservative Party in the Lords to ride roughshod over the usual conventions, and by doing so he has led his troops up a suicidal cul-de-sac."

The Tories denied they intended to sabotage the Bill on hereditary peers. The leaked document made clear they would abide by the Salisbury Convention, under which the Lords does not vote against measures in the election man-

ifesto of the winning party. But this would not stop them delaying the Bill by tabling hundreds of amendments. A Tory spokesman said: "It is not the job of the Opposition to acquiesce with a government that is vandalising our constitution. If Labour thinks the Conservative Party will allow it to do something that runs counter to the interests of the British public, it is even more arrogant than we thought." He said the Tories had offered to enter talks with the Government on a coherent set of wider reforms to the

second chamber but had been rebuffed by ministers.

The document emerged as Labour and the Tories prepared for a new battle over the powers of the Lords next week. Margaret Beckett, Leader of the Commons, yesterday said the Bill to bring in proportional representation for June's elections to the European Parliament would be rushed through the Commons next Wednesday. It would then be sent to the Lords, which scrapped the measure in the last parliamentary session by re-

jecting it on five occasions. Last night Tory sources said the Opposition would not co-operate with the Bill because it would allow people to vote only for a party and not individual candidates. The Tories would table amendments allowing voters to support individuals. The continuing Tory fight against the measure means it is unlikely to become law by January - the deadline set by ministers. This would mean the June elections being fought under the existing first-past-the-post system.



Michael Grade, chairman of the Millennium Experience review group, hosting the unveiling - at last - of the Millennium Dome contents yesterday

Glyn Griffiths

A 90ft cuddle to launch the millennium

THE NEW Millennium begins with a cuddle. This is New Millennium Man putting a protective arm round New Millennium Woman.

To the Government's relief, the 90ft-tall reclining figures, which will form the centrepiece of the Millennium Dome, subscribe to New Labour family values and appear on the surface to be heterosexual. The original idea of a figure without gender has apparently been discarded: too controversial no doubt in these muck-raking times.

The Dome, whose contents and sponsors were announced yesterday, will show a cosy, cuddly, all too familiar Britain. We will all eat McDonald's (we'll have to; it is putting up £12m sponsorship). We will gaze at cosmetics from Boots the Chemist (we'll have to; it is also putting up £12m sponsorship for the Body zone).

The organisers are euphoric. They promise an "awe-

BY DAVID LISTER
Arts News Editor

inspiring live Millennium show will run up to six times a day featuring acrobatics, trapeze artists, still-walking and abseiling."

The price of a ticket is not yet known; but there is already controversy over defence companies putting money in, and we need a strike-free year to guarantee that there will be transport to take us there.

Oh, and no one has yet signed a contract to sponsor the Spirit zone. Religion, even at the dawn of the new Millennium which allegedly celebrates it, is proving less sexy for sponsors than Mammon, which has its own zone and a sponsor.

But that's Britain 400 days from the opening of the Dome. Uncertain but cuddly.

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FA cracks down after transfer revelations

TRANSFERS INVOLVING foreign footballers could come under the scrutiny of the Football Association because of a number of controversial deals revealed by *The Independent*. The FA announced yesterday that it was examining proposals that would result in tighter controls over the way agents and clubs buy and sell players. If adopted by the Premiership and the football leagues, the plans being considered could result in the FA acting as a clearing house for the transfers of foreign players, where the amounts paid, sums received and agents' fees would all be publicly recorded.

The FA was forced to take action in response to revelations in *The Independent* over transfer deals involving two Chinese players, who arrived at

BY STEVE BOGGAN



Crystal Palace in the summer, and one Swedish striker who went to Portsmouth.

Inquiries in China revealed that the authorities there were expecting to receive £1.5m (£950,000) for Fan Zhiyi and Sun Jihai, £400,000 less than Crystal Palace, managed by

the former England coach Terry Venables, had agreed to pay. Both sides in the deal have now resolved their differences after the Chinese agreed to accept the higher figure.

It is understood that concerns at the FA's Lancaster Gate headquarters reached a peak yesterday after *The Independent's* disclosure that one agent, Tom Lawrence, of Strata Sports Marketing, attempted to cream off £125,000 from a £200,000 deal involving the Swede, Mathias Svensson.

The FA spokesman Steve Double said: "We are looking at proposals for transfer arrangements where all parties would be obliged to sign up to a new form of transfer agreement."

"This would remove a lot of the grey areas that are seen in some transfer deals."

We must press on, Blair tells Irish MPs

THE SOUTHERN Irish political system took Tony Blair to its heart yesterday, affection and hard political calculation combining to produce a warm welcome for the Prime Minister.

Both houses of the Irish Parliament, the Dail and Senate, together gave a standing ovation to the man they believed had made a huge personal contribution to the peace process.

The invitation to Mr Blair to address the Dail and Senate, an honour never before extended to a British prime minister, was designed partly as a reward for his part in putting together the Good Friday Agreement and partly as an effort to build even closer relations with a prime minister thought likely to be in office for a decade or more. The

BY DAVID MCKITTERICK
Ireland Correspondent

prospects for young people dominated the rhetoric of Mr Blair's speech. He declared: "My sense of urgency and mission comes from the children in Northern Ireland. I reflect on the sheer waste of children taught to hate when I believe passionately that children should be taught to think."

Afterwards Mr Blair, delighted with his reception, said: "It is important now that we crack on with this - that we get north-south bodies agreed, get the departments agreed, that we are able to make real progress - and that we measure that progress in days rather than weeks or months."

However, Mr Blair conceded that no breakthroughs had

been made on paramilitary arms or governmental arrangements in Belfast.

Mr Blair's day of talks in Belfast on Wednesday is seen as the beginning of a re-involvement by the Prime Minister in a process that has often relied for progress on his personal intervention.

The Prime Minister's visit yesterday came on the day that two IRA men, jailed for their involvement in the murder of two British soldiers, were released from the Maze Prison under the terms of the Good Friday Agreement. Alex Murphy and Henry Maguire were jailed for life for their part in the torture and shooting of Corporals David Howes and Derek Wood in March 1968.

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Madrid	£39	
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Athens	£49	
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IRA funeral killers released

BY ALAN MURDOCH

TWO IRA men, jailed for life for their involvement in the murder of two British soldiers, were released from the Maze Prison yesterday.

The men, Alex Murphy and Henry Maguire, jailed for their part in the torture and shooting of Corporals David Howes and Derek Wood, were given their freedom early under the terms of the Good Friday Agreement.

The soldiers were murdered in a mob frenzy after they drove into the path of a republican funeral in Belfast in March 1988.

The killings came at the end of two weeks of carnage. As the corporals, in plain clothes, came to a sudden stop in their car, many apparently feared a repeat of the indiscriminate attack by the Loyalist gunman Michael Stone at Milltown Cemetery in Belfast three days earlier.

Stone had thrown grenades and fired shots indiscriminately at mourners at the funeral of three IRA members shot dead by the SAS in Gibraltar on 6 March that year. He killed three people, one of them Kevin Brady. Three days later the soldiers, members of the Royal Signals Regiment, drove into the path of Brady's funeral.

Republicans claimed that mourners, hearing the soldiers' car screech to a halt, believed they were under attack again and as the soldiers tried to reverse away their path was blocked by a line of taxis.

What caused particular horror was the fact that the initial attack on the two corporals, trapped by the dense crowd then dragged from the vehicle, was caught in grim detail on live television and by an army helicopter overhead.



Alex Murphy, sentenced to life for killing two corporals in west Belfast in 1988, leaving the Maze Prison yesterday under the early release scheme linked to the Good Friday Agreement

The men were dragged from their vehicle and bundled into a nearby sports ground where they were stripped to their underwear and beaten. Murphy and Maguire then took them to wasteland where they were shot repeatedly by two gunmen.

The most poignant images to emerge from the day was of a priest, Father Alex Reid, on his knees beside the semi-naked, battered and mud-splattered bodies of the soldiers, administering the Last Rites.

Father Reid, the Redemptorist priest later to play a key role in peace diplomacy, came to the sports ground after the murder of the corporals.

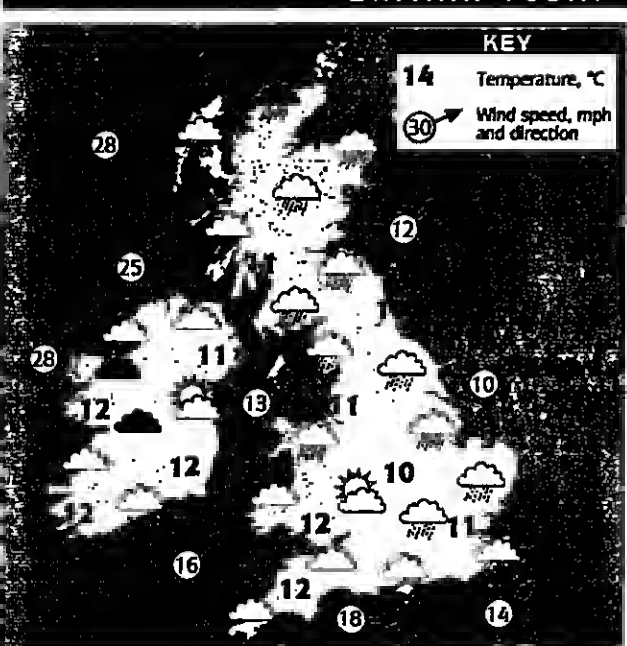
Murphy and Maguire have each served 10 years of their life sentence. They were among four men - one a loyalist - given

early release yesterday from the Maze and Magilligan Prison in Co Londonderry.

Half an hour before their release, Johnny Adair, leader of the loyalist Ulster Freedom Fighters, was let out of the Maze for four days of parole.

Adair was convicted of directing terrorism in 1995 and sentenced to 16 years in prison. He was welcomed on his release by a crowd of about 50 supporters who bundled him into a car, which left in a convoy with horns blaring.

BRITAIN TODAY



FORECAST

General situation: England and Wales will be mostly cloudy with rain and drizzle spreading quickly eastwards during the morning. It should become mainly dry and very mild in the afternoon, but it will continue largely overcast with further drizzle near western coasts and hills. Scotland will also be mild but cloudy and damp with rain at times, especially in the west. Northern Ireland should become largely dry after a damp start, and there may be a few brief bright or sunny intervals in sheltered eastern counties.

London, East S & SE England, E Midlands, E Anglia, E England, East N & NE England: Mostly cloudy with rain and drizzle spreading from the west. The rain should peter out this afternoon and it will become very mild. A moderate south-west wind. Max temp 10-13C (50-55F).

Channel Is, SW & NW England, Wales, W Midlands, Lake District, Isle of Man: A dull and damp morning with sporadic rain and drizzle. This afternoon it should be drier, milder and a shade brighter with drizzle confined to western coasts and hills. A moderate south-west wind. Max temp 10-13C (50-55F).

N Ireland: A damp morning with patchy rain and drizzle, but it will be mostly dry this afternoon with a few bright spells in the east. A mild but blustery south-west wind. Max temp 11-13C (52-55F).

Glasgow, SW & NW Scotland, W Isles: A mild but overcast day with rain at times, especially over the mountains. A strengthening south-west wind. Max temp 9-12C (48-54F).

Edinburgh, SE & NE Scotland, Aberdeen, N Isles: Mostly cloudy with a little rain and drizzle, but it will become increasingly mild. A moderate south to south-west wind. Max temp 9-12C (48-54F).

Scotland and N Ireland will be colder, with a brisk south-westerly bringing sunshine and showers. England and Wales will be mild with rain across all areas. Sunday will be colder with sunny spells and showers, with rain in the west in the afternoon.

TRAVEL

London: A41 Finchley Rd. From Swiss Cottage to Portico Green. Major works at Finchley Rd gyratory. Until 31st December. Boreham: M4 between J99 (Maidenhead) and J7 (Slough). New road layout with a 50mph speed limit during road works. Until 30th November. Cambridge: A1 between Alconbury and Hadden. Construction, lane closures and contraflow. Until 31st December. Basingstoke: M3 between Junction 10 (M25) & 8 (Wycombe Gap). Three narrow lanes both ways and a 50 mph speed limit in force. Until 1st January 1999.

Bristol: M5 J18-19. Major Roadworks on Avonmouth Bridge. Until 1st January 2001.

North: A47 Harrogate Roadworks. From Lyn (A10). Roadworks between the pullover roundabout and the Harrogate Roundabout. Until 12th December 1998.

West Yorkshire: M1 Between J42 (Lofthouse Interchange (A650)) and J43 (Stewart). Roadworks and a 50mph speed limit. Until 31st December 1998.

AA Roadwatchers Call 0335 401777 for the latest local and national traffic news. Source: The Automobile Association.

Lanes closed at 50p per min (inc VAT).

LIGHTING UP

	4.07pm	to	8.17am
Belfast	4.07pm	to	7.50am
Birmingham	4.07pm	to	7.49am
Bristol	3.57pm	to	8.1am
Glasgow	3.58pm	to	7.39am
Manchester	3.57pm	to	7.57am
Newcastle	3.47pm	to	8.02am

HIGH TIDES

	AM	HT	PM	HT
Avonmouth	11.51	5.2	12.18	10.5
Cork	11.04	3.9	11.37	3.8
Dumfries	10.26	4.8	11.10	4.5
Dunbar	9.57	5.7	10.41	5.5
Dun Laoghaire	5.23	3.4	5.29	3.6
Falmouth	9.57	4.6	10.41	4.3
Glasgow	5.38	3.1	5.57	3.2
Harwich	4.32	3.5	5.17	3.5
Holyhead	3.40	4.6	4.06	4.8
Hull (Albert Dock)	11.40	7.2	11.58	7.4
Lough Ligo	11.51	5.2	12.18	10.5
Lough Ligo	8.06	4.7	8.25	4.7
Liverpool	4.15	7.7	4.48	8.0
Millport	10.35	5.6	11.13	5.5
Portsmouth	11.48	1.6	12.18	1.6
Portsmouth	4.39	4.1	4.51	4.0
Swansea	1.00	3.7	1.41	3.8
Scarborough	9.45	4.8	9.58	4.9
Wick	4.44	2.9	4.54	3.0

Height measured in metres

AIR QUALITY

	No.	Good	SO ₂	Good
London	1	Good	Good	Good
S England	1	Good	Good	Good
Wales	1	Good	Good	Good
C England	1	Good	Good	Good
N England	1	Good	Good	Good
Scotland	1	Good	Good	Good
N Ireland	1	Good	Good	Good

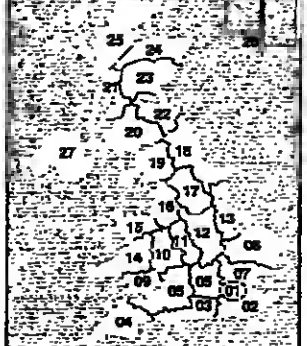
SUN & MOON

Sun rises:	07.30
Sun sets:	15.58
Moon rises:	13.15
Moon sets:	01.4
First Quarter:	Today

WEATHERLINE

For the latest forecast call 0800 5000 followed by the two digits for your area.

Source: The Met. Office. Cars charged at 50p per min (inc VAT).



YESTERDAY

Warmest: Brighton 12C (54F)
Coldest (day): Alnham 7C (45F)
Wettest: Tullach Bridge 0.67 in
Sickest: Stonehaven 4.5 hrs
For 24hrs to 2pm Thursday

	See	Rain	Max
	hrs	in	°C
Aberdeen	0.9	0.01	8
Anglesey	1.7	0.01	11
Aston	0	0.04	7
Belfast	2.4	0.03	9
Birmingham	3.1	0	9
Bournemouth	3.9	0.03	11
Bristol	3.8	0.04	11
Buxton	4.3	0.02	7
Cardiff	1.2	0.03	11
Chesham	0	0.01	6
Cromer	0.4	0.01	9
Edinburgh	2.6	0	10
Exeter	0.7	0.26	9
Falkenstein	0.3	0.10	9
Glasgow	0.3	0.10	9
Harrogate	0	0.13	7
Hove	0.7	0.01	9
Isle of Man	2.4	0.04	10
Isle of Wight	3.8	0.06	9
Jersey	5.8	0.01	11
Kendal	0.6	0.23	9
Leeds	3.5	0.01	10
Lerwick	0.6	0.01	8
Liverpool	3.3	0.10	9
London	1.1	0.03	7
Lowestoft	0	0.07	6
Manchester	4.2	0.02	9
Margate	1.1	0.15	9
Newcastle	3.2	0.04	9
Newquay	0	0	6
Northwich	0	0	6
Orford	0.8	0.05	6
Rose-on-Wye	2.7	0.03	9
Saltoway	0.2	0.01	5
Scarborough	0.2	0.01	5
Sharnbrook	0	0.19	7
Sharnbrook	0.7	0.20	8
Sharnbrook	4.9	0.03	11
Sharnbrook	1.7	0.20	11
Torquay	3.1	0	12
Weymouth	3.8	0.01	11

EXTREMES

Warmest: Brighton 12C (54F)
Coldest (day): Alnham 7C (45F)
Wettest: Tullach Bridge 0.67 in
Sickest: Stonehaven 4.5 hrs
For 24hrs to 2pm Thursday

	See	Rain	Max
	hrs	in	°C
Aberdeen	0.9	0.01	8
Anglesey	1.7	0.01	11
Aston	0	0.04	7
Belfast	2.4	0.03	9
Birmingham	3.1	0	9
Bournemouth	3.9	0.03	11
Bristol	3.8	0.04	11
Buxton	4.3	0.02	7
Cardiff	1.2	0.03	11
Chesham	0	0.01	6
Cromer	0.4	0.01	9
Edinburgh	2.6	0	10
Exeter	0.7	0.26	9
Falkenstein	0.3	0.10	9
Glasgow	0.3	0.10	9
Harrogate	0	0.13	7
Hove	0.7	0.01	9
Isle of Man	2.4	0.04	10
Isle of Wight	3.8	0.06	9
Jersey	5.8	0.01	11
Kendal	0.6	0.23	9
Leeds	3.5	0.01	10
Lerwick	0.6	0.01	8
Liverpool	3.3	0.10	9
London	1.1	0.03	7
Lowestoft	0	0.07	6
Manchester	4.2	0.02	9
Margate	1.1	0.15	9
Newcastle	3.2	0.04	9
Newquay	0	0	6
Northwich	0	0	6
Orford	0.8	0.05	6
Rose-on-Wye	2.7	0.03	9
Saltoway	0.2	0.01	5
Scarborough	0.2	0.01	5
Sharnbrook	0	0.19	7
Sharnbrook	0.7	0.20	8
Sharnbrook	4.9	0.03	11
Sharnbrook	1.7	0.20	11
Torquay	3.1	0	12
Weymouth	3.8	0.01	11

THE WORLD

Warmest: Brighton 12C (54F)
Coldest (day): Alnham 7C (45F)
Wettest: Tullach Bridge 0.67 in
Sickest: Stonehaven 4.5 hrs
For 24hrs to 2pm Thursday

	See	Rain	Max
	hrs	in	°C
Aberdeen	0.9	0.01	8
Anglesey	1.7	0.01	11
Aston	0	0.04	7
Belfast	2.4	0.03	9
Birmingham	3.1	0	9
Bournemouth	3.9	0.03	11
Bristol	3.8	0.04	11
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Cardiff	1.2	0.03	11
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Lerwick	0.6	0.01	8
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London	1.1	0.03	7
Lowestoft	0	0.07	6
Manchester	4.2	0.02	9
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Newcastle	3.2	0.04	9
Newquay	0	0	6
Northwich	0	0	6
Orford	0.8	0.05	6
Rose-on-Wye	2.7	0.03	9
Saltoway	0.2	0.01	5
Scarborough	0.2	0.01	5
Sharnbrook	0	0.19	7
Sharnbrook	0.7	0.20	8
Sharnbrook	4.9	0.03	11
Sharnbrook	1.7	0.20	11
Torquay	3.1	0	12
Weymouth	3.8	0.01	11

RAIN OR SHINE...

AN INACCURATE weather forecast may have led to the deaths of a couple who set sail from the Isle of Man in what they believed were calm June seas, but were then hit a force 8 gale. Basil and Sachiko Caswell, from Nuneaton, would have listened to a shipping forecast which said the winds would die down, an inquest heard on Wednesday. Verdicts of accidental death were recorded.

The couple were on a boat when a force 8 gale hit them. The boat was seen to be in trouble and the couple were seen to be struggling. The boat was seen to be in trouble and the couple were seen to be struggling.

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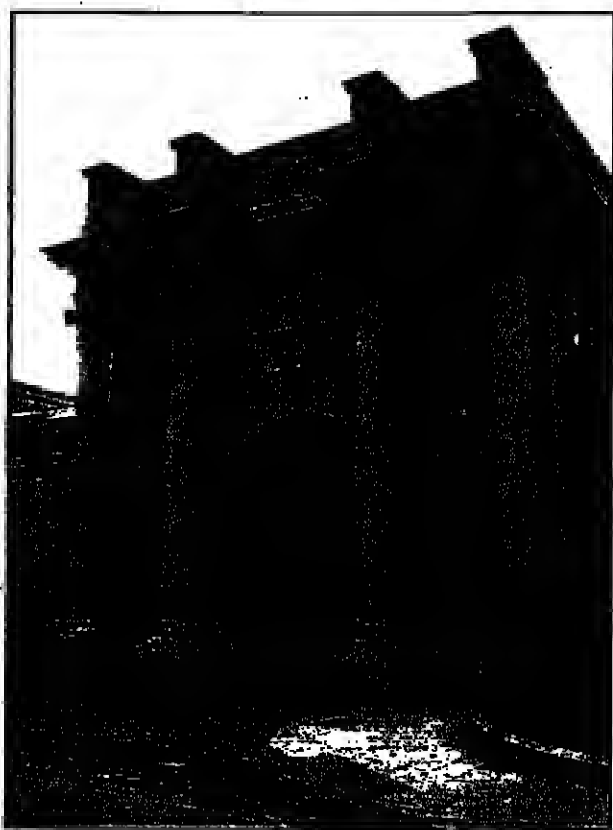
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Stephen Romer and Jo Shapcott are among the poets axed by OUP whose list was founded by John Stallworthy

Oxford's poets fall foul of the bottom line



OUP's grand, neo-classical headquarters where its poetry editor, Jackie Simms, was handed a letter telling her that the publisher's modern poetry list was being sold

IT STARTED with a letter and became a fusillade of newspaper articles and donish abuse. It started as a publishing-house memo and ended up rocking the most elderly and distinguished university in Europe. A tense 10-day war of nerves has ended with the decision by delegates of the 500-year-old Oxford University Press publishing house to ratify the cancellation of its poetry list - and with the revelation that the university was to blame all along.

It began on Tuesday 17 November, when Jacqueline Simms, the poetry editor at OUP, was handed a letter at the publisher's grand, neo-classical Oxford headquarters. "Your worst fears are confirmed," it said. "We are selling off the poetry list by the end of March." This was a bombshell, for both Ms Simms and the poets whose work she has published over the past 20 years. In the past three years, three publishers (Secker, Sinclair-Stevenson and Chatto) have cancelled their poetry lists or scaled them down to two or three books a year. If this went on, newly-fledged poets would find it impossible to get their stuff published - unless they were accepted by one of the Big Two players, Faber & Faber, and Oxford University Press.

By 20 November, 26 poets had received their marching orders from Andrew Potter, the Mikado-esque titled director of music, trade paperbacks and bibles publishing at OUP. He cited "very difficult market conditions" and said "We need to give priority to our core scholarly and educational publishing." Poetry, it seemed, didn't make enough money to justify the attention it needed. The 26 suddenly homeless writers include some of the finest talents at work today: Fleur Adcock, Thomas Kinsella, Michael Donaghy, DJ Enright, Alice Oswald, Jo Shapcott, Jamie McKendrick... But was this the right moment for OUP to ditch Adcock, Enright and Shapcott, all of whom had recently been nominated for the British poet laureateship? And what would become of Peter Porter, who has two volumes of Collected Works out in February to celebrate his 70th birthday?

BY JOHN WALSH

"It's a bad day for serious literature when the most distinguished academic publishing house in Britain chooses to neglect contemporary literature," Porter told *The Times*. "It is an indication that something in Britain is getting more and more frivolous. The only thing that matters is the bottom line." "There were a lot of painful conversations about it, but in the end I know it was the right decision," said OUP's Andrew Potter. "The poetry list was making the marketing people face in a different direction from the way they face when promoting the World's Classics series or the *Oxford History of Nursing*. But didn't the Oxford poets make a profit?" "The list was barely covering its costs. And there's no point in doing it unless it's going to allow a reasonable dividend to go back to the original owners, who are the university."

But the Press makes a fortune out of selling classic poetry texts. Shouldn't it publish modern poetry as well? Mr Potter is sympathetic. "I feel a natural affinity with anything creative," he says. "But if it's preventing the trade books department from doing its job, disseminating scholarly texts,

then I have to take account of that. Of course culture comes into it - but it's not a central part of it."

Jacqueline Simms, small, birdlike and harassed, has overseen the poetry list since taking it over from John Stallworthy in 1978. She is the Press's solo poetry editor and talent scout and has seen the cream of the modern poetry world pass through her hands. She does not, however, represent a wastrel element in the balance sheet. She is paid a £9,000 salary by the Press to oversee the publication of eight poetry books a year. She has a quarter-share in a secretary, and no other staff. For this tiny outlay, her labours produce a turnover of about £50,000 a year, a drop in the Press's £300m ocean. And Ms Simms is spitting fury about the death of her 20-year project. "I feel disgusted with the Press," she says. "It's an act of vandalism. They did it without consulting me, without telling me, without saying 'We have to do something - what do you recommend?' It's outrageous. They talk about finding a new home for the 26 poets. I told them, it's a complete dream. You can't sell off the whole list like a sack of potatoes. Writers need nurturing. It just shows how shambolic

the Press is". As it turned out, the poets were doing all right. By Monday afternoon, a dozen other publishers had extended Olympian hands into the charming hotchpot of sacked versifiers and selected their favourites. At Random House, which owns 20 publishers, Cape and Chatto bid against each other for Jo Shapcott. Approaches were made from other houses to 15 of the homeless 26. But more important was the fallout across the university, as the dons gradually realised what had been done in their name.

For it seems that the real victims of the piece - the people responsible for the cancelling of the poetry list - are not the bean-counters of OUP, but the university itself. The Press is owned by Oxford University. It makes money - about £5m - for the university every year. The board of directors is composed of delegates from different faculties: literature, classics, history, chemistry, modern languages. The vice-chancellor of the university, John Lucas, is chairman of the delegates. At the Press, the chief executive Henry Reece goes by the title of secretary to the delegates. Despite being dons rather than businessmen, the delegates have to ratify every decision agreed by the Press - including the disbanding of the poetry list. The next meeting, at which this historic decision would be taken, was on Tuesday, 24 November.

The stage was set for a showdown, a classic tussle between art and mammon, between literature and Philistine commercialism. Jackie Simms's former charges had rushed to her aid. Heavy friends had been enlisted: John Carey, the Merton professor of English, had pledged his support, as did Craig Raine at New College, and Elaine Feinstein and Richard Hoggart and David Constantine the Oxford historian. Michael Holroyd and the inner luminaries of the Royal Society of Literature fired off a letter to *The Times*. Hermione Lee wrote to the *Times Literary Supplement*. John Stallworthy, who founded the original Oxford Poets list in the Sixties, wrote to *Oxford Today* in spittle-flecked fury. People muttered about the fi-

nance committee, which had approved Andrew Potter's plan to kill the poetry list. The committee's chairman is Sir Keith Thomas, the eminent historian, author of *Man and the Natural World*. Did the decline of poetry mean nothing to him? Stallworthy wrote to Thomas, calling the decision "scandalous" and demanding to know what other parts of the Press were due to be axed. The OUP delegate from the English faculty, Christopher Butler, wrote to the finance committee to protest. And soon he would persuade the other delegates to see the error of their ways...

It didn't happen. At the crucial Tuesday meeting, argu-

ments flew for an hour. How, the delegates demanded, could it have happened? The OUP, which once published Gerald Manley Hopkins, was being seen as anti-poetry. "The meagre sums of money you will save by cutting the poetry list," said one, "will hardly compensate for the flood of opprobrium that will ensue". Voices were raised. The businessmen from the academic division stood their ground. Then the delegates voted to ratify the finance committee's decision and the 30-year-old Oxford Poets imprint was a dead duck.

Why did it happen? It's because the university got too greedy. The administrators were worried about losing their

special funding from the Government next year. For each student it takes on, the university administration gets a per capita grant that is £2,000 more than any other university gets, except for Cambridge.

The Oxford dons are afraid of losing it when New Labour reviews its grant arrangements in 1999. So, fearful for its beleaguered exchequer, the administration has encouraged the Press to maximise its profits. The vice-chancellor, so the story goes, told the secretary to the delegates to make the Press more commercial. The secretary told his management experts to rationalise the publishing schedule. Operating by business logic, they offered a

plan which included the End of Poetry. Started, but with the vice-chancellorial directives ringing in their ears, the finance committee approved it. So, eventually, did the dons on the board of delegates.

"Word came down from on high, telling Mr Reece and Co that they'd better generate more funds," one English don told me, "and it all got out of control. The dons found themselves trapped in a corner, being told what to do by ignorant accountants, and losing huge amounts of face by having to go along with it."

And thus Oxford University votes against the future of poetry. It is the damndest spectacle.

THE POETRY AUDIT

By Martin Newell

A chill wind of accountancy swept down through Academe. "Who is this Minster?" asked auditors. "What does she charge per dream? And how much do these poets cost in real terms each year?" "Dunno..." an old professor said. "They've always just been here. With it being Academe and that. You take the thing for granted. Like certain types of greenhouse flowers. They won't take being transplanted."

"We see," the auditors replied. "Well here's what we're advising. A programme pruning out dead wood. In other words, downsizing. The poetry list's redundant now. A sunset situation. We want the OUP to be a streamlined operation. De-cruit the muse. De-job the poets. The firm is in a coma. It's wake-up time and by the way... Who's this slacko, Homer?"

Placenta burial on TV show

BY CLARE GARNER

PLACENTAS - once the preserve of nature programmes - now not only feature on cooking shows but have found their way on to a gardening series.

Next month, in what is being billed as a television first, a couple will be shown burying the placenta from the birth of their new-born son under a tree. Catriona Patterson and Steve Herbert, a Christian couple from Sheffield, believe this is the green way to dispose of an afterbirth. Ms Patterson, 24, a post-graduate student, saved the placenta from the birth of Estienne in the freezer for two

months before the rite. "Some hospitals, though not Sheffield, sell the afterbirth to cosmetics companies. We wanted to do something more special, more environmentally friendly," she explained.

Mr Herbert, a radio engineer, performed the post-natal ritual for the final part of the BBC2 series *Gardening Neighbours*, to be broadcast on 18 December. He buried the placenta, said a prayer for his son and marked the spot by planting a birch tree. "I think the idea is that you

return to the soil the goodness from which the baby drew its nourishment in its first months. We are Christians and I think if we can carry on that tradition, it's quite a nice idea," he said.

Some regard placentas as medicine for post-natal depression - and there are a number of ways of sweetening the pill. The Channel 4 programme, *TV Dinners*, favoured placenta paté, but Leslie Kenton, a health writer, chose to fry her son's afterbirth in onions. The *TV Dinners* episode, which showed a family cooking and eating a placenta - not to

be confused with polenta - prompted 21 complaints to the Independent Television Commission. However, the watchdog ruled that programme did not breach its code on taste and decency.

The National Childbirth Trust (NCT) has published a book, *Placenta Special: Eat It or Plant It?* "It's a frequent topic among young mothers," said Philippa Wellborn, from NCT. "My personal opinion is: if it works for some, that's great. I have not had post-natal depression, but if I did, I'd try anything."

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Japan PoWs lose claim for compensation

A black and white photograph showing a group of men in suits walking towards the camera. The man in the center is holding a folder or book. They are surrounded by a crowd of people in the background.

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Children at risk as health inequality between rich and poor increases

BY JEREMY LAURANCE
Health Editor

MOTHERS AND children should be the focus of a new strategy aimed at reversing the growing health gap between rich and poor, a Government inquiry said yesterday.

Concentrating help on parents, especially mothers, is the only way of breaking the cycle of deprivation in which ill-health and disadvantage is passed down from generation to generation, the report of the Independent Inquiry Into Health Inequalities says.

Recommending a socialist-style programme for redistributing resources from the rich to the less well off, the inquiry, chaired by Sir Donald Acheson, the former Government Chief Medical Officer, says that social security benefits for women and children should be raised and policies for improving schools, extending day care and providing cheaper and better food should be targeted on disadvantaged areas.

The report says "food poverty" - in which people are forced to go without food because of a lack of money - has reappeared in Britain and its effects could endanger future generations.

Current benefit rates are "inadequate to meet the costs of an adequate diet for expectant mothers" and benefit rates for

- ### THE MAIN POINTS
- 1 Government: Assess policies affecting health to see whether they would widen or narrow the health gap.
 - 2 Poverty: Increase benefits for women, children and older people. Raise pensions.
 - 3 Education: Provide extra resources for schools and more pre-school education in disadvantaged areas.
 - 4 Employment: Improve job opportunities and training. Reduce psycho-social hazards of work by giving employees more control.
 - 5 Housing: Provide more social housing, measures to help the homeless, better insulation and smoke detectors.
 - 6 Transport: Improve public transport, reduce car use, lower speed limits and provide concessionary fares.
 - 7 Nutrition: Provide cheaper, more varied food in disadvantaged areas, and free fruit in schools. Improve nutrition of women of child-bearing age. Lower salt in processed food.
 - 8 Families: Provide more day care for working parents. Fluoridate the water supply.
 - 9 Young people: Take measures against suicide and teenage pregnancies and encourage exercise in the young.
 - 10 Smoking: Increase real price of tobacco and make nicotine replacements available on prescription.
 - 11 Ethnic minorities: Better housing and job opportunities.
 - 12 NHS: Allocate more resources to disadvantaged areas.

children cover only 67 to 90 per cent of their minimum needs.

The report sets out "39 steps to a healthier society", ranging from far-reaching improvements in housing and employment to specific measures such as providing free fruit in schools and nicotine patches on prescription.

But it was immediately criticised for producing a set of vague, uncosted recommendations which ministers may use as a shopping list, selecting

missed by the then Conservative social services secretary, Patrick Jenkin. Sir Donald was determined that his inquiry, which found the health gap has widened since the Black report, would avoid the same fate and provided no costings for his recommendations.

The report said Britain is now the most unequal country in the world after the US in terms of the gap between rich and poor which is wider than at any time since the Second World War. While the rich have got richer over the past 20 years the numbers on Income Support have more than doubled from 4 million in 1979 to 9.6 million in 1998. A quarter of all children under 11 live in families on Income Support.

Frank Dobson, the Secretary of State for Health said the Government was committed to reducing health inequalities. "They have persisted throughout the century and often worsened in the past two decades and they will not be swept away overnight. Sir Donald's work will be a key influence in our long term strategy to narrow the health gap," he said.

Whether people grow up to be geniuses or dunces may be partly decided by what they are fed in the first weeks of life, a 16-year study of premature babies by Great Ormond Street Hospital, London, reported.



Possil Park, Glasgow. Greater Possil was named the most deprived area in Scotland. Stephen Mansfield

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Police target racism from the terraces

BY JASON BENNETTO
Crime Correspondent

FOOTBALL HOOLIGANS who use racist chants and abuse against black players are being targeted by undercover police officers.

The Metropolitan Police has carried out the first two successful operations against racist "supporters" in which dozens of officers were used secretly to record and photograph offensive chanting.

The initiative comes as the Home Office will announce today proposals to give stiffer penalties against racists and hooligans at football matches.

A stricter vetting programme to try to stop hooligans following the England team abroad was unveiled by the Football Association yesterday.

The National Criminal Intelligence Service has warned about a disturbing trend of football related violence in and around grounds this year.

The NCIS said officers were becoming increasingly worried at the number of hooligan incidents this season. A dossier of 22 outbreaks of violence includes details of a battle between 200 fans from Manchester United and Coventry on a train in September.

Incidents so far this season have included a CS spray attack in a pub on Norwich fans by Birmingham supporters and a disturbance on a London to Sheffield train last weekend.

Bryan Drew, head of the NCIS strategic and specialist intelligence branch, said: "Although it is too early to say whether the overall downward trend for football related arrest figures over the past five years is being reversed, the signs are not encouraging."

Sir Paul Condon, Metropolitan Police Commissioner, yesterday showed film of two undercover operations against racist chanting, both involving followers of Millwall football team in south London.

In the most recent operation, in September, five men aged 19 to 42 were recorded making monkey noises and chanting racist obscenities by an undercover police officer. The "fans" were also filmed.

Under the Home Office proposed clampdown on hooligans, measures expected to be announced today include making the chanting of racist abuse by an individual a criminal offence, stiffer fines, tougher exclusion orders to bar known troublemakers from matches in this country and new curbs to stop the sale by touts of tickets to matches overseas.

"FANTASTIC"

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SUNDAY TIMES - Tom Shone

"SPECTACULAR, TIGHTLY PLOTTED."

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"THE SCARIEST, STOMACH-KNOTTING CAR CHASES AND BRILLIANTLY CONCEIVED SHOOT-OUT THIS SIDE OF HEAT."

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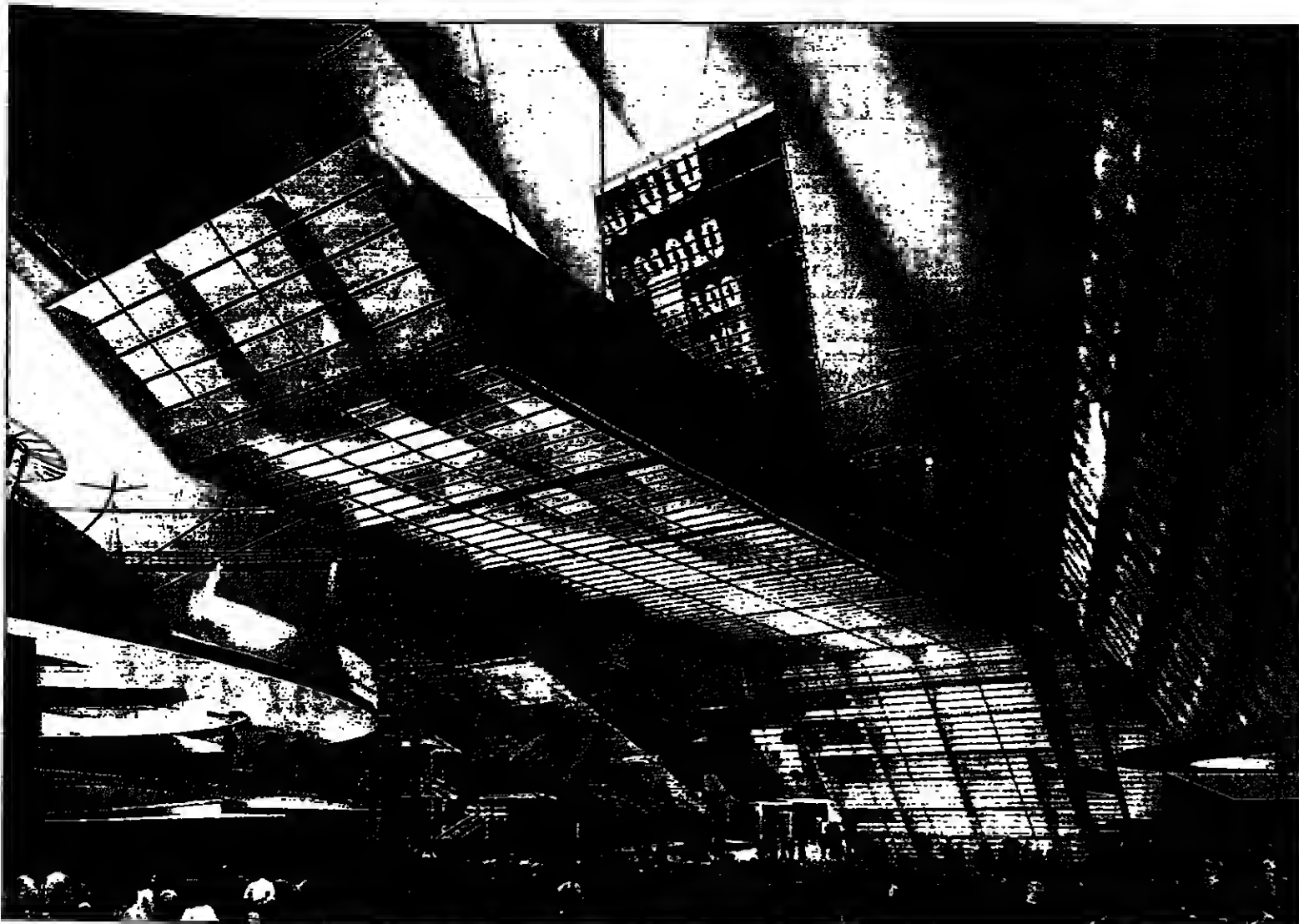
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A computer graphic illustration of how the Mind zone in the Millennium Dome will look

Hayes Davidson/NMEC

Dome's 'brave new world' unveiled

THE BRAVE new world that is the Millennium Dome will have Boots the Chemist in charge of the body, defence and arms companies in charge of the mind and McDonald's hamburgers overseeing the local high street.

And with just 400 days to go there is still no guarantee that the train service to get you there will be running.

It all sounds curiously like pre-millennial Britain.

But as the Millennium Dome organisers yesterday, at last, unveiled the contents, design and commercial sponsors for the Dome, they euphorically promised that "12 million peo-

BY DAVID LISTER
Arts News Editor

ple will see the world's greatest exploration of who we are and where we are going in the new millennium".

They will also see that the new millennium human frame does indeed have private parts. A 90ft-high figure of a Henry Moore-style reclining couple in a gentle embrace will form The Body, the main attraction of the £750m Dome, the organisers having evidently decided against the earlier confusingly genderless symbol of the new millennium.

Visitors can enter The Body

and take an escalator ride up the male's right arm and into the central area. Inside they will hear and see the sights and sounds of the human body.

Mr Blair and Mr Mandelson from upon the use of the phrase "theme park", and it was carefully avoided yesterday. But the descriptions from the New Millennium Experience Company, which is overseeing the project, used a language that was a mixture of Science Museum, Disney and the big top.

"In the centre of the Dome itself," they said, "the awe-inspiring live Millennium show will run up to six times a day featuring acrobatics, trapeze

artists, stilt-walking and ab-seiling. Great music, stunning visual effects and a cast drawn from 160 performers will stun visitors... Visitors will spend most of their time exploring the 14 themed exhibition zones."

And if all that leaves you hungry there will certainly be McDonald's outlets on the Dome site. The fast-food company was one of the sponsors announced yesterday with a glee that attempted without success to disguise the fact that six zones still have no sponsor, although negotiations are continuing on the Spirit zone with the Hinduja brothers, who are millionaire philanthropists.

The involvement of major defence companies was challenged by one MP. Liberal Democrat Norman Baker said: "GEC aren't supposed to be there out of the goodness of their own hearts. They are there because they want to promote GEC. It is becoming something of a trade fair."

Jennifer Page, chief executive of the New Millennium Experience Company, responded: "All the sponsors of the Dome will be companies which are household names... I think there are many technologies, many commercial activities, we should be proud of as a nation. We are not going to

be dealing in any sense with issues concerning defence policy or defence issues."

Lord Simpson, chief executive of GEC, added: "We aim to bring to life the way innovative electronic engineering extends the reach of the mind."

The Mind zone has been designed by the architect-designer Zaha Hadid and visitors to this section can have a brain scan that will show them which areas of the brain they are using. They will also be able to interact with robots.

Ms Page also promised that there would be "quite a lot of music" both inside and outside the Dome. And Michael Grade,

chairman of the Millennium Experience Creative Review Group, added: "We would ignore [pop music] at our peril."

Tickets for the Dome are expected to cost about £20. Ms Page said that her company had £120m of the £150m sponsorship needed, and added she was in "no doubt that full sponsorship will be achieved".

She was also confident that the behind-schedule London Underground Jubilee Line extension, which is intended to carry more than two in five of visitors to and from the Dome, would be ready for the 31 December 1999 opening.

Pact to settle Jubilee strike

BY PHILIP THORNTON
AND BARRIE CLEMENT

A PEACE formula was agreed to yesterday to end the strike on the Jubilee Line extension as management appealed to MPs to "have faith" in their ability to get it finished for the opening of the Millennium Dome.

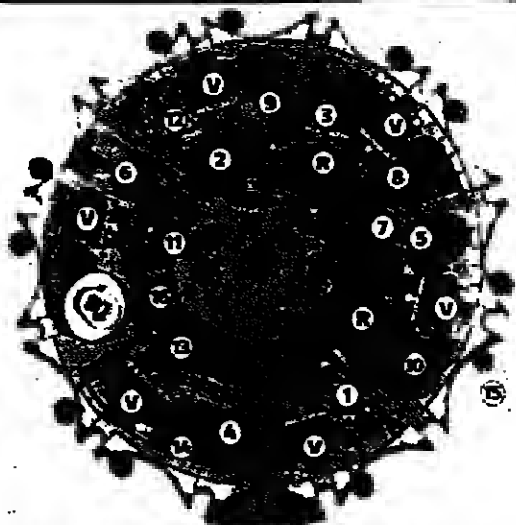
London Transport admitted the cost had soared to £2bn, £900m over budget and finally gave the planned opening date - October 1999. Chances of completing on time improved with the formula agreed to yesterday. It was accepted by managers, the Amalgamated Engineering and Electrical Union and strikers' representatives and will be put to a meeting today. Electricians, about half the workforce, are expected to vote for the offer and return to work on Monday. It was accepted by Drake and Scull, the main electrical contractor, and appears similar to a formula it rejected on Tuesday.

Management seems to have climbed down over the transfer of 12 electricians from London Bridge to Green Park, the issue that sparked the walk out. The strikers said they were being switched because they had pointed out the inadequacies of a fire alarm system at London Bridge. However, the deal says management can choose who to transfer from now on after "appropriate notice".

Yesterday Denis Tunncliffe, LT chief executive, was challenged by members of the Commons Select Committee on Culture, Media and Sport to say why they should believe his promises when he had told them a year ago the line would open in September 1998. "I can only invite you to have more faith. Perhaps I have learnt over the last year," he said.

Mr Tunncliffe gave an abject apology to the committee over delays to the project: "We apologise and we are very disappointed with what has happened."

WHO IS SPONSORING WHAT



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4. Learn. Theme: Lifelong Learning. Sponsor: Tesco (£12m)
5. Local. Theme: See how you can shape your community. Sponsor: None yet
6. Mind. Theme: Discover your inherent creative power. Sponsor: GEC and British Aerospace (£6m each)
7. Mobility. Theme: Smarter travel solutions. Sponsor: None yet
8. Living Island. Theme: Protect your environment. Sponsor: None yet
9. National Identity. Theme: Decide what being British means. Sponsor: Marks & Spencer (£12m)
10. Play. Theme: The Digital Playground. Sponsor: None yet
11. Rest. Theme: Relaxation. Sponsor: None yet
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Widdecombe's homage to Viagra makes members go limp

YOU MIGHT not have thought of Ann Widdecombe as a vigilante of political correctness, but any stick will do when it comes to beating the Government and Frank Dobson had dropped a very tempting one during a noisy intervention in his opening remarks on the Queen's Speech. The right honourable lady must be suffering from a premature attack of Alzheimer's, he suggested, in the course of correcting some scandalous statistic that had just been thrown at him. Ms Widdecombe didn't say anything at the time, but she knew she had him. Yesterday Mr Mandelson had spotted a similar pitfall in advance. In

the printed text of his speech he was due to lambast his shadow, John Redwood, as "not just wrong but blind". On the hoof he changed this to "not just wrong but quite stupid", presumably aware that he would shortly be joined on the front bench by David Blunkett, and that his first choice of words might prove uncomfortable. Mr Dobson wasn't as agile in dodging the hazard and he paid for it. "There are many people who will be grossly offended," said Ms Widdecombe, ticking him off for his flippancy about this awful illness. You might not have thought of Ann Widdecombe as a particular fan of impotence treatment either. She

generally gives the impression that the world would be immeasurably improved if turgidity below the belt line was just a fond memory for all of us. But Ms Widdecombe has her coquettish side and she isn't above using sex to get where she wants. Yesterday she titillated MPs with an unexpected confession: "Now, I'm extremely grateful to Viagra," she announced, before pausing for the Frankie Howard "oohh" she knew would follow. "It solved a very big problem." Members on both sides of the House went momentarily limp at the thought of an impotent man faced with an expectant Ann Widdecombe but naturally she had

THE SKETCH



THOMAS
SUTCLIFFE

other matters in mind. Viagra had forced the Government to admit that the NHS does, and must, ration

some services. It had stiffened Ms Widdecombe's opposition, and that was good enough for her.

The opening section of the debate itself was a rather messy affair. Frank Dobson is no magician at the despatch box and Ms Widdecombe's interventions were opportunistic rather than consistent. The same could be said of her speech in reply, a kind of pick-and-mix of available grouses. She started with the great trolley scandal, demanding to know what had happened to the Government's promised "weekly performance checks on people waiting on trolleys". I think we can assume that

it is languishing in some Whitehall corridor, plaintively asking passing civil servants when it will be seen by the minister, but Ms Widdecombe wasn't really interested in an answer. She was interested in the fact that Mr Dobson didn't have one.

Then she spent a considerable amount of time trying to get the minister to agree that government proposals on making insurers pay for the costs of treating traffic accident victims was a "tax". "I make no value judgement on whether this should be so or no," she said twice, as good as confessing that she had no substantive point to make. All she wanted to do was pin the Gov-

ernment in a semantic half-nelson, caught between an old statement and a new policy. Only the energy of her delivery could bring this off, but then there's energy to spare. Ms Widdecombe has an unusually penetrating voice. I write this sketch sitting at a desk in the corridor just outside the Press Gallery. Usually proceedings burble away behind my back, but as I tap away Ms Widdecombe has become exercised once again and her every word is as clear as a bell. When properly focused this is a voice that could be used to shatter kidney stones. Mr Dobson should be grateful that yesterday the calibration was out.

Tories accuse Dobson of fear tactics

FRANK DOBSON, the Secretary of State for Health, was bitterly accused of extending "control freakery" to the National Health Service by the Tories yesterday, who claimed he was creating a "climate of fear" to meet his pledge to reduce hospital waiting lists.

Ann Widdecombe, the Conservative health spokeswoman, attacked Mr Dobson for "fiddling the figures" while patients were being "diddled", resulting in an "army of trolleys" in hospital corridors.

But Mr Dobson, opening a debate on the Queen's Speech, said Ms Widdecombe was deliberately carrying out a "smear" campaign against NHS staff responsible for compiling the lists.

"Every single one of their [the Tories'] claims have been proved to be untrue. They make their allegations, they don't check on the facts, so they smear the hard-working staff who they say are fiddling the figures," he said.

Mr Dobson went on to stress that the planned creation of "primary care groups", as outlined in the speech, which would number about 50 GPs serving 100,000 people, would make the NHS more patient-centred and less dominated by institutions.

In an attempt to break down

HEALTH SERVICE

BY SARAH SCHAEFER
Political Reporter

the "Berlin wall" between health and community care, trusts will receive a single budget, enabling them to decide whether to hire more community nurses to care for more people in their homes or spend more on prescribing to control medical conditions rather than sending patients to hospitals.

In angry clashes, Ms Widdecombe said GPs were being dragged into the primary care groups in a "bulk rather than gradually" which would result in the system "going wrong all at once. Many family doctors are unwilling to co-operate with Government plans to conscript them into these groups because they know that patient care will be adversely affected as GPs are turned into glorified accountants... and will mean the end of family doctors as we know them in many areas of the country," she said.

Arguing for a new system of waiting lists that would identify particular groups of diseases, Ms Widdecombe branded the Queen Speech proposals on health a "blueprint for centralised, bureaucratic control". "This Government's priority is not patient care but control

freakery. These proposals will... create an NHS where ministers have all the power and none of the responsibilities," she said.

Later in the debate, Michael Heseltine, the former deputy prime minister, condemned the Government for edging back to policies that had failed the country in the past.

In a wide-ranging attack on Labour's legislative agenda, Mr Heseltine claimed the Blair administration was "very much the successor of the Atlee government of 1945", because it had "big ideas" which would take "50 years to get rid of".

Mr Heseltine, a prominent Europhile, said the "most chilling aspect" was the Government's tacit encouragement of a federalist agenda for Europe through devolution. He said those aiming for the federalist agenda wanted to "bypass the nation state because they realise that if they can regionalise Europe, then they can exercise a much more pervasive influence from Brussels..."

"[The Commons] will become increasingly less important as the power is shifted with the money towards a regional... Europe... that concept of Europe is fed, unwittingly or unwittingly, by what this Government is doing in breaking up the coherence of the UK," he said.



Israel's Prime Minister, Benjamin Netanyahu (right), and the Foreign Secretary, Robin Cook, at the end of a meeting on the Middle East in London yesterday. AP

Patten rules himself out of Mayoral race

CHRIS PATTEN, the former Tory party chairman, effectively ruled himself out as a candidate to become the first elected Mayor of London yesterday, but put himself at the head of the pro-European wing of the Conservative Party. Calling for the Tory party to reclaim the centre ground from Tony Blair, the former Hong Kong governor compared the Conservative's Eurosceptic wing to the Bennites of the Labour Party in the early Eighties.

"When I hear Conservatives saying that our real problem is that we are not right-wing enough, I hear worrying echoes of Labour in the early 1980s. It's a reminder that Bennery is not a totally left-wing nostrum. I think what the centre left and centre right need to remember is that the middle ground, on to which Labour has successfully trespassed, is inhabited by real ideas and by real aspirations."

Mr Patten, regarded as the intellectual champion of the pro-Europeans in the Conservative Party, said the Tories should win back the centre ground by commitments to fiscal prudence, low taxation, welfare reform, educational improvement, not just education spending, and the devolution of real political power.

He said: "That's the ground on which the Conservatives should launch their fightback and I'm sure that under William Hague they will do so."

He denied he was out to challenge Mr Hague, but made clear he disagreed with the

MAYOR OF LONDON
BY COLIN BROWN
Chief Political Correspondent

Tory leader's policy of ruling out Britain's entry to the single currency for at least another Parliament. But Mr Patten, a member of the board of *The Independent*, also made clear he was not interested in running for the election to become the mayor of London because it lacked real powers.

"This is not a bid to come between Ken Livingstone and Lord Archer. Elected mayors should have real power and not become ceremonial whingers," Mr Patten said.

Mr Patten also said he was "pretty doubtful" that the Government would give the postholder sufficient powers to do the job properly.

"I think there's a real danger of a mayor being elected and then not being in a position to make the trains run on time," he said. Of his own role in the party and a possible return to Westminster, Mr Patten said he was making no decisions until his work on the independent commission looking at policing in Northern Ireland was over.

"There's a very bad track record of grandees trying to parachute into safe constituencies," he said. Pointing to the level of commitment required, he added: "I haven't reached any decision about whether I want to go through all that and do it in a wholehearted way. The next Conservative Prime Minister will be William Hague."

Fox hounds ban slips away

MINISTERS WILL not attempt to force through parliament a ban on fox hunting because the Government is convinced that Margaret Beckett, the Leader of the Commons, said yesterday.

There has been speculation at Westminster that a backbench MP could use the new session of Parliament to launch a fresh attempt to ban hunting with hounds, using a Private Member's Bill.

But Mrs Beckett said no one should believe the Government

HUNTING

BY SARAH SCHAEFER
Political Reporter

could get such a measure through the Lords after it was defeated five times over the introduction of closed-list voting system under the European Elections Bill.

"I think there should now be clarity about the real position because a lot of people who supported the abolition of fox hunting find it difficult to accept that the Government, with a substantial Commons

majority could not, in some magic way, impose its will," she said.

Mrs Beckett made clear that the Lords had just demonstrated, "without a shadow of a doubt", that they could obstruct government legislation when they were prepared to do so.

She signalled that any such Bill would be unlikely to get ministerial backing because the Government had already met its manifesto commitment on fox hunting with a free

vote on the issue in the Commons last year.

The attempt by Michael Foster, the Labour MP for Worcester, to outlaw hunting with hounds failed last session after bitter debates and delaying tactics by the bill's opponents.

The ballot to decide which backbench MPs get valuable Commons time to introduce their own legislation will be held in the next few weeks, and it will then be up to the backbench MPs who win to decide what their Bills should be.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

Lords backed

FORMER LABOUR Foreign Secretary Lord Owen said the law lords' ruling on former Chilean dictator Augusto Pinochet had led many people "to understand the significance of the Lords as a judicial chamber for the first time".

Radio friendly

THE GOVERNMENT moved closer to relax restrictions on ownership of digital multiple radio licences with

the publication of a consultation paper. "My proposals are also designed to protect plurality of ownership and diversity of content," Chris Smith, the Culture, Media and Sport Secretary, said.

Iraq warning

DEFENCE PROCUREMENT Minister Lord Gilbert reiterated warnings that Britain and its allies may be "forced to take military action" against Iraq.

Coalition fear

THE DISTINCTION between the executive and the legislature has been blurred because the Government seems to have set up a "private coalition" with the Liberal Democrats, Tony Benn, the Labour MP for Chesterfield, complained.

Bug theory

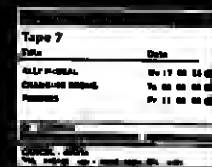
THE MILLENNIUM Bug is more likely to neutralise other countries' weapons systems than to set them off in a nuclear holocaust, said the Defence Procurement minister, Lord Gilbert.

THE HOUSE



Today's Business
The Commons: the Queen's Speech debate on Foreign Affairs and Defence, and a short debate on engineering advice for the alleviation of poverty in the Third World.
The Lords: Not sitting.

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GRANADA

Rail firms to recruit 800 more drivers

THE GOVERNMENT announced a package of measures yesterday that would put more drivers and trains on the railways and give more power to the passenger. It said it was taking responsibility for delivering a good railway service within a year.

BY PHILIP THORNTON
Transport Correspondent

A joint "hit squad" to be set up by Railtrack and the train companies to tackle the 50 worst blackspots.

Other measures included a "trouble-shooter" team to address punctuality problems, pledges for better-quality rolling stock, better maintenance of the track and signalling and a commitment to ensure a quicker response when problems arose.

The Government also announced plans to hold a public meeting, which it called a "National Railway Summit" in February for the rail industry to reveal more detailed plans.

Mr Prescott also revealed that passengers would have a say in whether companies remained in the industry as the official passenger satisfaction surveys would be included as one of the methods of measuring train performance.

However, doubts began to emerge over whether the package of measures were new initiatives or merely restating existing commitments.

It was still unclear whether the 800 new drivers would in fact replace those who have already taken early retirement. Government sources also confirmed that the 500 new vehicles were ones that had already been ordered.



Dorneywood House in Buckinghamshire (left), officially the Chancellor's retreat, has been adopted by John and Pauline Prescott (right, at a race meeting in Brighton)

Prescotts lord it at sumptuous Dorneywood

THE BLAIRS adore Chequers and the Cooks simply love evenings at Chevening, but wild horses couldn't drag the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, to his official country pile.

BY PAUL WAUGH
Political Correspondent

Year to run, and to one minister it seemed that a fine residence was being wasted. It emerged this week that the Deputy Prime Minister,

John Prescott, has stepped into the breach and agreed to use the 45-bedroom mansion as his own occasional retreat.

In a written parliamentary answer, Mr Prescott revealed that he and his wife, Pauline, had stayed at the mansion at

least six times so far this year. He may still describe himself as working-class, but Mr Prescott has never denied his penchant for the finer things in life, owning two Jaguar cars and an eight-bedroom home in his Hull constituency known

locally as Prescott's Castle. When in London, he lives in a magnificent apartment in Admiralty Arch.

Malcolm Bruce, the Liberal Democrat MP who asked Mr Prescott about his use of the residence, said yesterday that

"he and his wife seem to have emerged as the Duke and Duchess of Dorneywood. But as this week's Queen's Speech has shown, when it comes to Bills on the environment, he seems to have less influence than the Downing Street cat."



Nutrition in youth is critical to IQ

EARLY NUTRITION can significantly influence mental ability later in life, a 16-year study by the Medical Research Council has proved.

BY GLENDA COOPER
Social Affairs Correspondent

Research into premature babies found those who were not given nutrient-enriched formula milk had lower IQs by the age of eight than those who had been given the special milk.

But because "critical" spurts in brain growth takes place between the last three months of pregnancy and age two, researchers conclude their findings could have significance for the nutrition of premature

and full-term babies. In a randomised controlled trial, Professor Alan Lucas of the Institute of Child Health fed 424 premature babies a "nutrition enriched" pre-term formula milk or a standard formula for one month after birth.

In the MRC study, it was found that those infants fed the standard formula instead of the nutrient enriched one had reduced verbal IQ at 8 years. The effect was particularly notable in boys.

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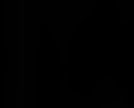
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THE INDEPENDENT
Friday 27 November 1998

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MAYOR OF LONDON
BY COLIN BROWN
Chief Political Correspondent

Tory leader's policy of...
Britain's entry to the...
currency for at least a...
Parliament. But Mr...
member of the board...
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"This is not a bad...
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Mr Patten said.

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"I think there's a...
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make the trains run...
he said. Of his own...
party and a possible...
Westminster. Mr Patten...
was making no...
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"There's a very...
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THE HOUSE

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The Commons: the...
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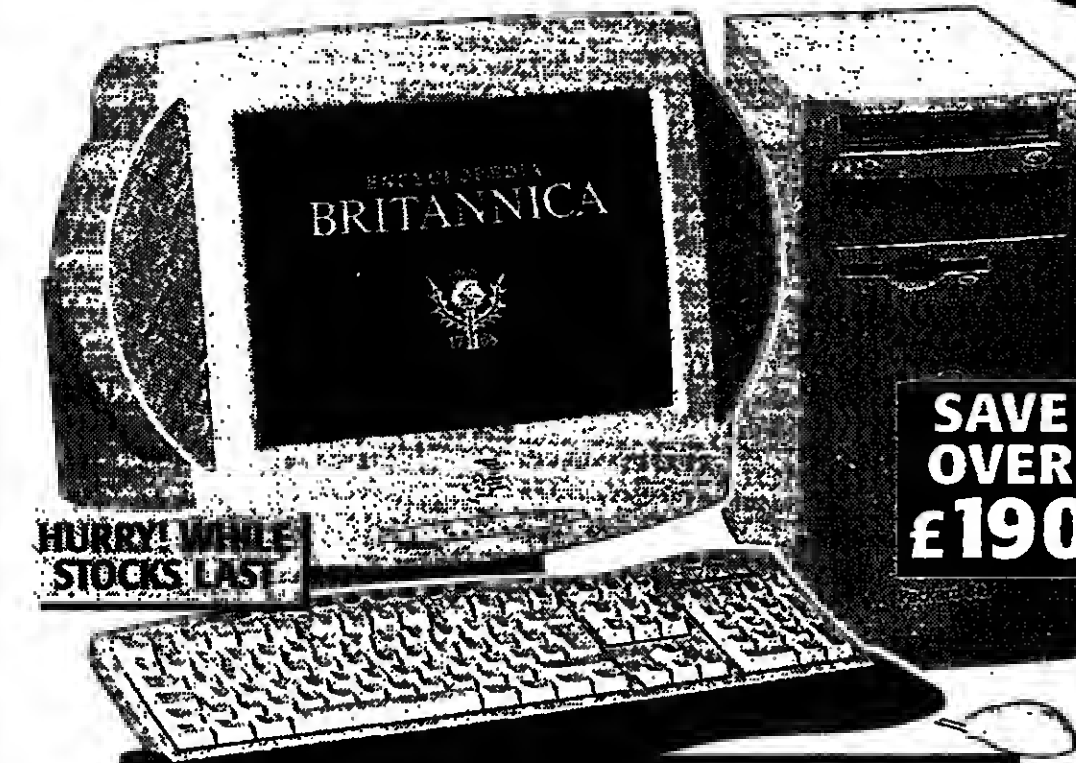
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Judge who escaped trial must pay costs

THE CROWN Court judge who avoided being retried for alleged mortgage fraud when the Attorney-General invoked an ancient legal device lost his attempt yesterday to recover his defence costs.

Judge Richard Gee, whose prosecution was controversially halted after a court was told he was a "broken man and a suicide risk", must pay the £70,000 expenses he incurred before legal aid was granted.

Refusing his application, Mrs Justice Heather Steel told the Old Bailey that there had been a clear case for Judge Gee to answer, before his retrial was halted.

"But for his ill health, the law would have taken its normal course and he would have been retried," she said.

"This is not a case where I could order legal aid contributions to be reimbursed. Equally, costs incurred prior to legal aid being granted should not, in all the circumstances, be sub-

BY ANDREW BUNCOMBE

ject to a defence costs order".

Judge Gee was at the centre of attention last month when the Attorney-General, John Morris, stepped in and halted a prosecution against the judge, who was accused of a £1m mortgage swindle.

Mr Morris invoked a *nolle prosequi* - a device first used in 1555 and used normally when a person is not well enough to stand trial - after psychiatrists warned that the judge was unfit and that his life could be at risk if he faced further proceedings.

Judge Gee, 56, who has homes in Belgravia, the United States and Portugal, and drives a Mercedes with the personalised number plates GEE 1, was originally arrested in November 1996, shortly after he returned from honeymooning in the Caribbean with Marilyn Gross, a New Yorker. He was later committed for trial, which was due to start in Jan-

uary this year. But last December he was diagnosed as suffering from a "moderately severe depressive illness" and his trial was postponed until March.

The jury was unable to reach a verdict after a record-breaking 13 days of deliberation and he was discharged in July, after the four-month trial.

In applying for Judge Gee's defence costs to be refunded yesterday, Stephen Batten QC maintained that a man was presumed innocent until convicted, and that the prosecution had failed to prove guilt.

He said the court might order any sums due or already paid to be returned if a man was acquitted, or the case was withdrawn.

Mrs Justice Steel said that while she accepted the presumption of the judge's innocence, she did "take into account it was never submitted there was not a prima facie case nor that the evidence did not support the charges made".



USS 'Stark' ratings on the Mayflower Steps, Plymouth; the city held a Thanksgiving celebration yesterday in the crew's honour David Rose

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Jails to step up phone security

BY JASON BENNETTO AND LINUS GREGORIADIS

TELEPHONE SECURITY devices are to be fitted in all prisons to prevent inmates from harassing their victims from behind bars and ordering drugs to be brought into jail.

Prison officers and the police will also be able to eavesdrop on offenders and gain intelligence on other crimes.

The new "smart card" system allows the prison authorities to restrict which people inmates can telephone.

The initiative follows a number of high-profile cases in which inmates were able to "stalk" and terrorise people by telephoning them despite being in jail.

In one case a paedophile jailed for molesting boys continued to harass them with telephone calls and letters from prison. A victim aged 12 was reduced to tears when Andrew Charlton, 32, telephoned him at his home from Winchester jail. The boy's parents said that Charlton was using the protection of jail to assault their son further.

In another incident a violent offender, who obtained details of one of his victims from a police officer, would ring women from jail and terrorise them. In one case he obtained details of which clothes the woman had been wearing and telephoned her to describe them.

Inmates have also used the telephone to arrange for drugs to be dropped off at the perimeter fence.

The Prison Service has become concerned about an illegal market in phone cards, which has led to some inmates being intimidated and forced to hand them over.

From the beginning of January BT will start fitting new payphones that allow calls only to a pre-approved list of numbers. People will also be able to bar calls from jail if they do not want to receive any by tapping in a pin code.

The new telephones will be installed into maximum security jails first and to all prisons in England and Wales in about 18 months. BT said yesterday that it had won a £100m contract to carry out the work and maintain the system for 10 years.

George Howarth, the Home Office minister who announced the scheme, said yesterday: "This new technology will be a vital weapon in combating the menace of prisoners harassing victims from inside."

"It will allow people some peace of mind against the malicious behaviour of a small minority of prisoners who seek to continue to inflict misery on their victims in custody."

A Prison Service statement added: "Prisoners will be prevented from using the telephone for illicit purposes such as stalking or drug-dealing, while still able to maintain legitimate outside ties."

"The system affords the Prison Service an efficient means of managing prisoner calls and gathering intelligence and information about attempts at telephone misuse."

Church fury at 'fcuk xmas' ads

BY RHYNS WILLIAMS

A HIGH-STREET fashion chain has provoked complaints from the Church of England and the Catholic Church with its latest advertising campaign urging shoppers to "fcuk xmas".

Church officials have written to Stephen Marks, the chief executive of French Connection, stating that the displays in shops across the country reflect the company's "callous indifference to the feelings of the great majority of people for whom Christmas is very special".

A spokeswoman said that Mr Marks had written back, saying that the window displays would stay in place for the present. "Fcuk is not meant to be offensive at all. It is only meant as a bit of fun," she added.

A spokeswoman for the Catholic Media Office said an apology was not enough. "We really do want them with-

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JP 11/11/98



Rescue workers look for survivors from the wreckage of the two trains that crashed in Punjab, killing more than 100 passengers

Schroder calls for faster EU integration

THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR, Gerhard Schröder, backed moves to quicken the pace of European integration yesterday, but shied away from endorsing fully fledged political union, which had been outlined by his Foreign Minister, Joschka Fischer.

On his first official visit to the European Commission, Mr Schröder said a "united Europe which does not stop at Germany's eastern border is a vision to which we all feel committed". His comments struck a different tone from those of Mr Fischer, underlining the deep divisions over Europe that have emerged at the top of the government during the last week.

That has caused concern in Brussels, not just because of Germany's central role in Europe, but because it takes over the presidency of the European Union in January. It has also provoked a vivid reaction among British Eurosceptics,

complicating Tony Blair's task of edging Britain closer to the European mainstream. Last Wednesday, Mr Fischer reignited the debate about the direction of Europe by calling for full political union, including a European army. His proposals caused consternation among diplomats.

In a newspaper interview, Mr Fischer said that when "full union" took place, foreign and security policy would become a community matter. "Just as we worked together on the first real transfer of sovereignty in the field of currencies, we ought to work on a common constitution to turn the European Union into an entity under international law."

Controversial comments from Mr Fischer, to the effect that Nato should abandon its first-strike capacity, were also

disowned by other senior German government figures. During a visit to Washington, the Defence Minister, Rudolf Scharping, assured the United States Secretary of Defense, William Cohen, that Germany would continue to support Nato's first-strike policy. Meanwhile, Oskar Lafontaine, the Finance Minister, provoked alarm among central bankers with calls for cuts in interest rates, job creation and tax harmonisation across Europe. A promise to put tax harmonisation high on the agenda provoked threats of a veto from the British Chancellor.

The disarray reflects the nature of Mr Schröder's coalition with the Greens. In Brussels diplomats believe it will be months before the shape of new government can be judged properly. "It still hasn't crystallised," said one. "It is fine to talk vaguely about visions, but what matters is the decisions they take."

110 killed, 250 injured in Punjab train crash

AT LEAST 110 people died and 250 were injured in a train crash in the north Indian state of Punjab in the early hours of yesterday. A southbound express train ploughed into the coaches of another express, which had been travelling in the opposite direction near the village of Kauri.

Most of the 2,000 passengers aboard the two long-distance trains were asleep when the crash happened, at about 3.35am local time. It was India's worst train crash in three years, and the death toll is likely to rise further.

Among the dead were 40 soldiers going home to Calcutta.

BY PETER POPHAM in Delhi

Last night bodies were still lying in the cars. The authorities have called for more gas cutters, cranes and other equipment.

The townspeople of Khanna, a wheat marketing town three miles away, were among the first to reach the site of the crash. Many residents took off their sweaters or shawls and offered them to passengers, many of whom were dressed in night clothes or had lost their belongings.

Thirteen million people ride India's rail network every day.

It is one of the biggest systems in the world, but has no rivals for dilapidation and bad time-keeping. Yesterday's disaster was overshadowed by the catastrophe that occurred near Delhi in 1995, when 335 people died.

The first explanation for the crash, offered by the Railways Minister, Nitish Kumar, who toured the site yesterday morning, was that a defective coupling between two coaches of the Amritsar-bound Golden Temple Mail caused some of the coaches to be derailed; minutes later the southbound Sealdah Express ploughed into the derailed coaches, shoving

wreckage across the tracks. Later it was being suggested that the true cause may have been that the two trains were erroneously directed along the same line. The police ruled out any suspicion that the crash might have been caused deliberately.

Rescue workers cut apart the crushed coaches with special equipment, but they were hampered in their efforts by spillages of diesel oil under the coaches, leading to fears of a fire.

Amritsar, destination of the northbound express, is the location of the Sikhs' holy Golden Temple.

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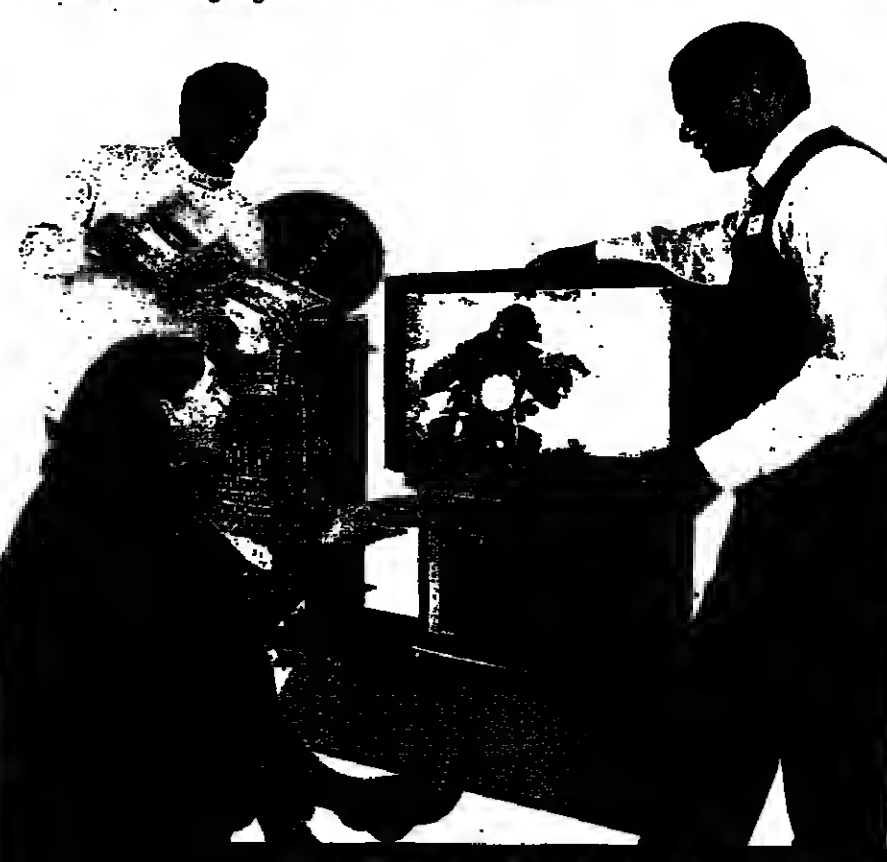
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Greens rejoice in park protest

Visitors exploring the shores of Heron Island on Australia's Great Barrier Reef, the largest coral reef in the world, which the environmental group Greenpeace is fighting to protect from mining

A month ago, Greenpeace began direct action on an oil-from-shale operation in Queensland, on a lease that extends into the Great Barrier Reef World Heritage Area. And Shark Bay Resources, in Western Australia, has applied to extend salt mining into another WHS.

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I am not a prude, Starr tells America

THE RE-INVENTION of Kenneth Starr as a doughty fighter for American justice and a modest lawyer just doing his job took a step forward on Wednesday night with an hour-long interview on ABC television in which he sought to banish his negative image. Deliberately low-key, the man castigated by President Bill Clinton as evil softened his voice, smiled and laughed at the awkward ques-

By MARY DEJEVSKY
in Washington

tions and offered to talk about his sex life, if that was what the interviewer, Diane Sawyer, wanted - she didn't.

To counter his image of stodgy formality, Mr Starr appeared in casual jacket, open-necked shirt and beige slacks, sitting back on his sofa. He dismissed the idea that he

harboured personal animosity towards the Clintons. He stated, as released in advance by ABC, that he thought Mr Clinton "extraordinarily talented, wonderfully empathetic", and also offered a tribute to Hillary: "Very, very intelligent, very dedicated to the things she believes in..."

He repeatedly, but in the end unsuccessfully, denied that he was at all "prudish" or self-

righteous, but said he disapproved of extra-marital sex and had never been unfaithful to his wife of 28 years. As for the idea that he was a "four fundamentalist, or an obsessive crusader against the Clintons, he insisted he had "a too of friends" at school and brought in the other members of his legal team to quash the notion that he was a loner. There was "no one, no one" in the investigators' office,

said his associate Brett Kavanaugh, who believed the Monica Lewinsky affair should not have been investigated.

Mr Starr himself was bullish in his defence of the investigation, including the much-criticised tactics of prosecutors, who had detained Ms Lewinsky for 10 hours and resisted her requests either to call her mother or her lawyer. Members of his team intimated that he

had been a little naive about prosecution tactics, never having been a prosecutor himself. Mr Starr, however, appeared to have adapted to the prosecutorial culture without undue difficulty.

"It was fair and right to go to someone who is in the midst of a very serious thing," he said, referring to her efforts to persuade her confidante, Linda Tripp, to lie under oath. "She

was in the process of committing serious offences."

Mr Starr did say, however, that there were some aspects that could have been better handled, including Linda Tripp. The fact that she had been informing both his office and lawyers for Paula Jones in her sexual harassment suit against Mr Clinton had confused the issue and laid his office open to allegations that it was con-

spiring with the Jones team against the President.

Striking a sadder and more genuinely personal note, Mr Starr as good as admitted that his investigation of the President had probably lost him all chance of the Supreme Court post that was his life's ambition. "I know," he said, "that there's a time and a season, and I think that time, had there been one, has long since passed."

Admiral in sex scandal probe

By MARY DEJEVSKY
in Washington

THE UNITED States admiral who faces possible court martial over charges of adultery and lying is also accused of favouring his mistress, a defence contractor, in the award of naval contracts, it emerged yesterday.

Rear-Admiral John Scuderi came hit the headlines on Wednesday with a report in the right-wing *Washington Times* newspaper that he had been suspended from his post at the Pentagon and transferred to the naval base at Norfolk, Virginia, after allegations about two adulterous relationships.

With the allegations in the open, the Pentagon, which had said nothing about the case previously and declined to answer questions from the *Washington Times*, suddenly took a new tack, confirming the investigation and offering additional details.

According to defence officials, the charges of adultery and lying against Admiral Scuderi were secondary to those involving what was described as the "unlawful awarding of government contracts". At the Pentagon, Admiral Scuderi was in charge of the Navy's office of outsourcing and privatisation.

He is alleged to have had two extramarital relationships, one with a defence contractor and the other with a civilian employee of the Navy. The defence contractor is alleged to have informed on him to the authorities. Officials said he is accused of directing about \$150,000 (\$21,000) of contracts to a consulting firm owned by his mistress, without seeking competitive bids.

That the Pentagon decided to release information about the charges against Admiral Scuderi suggests officials were concerned to differentiate between the allegations against the admiral and those against President Bill Clinton.



Bystanders and police gather at the scene of the murder of Edwin Njuguna in the city of Napa. Gang violence has been increasing in the area

Napa Valley: the latest crime capital

GUNFIRE IS not a sound commonly associated with the Napa Valley, California's celebrated wine-making area tucked away in the hills north of San Francisco. Or at least it wasn't until an eruption of armed violence over the past two weeks, in which nine teenagers have been treated for gunshot wounds and the city of Napa has become America's latest, and least likely, capital of crime.

After months of simmering tensions, rival gangs of Latino teenagers staged a bloody shoot-out in a run-down corner of the city at the beginning of last week. Two days later, a gang member sought revenge by opening fire with a 22-calibre automatic pistol on a queue of high school students waiting for their morning bus. Not only did he hit his intended target, the 14-year-old brother of one of the participants in

By ANDREW GUMBEL
in Napa, California

the earlier fight, he also injured two other teenagers.

This shooting marked a sharp increase in the feuds pitting disenfranchised Latino teenagers against each other in one of the most affluent corners of the United States.

Certainly, it was the first time bystanders had been caught up in the violence. And it has set Napa thinking it might be on the verge of a gang war. "A lot is in jeopardy here, because of the violence and the tourist industry. They are going to have to find a solution to this because if it runs out of control it will be a big, big problem," warned Gilbert Lopez, a former gang member turned Pentecostal minister.

City authorities have been cautious in their comments, clearly worried about the im-

pact any further violence might have on the livelihood of the area. The police insist Napa is still a safe place to visit, and the tourist office says it has received no panic calls.

But for leaders of the Latino community, which does almost all the menial work in the wine industry as well as the hotel and restaurant trades but receives little recognition, it is clear a crisis point has been reached. "People feel a great rage about what is going on, because they feel they are essentially in an apartheid situation," said Guillermo Brito, who runs a social services centre. "If the system keeps people down instead of helping them to empower themselves, it is a recipe for major conflict down the line."

The scourge of gang violence has hit Napa in much the same way that it has spread throughout California. Turf

wars in Los Angeles in the late 1970s and early 1980s led families to send children out of town, thus contributing unwittingly to the dissemination of the phenomenon.

In state prisons, Mexicans then divided themselves into two clans, the Nortenos and the Surenos - northerners and southerners. Partly this was a matter of where they had settled in California, the city of Bakersfield being the rough dividing line. Partly it was a matter of integration. Second or third-generation Latinos formed friendships with whites, creating the Norteño gang together, and looked down on Surenos newcomers, whom they call "scraps" or "corns".

In the Napa Valley, the two gangs fight over issues of identity. The Nortenos wear red, the Surenos blue, and they clash all along the Napa river valley, from the city of Napa itself to

the cutesy town of Calistoga, famous for its mud baths as well as its wine.

Mostly the violence has taken the form of beatings, clubbings or the occasional knife attack. Six months ago Napa experienced its first drive-by shooting, causing the death of a 17-year-old boy. In Westwood, the Napa city neighbourhood where the latest violence has occurred, the situation is explosive because Nortenos and Surenos live on the same streets.

For many Latinos in the Napa Valley, the gang violence is a symptom of desperation experienced by young people with little to fill their time and little to look forward to except a sense of alienation. There are few role models other than the "cool" gang leaders on the street. Only a tiny fraction of the valley's schoolteachers and police officers speak Spanish, and

fewer still show much cultural understanding of their situation.

The valley's main economic and political interest groups have pressed for an end to the bad publicity before it damages the wine and tourist industries and they have urged the police to catch the culprits. One of two guns used in the recent shootings has been found, and an unnamed 17-year-old arrested.

Such limited action does not address the broader issues at stake for the Latinos - adequate wages, education and healthcare, primarily - and do little to bridge the gap between the two communities. Latinos make up 80 per cent of the valley's population, and the proportion is growing. "California is in for a rude awakening," Mr Brito said. "It depends on Mexicans for labour but offers them little or nothing in return. The gangs are only one piece of a much larger problem."

Arms secrets 'leaked to Web'

By MARY DEJEVSKY
in Washington

THOUSANDS of sensitive documents relating to US national security have been leaked, according to reports on the Internet yesterday.

But America's mainstream media, preoccupied with the Thanksgiving holiday, seemed not to want to know.

The documents, as many as 20,000 pages of them, are said to detail efforts by the Clinton administration to conceal the extent of Iraq's weapons development plans. White House approval for exports of sensitive satellite technology to China, and information about the incentives offered by Washington to North Korea in return for curbing its nuclear programme - terms that North Korea has in the event ignored.

The reports on Iraq's weapons programme could prove especially embarrassing as they reportedly confirm much of the information provided by the former UN weapons inspector Scott Ritter when he argued that Iraq was successfully concealing the scale of its plans to develop nuclear, chemical and biological weapons.

The leak was reported by the anti-establishment Internet journalist Matt Drudge. He is shunned by mainstream journalists as a gossip-monger, but many of his reports on the Monica Lewinsky affair, deemed too risqué or politically problematic by Washington reporters, turned out to be true.

Verbatim details from the papers were not available yesterday, and Murray Waas, the reporter said to have the papers, could not be reached. Drudge suggested that Waas, who writes for the pro-Clinton Internet magazine *Salon*, was reluctant to divulge the contents while Bill Clinton faces impeachment proceedings.

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'Santa Barbara' fans claim that only their favourite soap opera can make life bearable in Russia today

Russians rebel at threat to scrap TV soap

COULD THIS be the straw that breaks the camel's back? Russia's 147 million population weathers extreme cold, queues, shortages, mass unemployment and contract killings with astounding patience. But you mess about with *Santa Barbara* at your peril.

Forced by plunging revenues to take the soap opera off the air after eight years, state-run RTR television has appealed for help from the government, warning that the loss of the serial is an issue of "national security".

Its alarm appears to be shared by the fans, 10 million of whom tuned in nightly until the plug was pulled a month ago. RTR says it has received hundreds of calls and letters of protest. Viewers have formed a "Committee to save *Santa Barbara*"; this week there was a small demonstration outside the television station in Moscow, featuring middle-aged women waving placards.

Since the fall of the Soviet Union, soaps have become hugely popular in Russia. Members of *Santa Barbara* supporters' clubs meet to study the geography of California and share fantasies about life on the rich west coast of America. When Veronica Castro, the Mexican star of the equally popular soap *The Rich Also Cry*, visited Moscow in 1992, she

By Phil Reeves
in Moscow

was mobbed by fans, including several ministers, and President Boris Yeltsin held a dinner for her in the Kremlin. In 1994, there was a national outcry when the communication workers threatened to black out the programme in an industrial protest - they won their case.

On the day of the last presidential election, the pro-government television channels ran extra episodes of soaps to try to deter the Communist-voting grandmothers from going to the polls.

The *Santa Barbara* fans may yet be appeased. Yesterday, RTR told *The Independent* that it had scraped together funds to bring back the serial next week.

"I have received a huge number of complaints, most from middle-aged women," said Yelena Yikhomirova, RTR spokeswoman. "They say that life is hard because they don't get paid, and that the programme is their only distraction... they insist on having their programme back."

Relief may not last long. Russia's economic crisis has cut television advertising revenue by 80 per cent; there are grave doubts over whether RTR can afford to buy the soap after March, setting the stage for a spring of discontent.

Old junkies never die, they go into a retirement home

EUROPEAN TIMES
ROTTERDAM

CHRISTMAS WILL come early this year for Carlos Prade. In a few weeks' time, Rotterdam's newest residential home for retired people will be ready and Carlos will be moving in. Peering through a pair of thick blue tinted glasses, Carlos admits he is weary now. He wants to take it easy, let someone else take the strain.

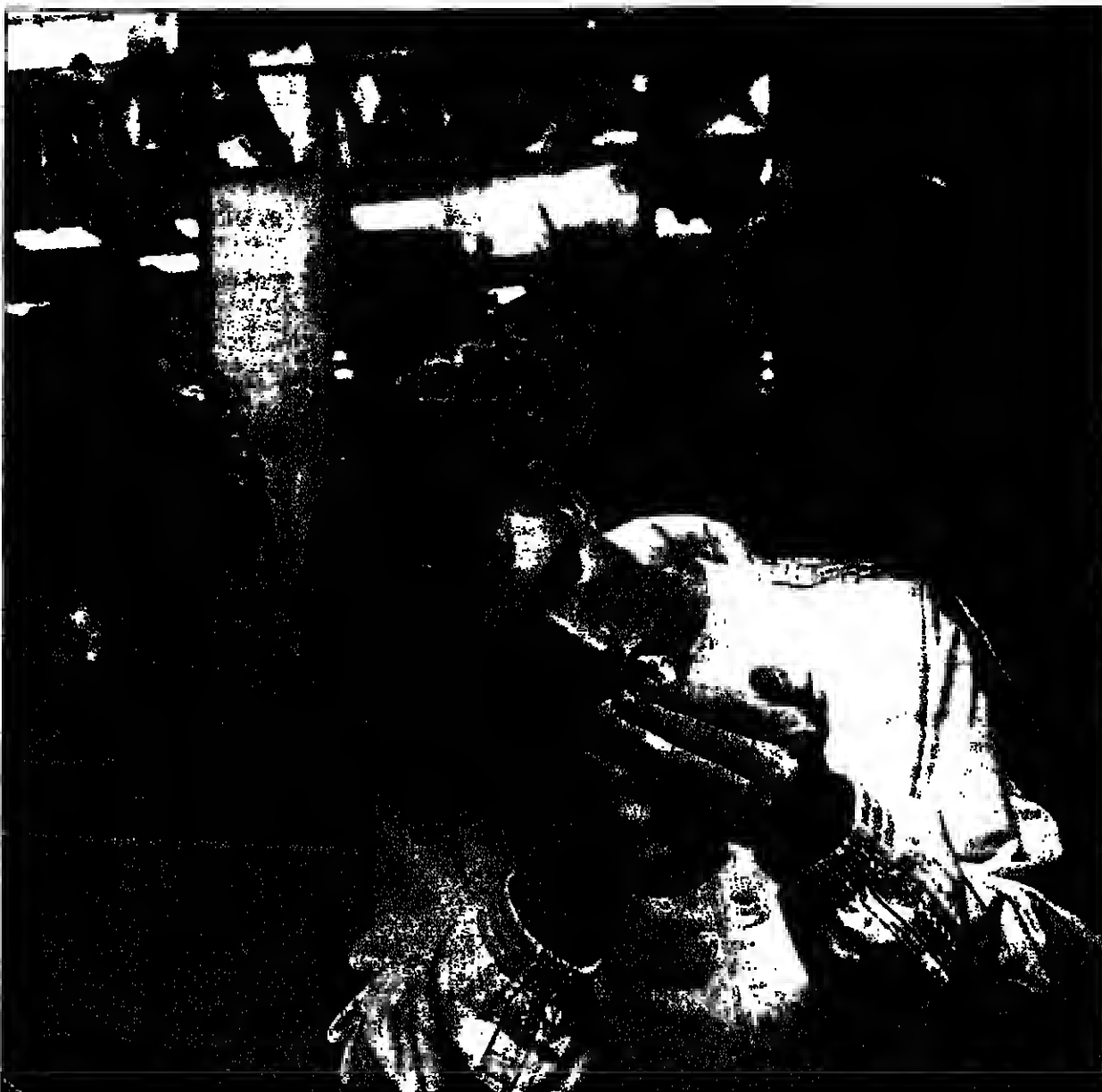
Although a fresh-faced 59, he suffers from aches and pains, his hands are shaking and he speaks in a whisper. His grip on reality appears tenuous. He shuffles off mid-conversation and then suddenly says: "I want to go to England. To see Elizabeth." Then he breaks into a song.

In the home, a converted townhouse, Carlos will have his own room and bathroom. There will be television, a communal kitchen for anyone capable of cooking. Round-the-clock medical care is guaranteed as well as trained staff to look after his "psycho-social needs". There will not be any official supply of dope heroin or cocaine. But Carlos has no worries on that score. He is about to become the first resident of the world's first old folks home for drug addicts.

The Netherlands has the healthiest drug addicts in the world. So healthy that they are turning into pensioners and the authorities have a geriatric drug policy dilemma on their hands.

The average age of drug users in the country has risen to 36, the highest in the world. Thanks to a policy based on health rather than criminalisation, that is increasing by 10 months each year. In Rotterdam alone at least 100 people have made it to the age bracket of 55 to 70.

But substance abuse takes its toll and, although they are living longer, Dutch junkies are old before their time. "At 55 or 60 they are displaying symptoms of people 20 years older. Senility is common. They forget things and feel threatened," explained Harry Kuiper of the Boumanhuis Foundation, one



A customer legally lighting up a cannabis cigarette in a coffee shop in Amsterdam

of the biggest drug addiction agencies in the Netherlands.

Most old people fret about keeping warm and getting to the shops and the pension office. But geriatric junkies have the added stress of having to hold their own in the drug scene which, even in an ultra-tolerant society where consumption is not prosecuted, is run by criminals. Procuring narcotics, knowing when you are being fobbed off with inferior stuff and finding enough money to keep the dealers happy is not that easy when you have difficulty walking unaided.

Now, in response to a novel proposal from the Rotterdam Junkiebond, the drug addicts' union, the municipal health authority has agreed to finance an old folks home, devoted exclusively to drug users, for a one-year pilot scheme.

"This will be a totally new development not just for the Netherlands and Europe, but for the world," said Mr Kuiper, a keen supporter of the plan.

It is not on, he says, to integrate the junkies with ordinary senior citizens because they might have difficulty finding acceptance. "Most elderly people would tolerate a person taking a drink or smoking a cigarette, but just one gram of heroin in an old person's home and they would want you out."

Nora Storm, whose idea it was, has already given the residence a name. "Cocoonuts. One of the old men chose it," she said. "He's on coke and he's nuts".

A formidable woman in her fifties, Ms Storm is the Junkiebond president and has turned her own home over to accommodate for junkies of all ages. She runs a tight ship. Drugs are allowed in the rooms but you must show that you are making an effort to limit consumption and you must find a job and pay your way.

The inauguration of Cocoonuts means she can at last stop worrying about the granddaddies as she calls them. "They can't cope. Their brains are going and they leave

Hadi Jobard

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Save the Children HONDURAS EMERGENCY APPEAL

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- Coordinating the transport and distribution of vital food supplies.

by helping to rebuild the health and education services.

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BUSINESS

BRIEFING

ICI sells utilities arm for £300m

ICI YESTERDAY said it had agreed to sell its utilities and services operation in Teesside to Enron, the US energy group, for £300m.

The sale, part of ICI's strategy of focusing on speciality products, coatings and materials, includes The Wilton power station, a water treatment plant, pipelines, rail tracks and 1760 acres of land.

The Teesside operation employs 560 people who will transfer to Enron. It produced profits of £35m this year on sales of £150m. ICI will record a net gain of £120m from the disposal.

Laura Ashley to cut 100 jobs



LAURA ASHLEY, chaired by John Thornton (left), yesterday announced that it will shed over 100 jobs in Wales by the end of January. The closure of the Oswestry garments plant will result in the loss of 70 jobs, with a reduction in services at Carno accounting for a further 30 job losses. Plans to sell the Oswestry factory were announced in January, but Laura Ashley has been unable to find a buyer. Laura Ashley will also close a factory at Helmond, in the Netherlands.

Aeroplane makers investigated

AIRBUS AND BOEING, the world's two largest plane makers, are under investigation by competition authorities over allegations of price-fixing. The United States Federal Trade Commission launched the probe after both companies revealed plans to increase prices on new orders. Boeing said earlier this year it would increase list prices on most of its aircraft by 5 per cent while Airbus announced a 3 per cent increase.

Boeing and Airbus were asked to submit pricing information and answer preliminary questions by the end of last month. Airbus - 20 per cent owned by British Aerospace - insisted there had been no collusion to fix prices.

£100,000 raise for Kingfisher chief

SIR GEOFF MULCAHY, chief executive of retail group Kingfisher, has received a £100,000 pay rise to £725,000. The information is included in the company's document relating to the merger of B&Q, Kingfisher's DIY subsidiary and Castorama, the French retailer.

CBI warns chances of recession now 50-50

THE CONFEDERATION of British Industry warned yesterday that there is a 50-50 chance of a recession as it slashed its growth forecasts for the economy and called for a further half-point cut in interest rates.

In its latest economic assessment, the employers' organisation painted a much gloomier picture of Britain's prospects than the Chancellor Gordon Brown.

The CBI's warning will be echoed today by the British Chambers of Commerce, which speaks for thousands of small firms across the country. It also wants the Bank of England to cut interest rates again before

BY MICHAEL HARRISON
AND LIA PATTERSON

Christmas. "A further half-point cut now is essential to keep recession off the agenda in 1999," said Chris Humphries, director general of the BCC.

Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, yesterday fuelled concern about the economy when he said that the UK's record trade deficit, announced on Wednesday, had been "germane" to the Bank's decision to cut interest rates earlier this month. "They [the trade figures] are a reflection of what is happening to external demand," he told MPs at the Treasury Select Committee.

Two of Mr George's colleagues on the Monetary Policy Committee insisted that lower interest rates were necessary to keep the economy on course.

William Butler stood by his decision to vote for a 0.75 point rate cut at the MPC meeting a fortnight ago, while DeAnne Julius admitted that there was a possibility that economic growth could turn negative next year.

However, the Bank's Governor gave mixed signals to the MPs, hinting that another cut in rates could be off the agenda until the next year. "The Governor said: 'The half per cent reduction in rates we made earlier this month we judged to be sufficient to bring retail price inflation

back on track to 2 and a half per cent."

The CBI is forecasting that GDP growth will fall to just 0.7 per cent next year and then rise to 1.8 per cent in 2000. This compares with the Chancellor's forecast of 1 to 1.5 per cent growth next year and 2.25 to 2.75 per cent the year after.

Kate Barker, the CBI's chief economic adviser, said there was now at least a 50 per cent chance of a technical recession - two successive quarters of falling output. But she said the dangers of Britain suffering an outright recession of the kind experienced in the early 1990s were much lower.

Three months ago the CBI

was forecasting growth of 1.2 per cent next year. But since then the economic situation has deteriorated further. The CBI's latest monthly industrial trends survey shows total order books at their lowest for six years and expectations on output at their lowest since 1991, making a recession in manufacturing increasingly likely.

"We face a major slowdown next year and the risks to growth are clearly on the downside while inflationary risks are slight," said Ms Barker.

"We need a further half-point reduction in interest rates at the MPC's December meeting to underpin consumer and business confidence."

Alarm at Exxon's \$240bn Mobil merger

BY MICHAEL HARRISON

THE PLANNED \$240bn merger between Exxon and Mobil is facing huge regulatory hurdles that could even scupper any deal, analysts and oil industry observers said yesterday.

Exxon, the world's biggest energy group, and Mobil, America's second biggest oil company, are in advanced talks and could announce their tie-up - the largest industrial merger ever - as early as next week.

However, analysts cautioned that the regulatory problems were immense, both in the US and in Europe where Exxon, which trades as Esso, would have to unravel Mobil's existing joint venture in refining and marketing with BP-Amoco.

A merger would give Exxon a huge share of the European petrol and lubricants market. It is already number one in the UK, number two in Germany and number three in France and would almost certainly be forced to divest Mobil's 40 per cent stake in the BP venture.

Rival oil industry executives also said that a combination of Exxon and Mobil would face a daunting struggle to get by anti-trust authorities in the US because of its market domination in petrol retailing, particularly on the West Coast.

Analysts meanwhile questioned the rationale behind a merger and the benefits that Exxon, already the world's biggest oil company, could extract from swallowing Mobil.

Alan Marshall, oil analyst at Flemings, said: "I am not wildly impressed by the idea. This deal would face far more regulatory hurdles than BP-Amoco, which would eat into the logic of the merger."

"Exxon would have to pay a premium but the lack of value-creating opportunities and the forced divestments could wash away any benefits it did get from the deal."

He also pointed out that the deal would be classified as a takeover because of the disparity in size - Exxon is capitalised at \$177bn while Mobil is worth \$61bn - meaning that Exxon would face a goodwill write-off running into hundreds of millions of pounds.

Analysts also doubted whether an Exxon-Mobil merger would yield the level of cost savings as BP-Amoco which is expected to produce efficiency gains of more than \$3bn.

Some industry observers were speculating last night that the leaking of the Exxon-Mobil talks might have been a deliberate attempt to sabotage the merger. One observer said: "If this deal goes ahead, Mobil will disappear lock, stock and barrel, such is the dominance of the Exxon culture. That includes all Mobil's senior management. If there is someone in Mobil who does not like the idea then this is a perfect way of getting it out into the open so it can be strangled at birth."

Alternatively, the leak could have been a manoeuvre to boost Mobil's share price and hence strengthen its position when the split of shares in the enlarged company is decided. Mobil shares are expected to rocket when New York opens today after the Thanksgiving holiday. Mobil stock rose by \$3.375 to \$78.375 on Wednesday as rumours of the Exxon merger began to circulate on Wall Street.

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Peter Salsbury, the new chief executive of Marks & Spencer, inside its Finsbury Pavement store in the City yesterday

Salsbury takes helm at M&S

MARKS & SPENCER finally resolved its damaging management succession battle yesterday when it named Peter Salsbury as its new chief executive.

Mr Salsbury, who is 49 and has worked at M&S since joining as a management trainee 28 years ago, will move up to the top job in January when current chairman and chief executive Sir Richard Greenbury takes a step back to become non-executive chairman. Sir Richard will retire in May 2000, a year earlier than anticipated.

BY NIGEL COPE
Associate City Editor

The re-shuffle leaves no place for Keith Oates, the deputy chairman who made a high-profile, last-ditch challenge for the job this month. He leaves with immediate effect with a pay-off yet to be finalised. He said he was "disappointed" at the board's decision but that he looked forward to "one more full-time role" either in the UK or overseas.

The succession marks a victory for the combative Sir Richard who has made no secret that Mr Salsbury was his favoured heir. But the new boardroom structure received a mixed reaction from City analysts with some saying the company required more radical change.

As the shares fell 24.5p to 421p, one analyst said: "It is disappointing. It is a victory for the old guard. Oates was the only guy who stood up to Greenbury and he's been kicked out. Salsbury has picked over the worst clothing season M&S has ever had."

Others were more charitable and said that Mr Salsbury may prove more innovative than he has been given credit for.

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News Analysis, page 23

Yesterday the usually secretive M&S appeared to usher in an era of glasnost with a more open approach to the City and the press.

Looking relaxed, Mr Salsbury said he was "delighted"

with his elevation and pledged to modernise the company, which has become overly bureaucratic and centralised. "I am really keyed up. This is a tremendous and exciting opportunity. Anyone who walks into a job like this and says they do not feel a sense of change would be lying."

Mr Salsbury said he would look at the size of the company's board, which with 21 members is seen as unwieldy. He also wants to streamline decision making and devolve responsibility.

Wallis springs shock £283m Marley bid

JOHN MANSFIELD GROUP, a timber merchant worth just £16.7m and chaired by former Fisons chief executive Stuart Wallis, yesterday launched a surprise £283m break-up bid for Marley, the struggling building materials group.

Mr Wallis, who intends to reduce Marley to a rump floor coverings business, was installed as chairman at Mansfield last year

BY ANDREW VERITY

by Brian Myerson and Julian Treger after their company, UK Active Value, took a 65 per cent stake. Mr Myerson said yesterday he had been asked by institutions to adopt this unconventional approach.

In what amounts to a management buy-in, Mansfield is offering 15 new shares for every

ordinary share in Marley together with a cash offer for Marley B shares at 11.7p, valuing the company at 97.5p a share. Phillips & Drew, the biggest shareholder in Marley with a 14.9 per cent stake, has already backed the deal.

Mr Wallis, who worked with Mr Myerson on the recent merger between Seton and Schoil, yesterday attacked the record of

Marley, led by chief executive David Trapnell. "Over the last six or seven years the management has failed Marley's shareholders. This has been a ghastly story - if it had a track record like this I would be concerned."

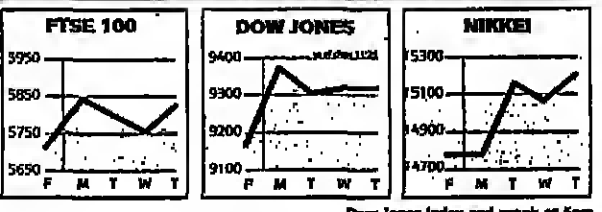
Mansfield said shares in Marley had yielded a return of just 6.4 per cent a year since Mr Trapnell's appointment in December 1992, while the FT All

Share index had returned 16.9 per cent.

Mr Wallis said Marley had made ill-judged purchases and criticised a six-month strategic review, which concluded in September that no change was needed. He also slammed a share option scheme for Mr Trapnell, launched last month, which halved his exercise price from 122p to 66p.

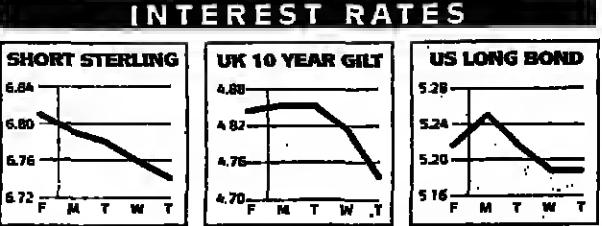
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STOCK MARKETS



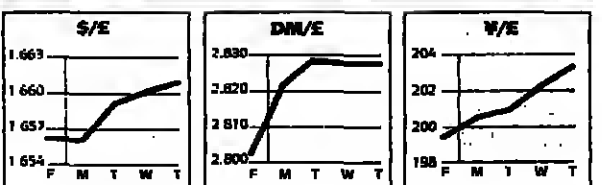
Index	Close	Change	Change (%)	52 wk high	52 wk low	Yield (%)
FTSE 100	5827.90	72.60	1.26	6183.70	4599.20	3.23
FTSE 250	4940.90	14.50	0.29	5271.00	4248.00	2.08
FTSE 350	2758.90	30.10	1.10	2969.00	2310.00	1.11
FTSE All Share	2660.89	27.98	1.06	2886.52	2143.53	3.50
FTSE SmallCap	2067.60	5.40	0.26	2793.80	1834.40	3.50
FTSE Fledgling	1141.40	1.20	0.11	1517.10	1046.20	0.00
FTSE AIM	816.30	-1.60	-0.20	1146.90	761.30	0.00
FTSE EBLIC 100	978.93	22.96	2.40			
Dow Jones	9314.28	13.13	0.14	9380.00	7400.00	1.81
Nikkei	15207.77	134.50	0.89	17353.00	12788.00	0.56
Hong Kong	10778.92	57.83	0.54	11924.00	8545.00	2.92
Dax	5051.63	107.26	2.17	6217.00	3883.00	1.76

INTEREST RATES



Index	3 months	6 months	1 year	2 year	5 year	10 year	15 year	30 year
UK	6.94	-0.74	6.41	-1.47	4.74	-1.79	4.47	-1.96
US	5.25	-0.63	5.12	-0.88	4.83	-1.19	4.59	-1.19
Japan	0.43	-0.08	0.49	-0.12	1.08	-0.87	1.72	-0.89
Germany	3.65	-0.10	3.50	-0.59	4.06	-1.43	4.88	-1.20

CURRENCIES



Index	at Spot	Change	Yr Ago	at Spot	Change	Yr Ago	at Spot	Change	Yr Ago
Dollar	1.6609	-0.05c	1.6740	Sterling	0.6021	+0.02p	0.5974		
D-Mark	2.8281	-0.60p	2.9469	D-Mark	1.7018	-0.35p	1.7807		
Yen	209.23	+0.06	212.80	Yen	122.36	+0.09	127.14		
£ Index	101.60	-0.10	104.10	£ Index	107.10	-0.30	107.20		

OTHER INDICATORS

Index	Close	Chg	Yr Ago	Index	Close	Chg	Yr Ago	Index	Close	Chg	Yr Ago
Brent Oil (\$)	19.25	-0.05	18.36	GDP	115.40	3.00	112.04	Nov			
Gold (\$)	296.55	0.35	296.55	RPI	164.50	3.10	159.55	Dec			
Silver (\$)	4.92	0.01	5.27	Base Rates	6.75	7.25					

www.bloomberg.com/uk SOURCE: BLOOMBERG

TOURIST RATES

Australia (\$)	2.5126	Mexican (nuevo peso)	14.92
Austria (schillings)	19.32	Netherlands (guilder)	3.0986
Belgium (francs)	56.76	New Zealand (\$)	2.9915
Canada (\$)	2.4875	Norway (krone)	12.20
Cyprus (pounds)	8.8093	Portugal (escudos)	279.84
Denmark (krone)	10.51	Saudi Arabia (rials)	6.0479
Finland (markka)	8.3774	Singapore (\$)	2.6061
France (francs)	9.2180	Spain (pesetas)	233.56
Germany (marks)	2.7594	South Africa (rand)	9.0704
Greece (drachma)	462.59	Sweden (krone)	13.38
Hong Kong (\$)	12.46	Switzerland (francs)	2.2854
Ireland (pounds)	1.1046	Thailand (bahts)	54.84
India (rupees)	63.40	Turkey (liras)	479243
Israel (shekels)	6.4036	USA (\$)	1.6214
Italy (lire)	2736		
Japan (yen)	198.42		
Malaysia (ringgits)	6.0479		
Malta (lira)	0.6121		

Rates for indication purposes only
Source: Thomas Cook

AROUND THE WORLD'S MARKETS

LONDON

SHARES rallied yesterday, boosted by hopes of corporate activity and the increasing chance of an interest rate cut. The FTSE-100 index of leading shares closed up 72.6 points at 5827.9, putting an end to two days of losses. The second liners were less buoyant but still finished in positive territory. The medium cap ended 14.5 higher at 4,940.9, while the small cap rose 5.4 to 2,067.6.

A bearish economic forecast and a depressed manufacturing survey by the CBI fuelled hopes of an imminent rate cut.

HONG KONG

THE BLUE-CHIP Hang Seng index closed up 57.93 points at 10,778.92, with support coming through for HSBC, as banks benefited from rumours of mergers and acquisitions following news of the proposed tie-up between Bankers Trust and Deutsche Bank, dealers said.

Some brokerages are again talking about HSBC's strength as a global bank, following a shift in sentiment over its exposure to Asia and Latin America. The property sector suffered some profit-taking after recent gains.

TOKYO

THE BENCHMARK Nikkei index rose to a three-month high closing up 134.30 points, or 0.9 per cent, at 15,207.77.

The IMF predicts Japan's economy will shrink almost 3 per cent this year and that it will not expand at all in 1999. The index closed above 15,000 for the third consecutive day, buoyed by strong buying by overseas investors keen not to miss a potential rally. Pulp and papermakers gained the most as investors looked for the next merger candidate. Drugmakers rose 1.4 per cent.

PARIS

THE PROSPECT of a mega-merger between US energy giants Exxon and Mobil boosted blue chips to levels last seen in August as the CAC 40 index rose 1.71 per cent to end at 3,915.53.

Total rose 5.5 per cent and Elf Aquitaine gained 4.71 per cent, while Esso soared 20.96 per cent, after a brief suspension. Analysts said the speculation, coming on the heels of a planned BP takeover of Amoco, had focussed attention on European oil companies which are under pressure to cut costs amid falling oil prices.

FRANKFURT

SHARES CLOSED higher as European stock markets, unable to take their lead from Wall Street (closed for Thanksgiving), forged ahead in an atmosphere of mega-merger euphoria. The Xetra DAX closed at 5,067.99, up 111.46; the DAX closed floor trading 107.26 higher at 5,061.63.

The mood is positive but volumes were extremely low so share prices could be turned around even by the smallest trade, one trader said.

BMW rose over 5.07 per cent on rumours of a special dividend.

Sir Ric

Sainsbury
AYS £294
or Boston
tores gro

Branson tries
to block BA's
CityFlyer dea

Added to this Exxon-Mobil also offers less scope for cost savings and value enhancements than BP-Amoco and would leave the partners with a massive goodwill write-off. The aim of leaking the talks was probably to make Exxon overpay. But it could just as easily kill the deal, in which case Royal Dutch Shell does not have to press the panic button just yet.

RICHARD BRANSON, the billionaire owner of Virgin Atlantic, is heading for a fresh fight with British Airways, its arch-rival.

Mr Branson will today lodge a complaint to the competition authorities over the sale of CityFlyer Express to BA. He said the deal would give BA even more dominance at Gatwick, London's second major international airport, as well as controlling the majority of slots at London's biggest hub, Heathrow.

Mr Branson said his airline was approached about buying CityFlyer in the spring and was interested in doing a deal but failed to open talks despite numerous attempts. Mr Branson said he believed BA had an "anti-competitive, pre-emptive right" to CityFlyer which cut out rival offers.

He plans to complain to John Bridgeman, the director general of Fair Trading, at a meeting today. "I will ask him to act decisively," said Mr Branson.

Mr Branson said in a statement that HSBC, the banking group, approached Virgin in the spring to ask if it wanted to buy CityFlyer. "We said we would like to buy it but HSBC never came back to us with a price despite a number of calls."

BA yesterday announced it had agreed to buy CityFlyer, which is one of its franchise operators, for £75m. BA bought the franchisee airline, which operates out of Gatwick, from institutional investors led by venture capital company Si Group.

"We can only assume that BA has some kind of secret, anti-competitive pre-emption right in their franchise agreement with CityFlyer, and that we were being used as a stalking-horse," said Mr Branson.

Bob Ayling, BA chief executive, said the purchase was "good news for customers, employees and for Gatwick".

Mr Branson yesterday announced plans to recruit 1,500 staff at Virgin Atlantic and its sister companies between now and spring 2000.

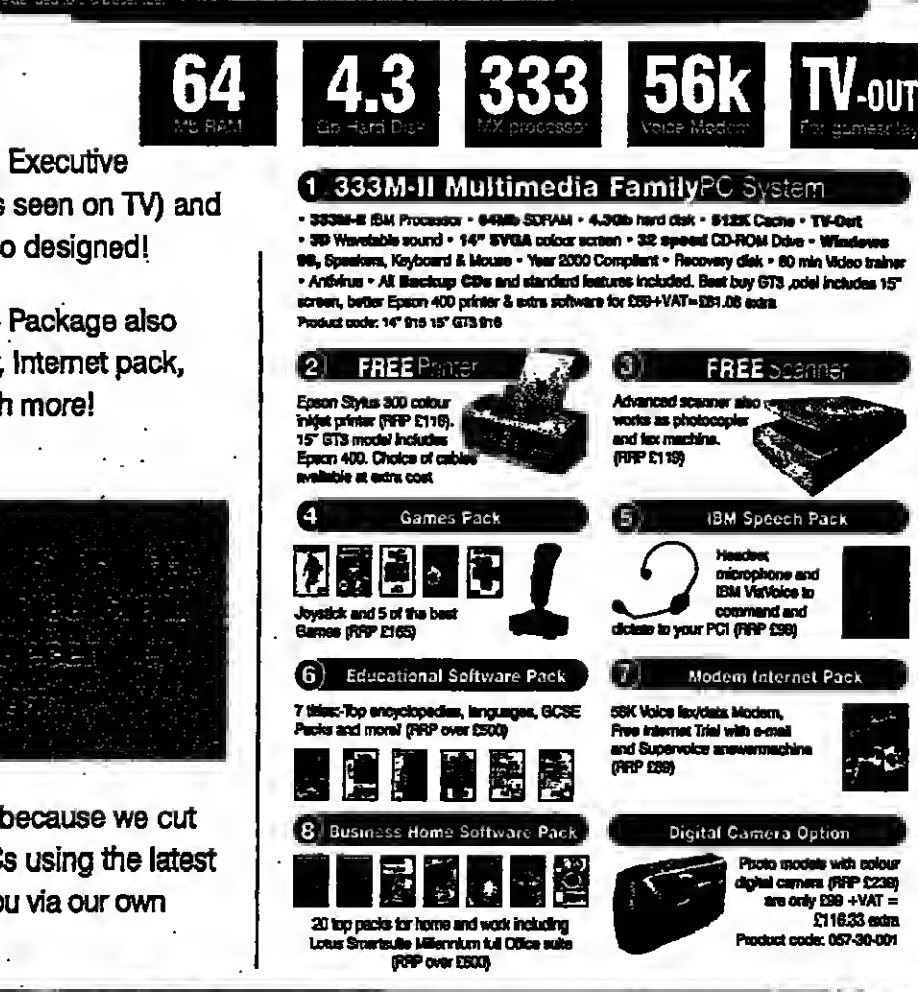
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Park Royal
Piccadilly
Totterham
Waltham
Waltham
Waltham Avenue
**SOUTH &
SOUTH EAST**
Beaingspoke
Bracefield
Brighton
Cherton
Chingford
Chippenden
Guildford
Hayes
Hornham
Kathring
Luton
Milton Keynes
Northampton
Newbury
Oxford
Peterborough
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Reading

Slough
Solihull
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Watford
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Harrow
Ipswich
Kings Lynn
Norwich
MIDLANDS
Aylesbury
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Birmingham
Canook
Coventry
Derby
Dunstable
Huddington
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Cardiff
Newport
SOUTH WEST
Blackburn
Blackpool
Bolton
Chester
Liverpool
Manchester
Oxford
Preston
Salford
Stockport
Warrington
Wigan
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W1C

Marston rejects £262m Wolves bid

A TAKEOVER battle broke out in the brewing industry yesterday as Wolverhampton & Dudley Breweries launched a £262m hostile offer for Marston, Thompson & Evershed, its West Midlands rival.

The bid, which Marston immediately rejected as unwelcome, comes after several unsuccessful attempts by Wolverhampton to agree a friendly merger between the two companies.

The move is a last-ditch attempt to stop Marston from selling most of its tenanted pub estate to Nomura, the Japanese bank, in a deal which would see £60m returned to shareholders. Last night, Marston - best known for brewing Pedigree bitter and its Pitcher & Piano pub chain - said it was considering returning even more cash to shareholders.

David Thompson, Wolverhampton's chief executive, said: "They are selling their best-

By PETER THAL LARSEN

performing asset and investing in that part of the business where returns are falling."

Marston shareholders will vote on the disposal on 9 December. Yesterday, Wolverhampton warned that its bid would only go ahead if the Nomura deal was rejected.

Advisers to Marston said Wolverhampton was trying to bully shareholders into accepting its bid. "How can you have a proper debate about this in such a short time?" one said. "Shareholders are being bounced and it should not be allowed."

News of the bid sent shares in Marston soaring 41p to 287.5p - just ahead of the 283.3p being offered by Wolverhampton. Since speculation started over Wolverhampton's interest, Marston shares have risen by 67 per cent.

Industry experts doubted

whether the offer would be enough.

"Wolverhampton will have to increase their offer. Their case is not terribly strong," one leading analyst said, adding that a 330p offer would be more reasonable. Marston pointed out that its net assets are currently worth 343p per share.

However, experts questioned Wolverhampton's ability to raise its bid much further. The company, which is offering 182p in cash and 0.235 new Wolverhampton shares for each Marston share, will already be financially stretched by the deal with balance sheet gearing rising to 85 per cent.

One possibility would be for Wolverhampton to offload the Pitcher & Piano chain of pubs. Mr Thompson yesterday questioned the chain's identity and Marston's decision to expand it at a time when other chains were cutting back on investment in high street pubs.

Mr Thompson said the geographical fit between Wolverhampton and Marston was compelling. "We believe the long-term consolidation of the brewing industry is sensible," he said, adding that the company had identified £12m of cost savings if the two companies were merged.

These include closing one of the two head offices, combining distribution and sales forces, and merging computer systems - a move that would lead to the loss of at least 250 jobs. However, Wolverhampton stressed that Marston's brewery in Burton would be kept open.

Wolverhampton said it had tried to agree a friendly merger with Marston. But the most recent round of talks broke down on 16 November.

"We were willing to make concessions on the head office and the chairmanship, but they were not interested," Mr Thompson said.



Cartel investigators at the Office of Fair Trading yesterday: Front row (left to right), Alan Conroy, Adrian Walker-Smith, Nick Wilkins; back row (left to right), Nadeem Akhtar, Ed Lennon

Noddy star to head cartel squad at OFT

By MICHAEL HARRISON

A FORMER child actor who starred as the leader of the red goblins in the film *Noddy in Toyland* has been appointed Britain's first cartel buster-in-chief.

Adrian Walker-Smith, who gave up the stage and screen at 18 for a career in business, will be in charge of a £3m budget and a 16-strong cartel squad at the Office of Fair Trading.

From March 2000, the squad will have the power to enter company premises, seize documents and interview staff when it suspects a cartel is in operation. Company directors who refuse to cooperate face unlimited fines and imprisonment. If found guilty of operating a cartel, firms can be fined up to 10 per cent of turnover.

Mr Walker-Smith said his one sadness was that he would not be able to go on dawn raids himself. "It is part of the system of checks and balances. I need to preserve a degree of impartiality," he said.

John Bridgeman, Director General of Fair Trading, said there was "significant cartel activity" in Britain.

Armed with new powers of investigation under the Competition Act, which became law earlier this month, he said the OFT would be able to root out and destroy cartels "in weeks

or months rather than years". Mr Walker-Smith, 51, joined the OFT in 1987 from *Readers Digest*, where he was a customer relations manager. He said he was attracted by an advertisement which read: "Join the OFT and hunt down cartels." He has recently returned from secondment in Hong Kong where he was advising the Chinese authorities on competition law.

Married with three children, he lists his hobbies as food, walking and the study of "empowerment".

His squad will be drawn both from within the OFT and outside. They will be expected to have a background already in law, economics or competition policy and will be given special training in how to use their new investigation powers.

Mr Bridgeman would not be drawn on whether the OFT had a "hit list" of cartels it was waiting to break up once its new powers came into effect. He also tried to assuage fears among some businesses about the extent of its powers by saying that only companies which were breaking the law had anything to fear. The vast majority of firms would benefit from the tough new competition regime.

WIN A DAY OUT AT TWICKENHAM FOR ENGLAND v SOUTH AFRICA

England take on South Africa at Twickenham on Saturday 5 December in the Investec International, the showpiece event of the South Africans' one month tour. England will be eager to avenge the 11-29 defeat at Twickenham last year and the 18-0 loss in Cape Town in July. World Champions South Africa will be looking to re-write the record books by beating Ireland and England to accumulate 18 successive Test victories.

The Independent has teamed up with Investec, the specialist banking group, sponsor of the Investec International to offer the readers the chance to win one of two pairs of match tickets with full hospitality which includes a three course lunch and post match tea.

All you have to do is to dial the number below, answer the following question on the line and leave your name and full address and a daytime contact number:

Q: Which team currently holds the record for the most consecutive Test victories, with 17 between 1965-1970?

a) England b) Australia c) New Zealand

Call 0906 470 0923

INVESTEC

Calls cost 60p per minute and should last no longer than two minutes. Winners will be picked at random after line close at midnight on Saturday 28 November 1998. There are no alternative prizes or cash substitutes. Normal independent rules apply. The Editor's decision is final.

was building bricks

now alien submarine

by tim aged 4

was camcorder

now special effects studio

by vaio

SONY

JP 11/25/98

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		1-27-79			
634	205 Alford Homage	517.0	1-5.0	4.9	19.2 1000
		518.0	0.0	5.0	19.2 1120

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The following information is provided for your information only. It is not intended to be used as a basis for investment decisions. The information is provided for your information only. It is not intended to be used as a basis for investment decisions. The information is provided for your information only. It is not intended to be used as a basis for investment decisions.

The first of these is the fact that the
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Bid rumours bring Shell back to life

SHELL YESTERDAY was resurrected from its recent slump as a result of bid rumours, like waves round an oil platform, engulfed the fallen giant. Bruised and battered by the collapse in crude and a set of catastrophic results, the Anglo-Dutch behemoth had been a familiar presence on dealers' selling lists for some time. But there were no hard feelings yesterday as the market seized on the news of a \$238bn mega merger between Exxon and Mobil to prop up Shell's price. With BP already engaged to Amoco, Shell stood out as one of the few attractive singles in the oil world. The fact that there are very few companies suitable for a marriage with Shell did little to dent the buying spree and the shares ended up 4 per cent at 367.5p. BP dipped in with a sick performance and finished 23.5p higher at 956.5p.

The two oil groups account for more than 8 per cent of FTSE and the main index drew on their strength to put together a nice little rally. With Wall Street closed for Thanksgiving, the blue chips were also helped by domestic takeover activity and rising hopes of a rate

MARKET REPORT



FRANCESCO GUERRERA

cut after a bearish CBI survey. The result was a 72.6 point gain to 5,827.9, well above the 5,800 barrier. The undercard was more subdued with the midcap rising 14.5 to 4,940 and the small cap firming a meagre 5.4 points to 2,067.

M&S, down 24.5p to 421p, was the day's main casualty, as the market reacted badly to the retailer's "afternoon of the long knives". One broker said that the new chief executive, Peter Salsbury, was an "unknown quantity" in the market and his appointment would not

shift the company's strategy. Marks & Sparks was denied the Footsie's wooden spoon by a bizarre trade in Stagecoach. One minute before the market close, 8 orders for exactly 728 shares at 225p went through. The rogish deal pushed the price, which had been hovering around 235p until then, down more than 7 per cent on the day.

Sainsbury offloaded 13p to 515p on jitters about its £284m buy of US supermarket Star Markets, while Orange lost 24p to 608p after HSBC said "reduced".

3i, the venture capitalist, topped the blue-chip board with a 57p rise to 590p. A raft of brokers, led by CSFB, upgraded their stance after a good set of results. British Airways, up 18.25p to 425.25p, was also a high-flyer after buying the regional carrier CityFlyer for £75m.

Brewers were another sector in demand. The market's thirst for beer stocks was triggered by the arrival of the long-awaited £262m bid by Wolverhampton & Dudley for Marston Thompson & Everard. The offer of 283p per share prompted a 41p rise in Marston share price to 287.5p, a hint that the market

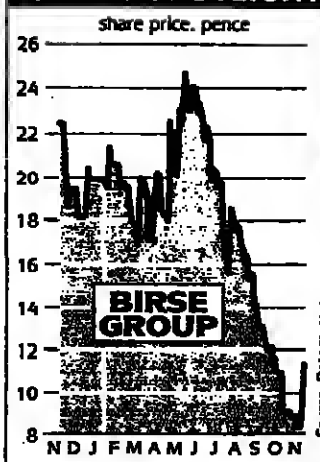
thinks Wolverhampton, down 5p to 425p, will have to increase its offer to win the day.

The ale battle focused traders' minds on the oversold booze index. Bass, the casualty of a recent prof-

COUNTRYWIDE ASSURED, the former Hambro Countrywide, rose 2.5p to 114.5p in unusually heavy trading. The real estate agency and life assurance group saw some 40m shares traded. The culprit was a large shareholder's decision to sell a 5.7 per cent stake. The seller, tipped to be Guardian Royal Exchange, put some 22m shares on the market at lunchtime. The line was snapped up by two other large institutions, dealers said.

it warping, was the main beneficiary. The shares rose a smooth 6p to 350p, the second biggest rise among the leaders, as the market awaits next week's results. Whitbread kept its head and moved up 35p to 825p and Scottish & New-

SHARE SPOTLIGHT



castle was also up 18p to 743p. Greenalls, 15p higher at 356.5p, and Greene King up 14.5p to 555p, kept the regional brewers' flying high.

Dealers have been speculating about a bid for Marley, the building materials group, for a long time and yesterday it finally arrived. The surprise was the name of the £233m sultor. John Mansfield, a

small timber merchant, led by Stuart Wallis. Marley rejected the reverse takeover approach, but Mr Wallis's interest was enough to push the shares up 15.2 per cent to 98.5p. Mansfield lost 0.25p to 6.25p.

DRAGON OIL rose 2p to 28.5p after a company headed by the deputy ruler of Dubai, Hamdan Al Maktoum, bought a 46 per cent stake for £24m. The holding had been on sale since May when the Indonesian business-

man Arifin Panigoro said he wanted to exit the company. Mr Maktoum will nominate four of the nine directors of Dragon.

Greene Thomson, chief executive and Grant Bowler, finance director, are set to remain at the helm.

Gartmore cleared and rumours of a big contract win circulated.

BCH, the last independent car leasing company, motored 49p ahead to 218.5p, after receiving a bid approach. The mystery stalker is believed to be a financial group keen to get its hands on BCH's car pool.

Abbott Mead Vickers, the advertising agency which gave us the Yellow Pages ad, soared 48.5p to 408.5p, after being approached by the US ad major Omnicom. The bid should be pitched at between 425p and 450p. China Communications, up 6.25p to 50.25p, Sasechi, 9p higher at 124p and Character Group, up 14p at 338.5p, all felt sympathetic. The corporate frenzy was rounded up by David Smith. The paper and packaging group delivered a 12p advance to 121.5p after saying it wants to sell its office products business.

Devro, the food producer, left a bad taste in investors' mouths with a sour profit warning. The stock plummeted a hefty 18.5 per cent to an all-time low of 191.5p.

SEAQ VOLUME: 863.7m
SEAQ TRADING: 61,614
GILT INDEX: 113.55 -0.97

Investment: Building materials industry under investigation by European Union

BPB shares plummet on probe

BY SIMON DUKE

SHARES IN BPB, the buildings material company, plummeted by 18 per cent to 215p yesterday after the company said that it was being investigated by the European Union over alleged breaches in European anti-competition laws, and that trading conditions were becoming increasingly difficult.

In a statement, BPB confirmed that "officials from the commission of the European communities had visited various BPB offices on Wednesday as part of a pan-European investigation into alleged infringements of Article 85 of the Treaty of Rome within the European plasterboard business".

BPB is the dominant player in the European plasterboard market, with more than 50 per cent of market share. Its two main competitors, Lafarge and Knauf, share 45 per cent, with the remaining 5 per cent controlled by small regional players.

The investigation, coming only six weeks after BPB announced the acquisition of the Scandinavian company Gyproc, has inevitably led to speculation that the main focus of the investigation will be allegations concerning anti-competitive practices in the Scandinavian market.

Another suggestion is that tight pricing in the German market had given rise to the investigation. Over the past two years plasterboard prices have fallen by up to 20 per cent in Germany, partly due to decreased demand from East Germany, as well as alleged price-cutting by Polish-based Norgips.



Jean-Pierre Cuny, chief executive of BPB: 'Trading conditions in the second half will be challenging'

Analysts said that the EU announcement was the main impetus behind the sharp fall in the share price. Half-year pre-tax profit before exceptional rose by 1 per cent to £90m, and dividend per share increased by 5 per cent, both of which were in line with expectations.

Commenting on the outlook for the next six months, chief executive Jean-Pierre Cuny said that "with uncertainties continuing to surround the impact of a possible global economic slowdown, trading conditions in the second half will be challenging; the overall trend of trading now suggesting slower

growth for the remainder of the year".

The prolonged strength of sterling, Mr Cuny said, had cost the company up to £3m in pre-tax profit, which after a £20m loss due to the disposal of the Radcliffe papermill, saw profits drop 23 per cent to £89m.

Analysts think that it is too early to ascertain what the long-term effect of the investigation will be on the industry, particularly as the EU has not yet commented on the reasons behind the inquiry.

Mike Betts, of Goldman Sachs, said the EU investigation would cast

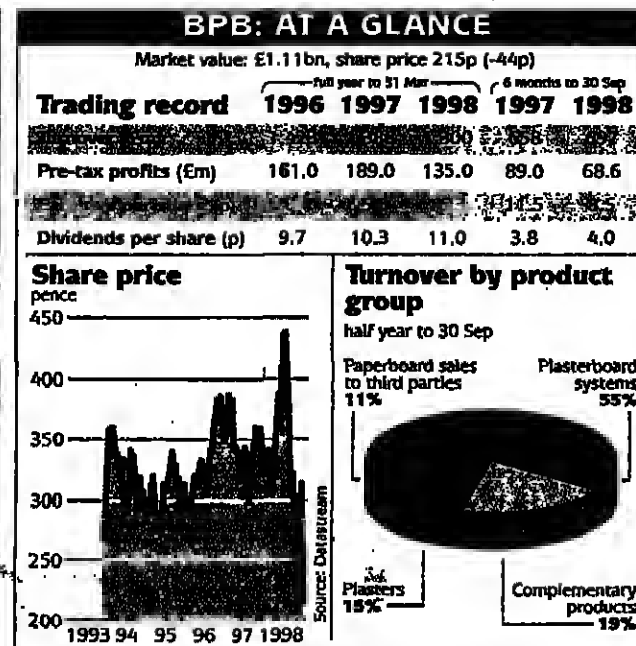
a shadow over the industry for quite some time. Commenting on the EU investigation into the cement industry between 1991 and 1994, Mr Betts said "it took three years between the launch and conclusion of the investigation, and there is a risk that this investigation will impinge upon BPB share price performance for the foreseeable future".

The announcement of the imminent buy-back of up to 10 per cent of the company's shares was greeted with enthusiasm, with most analysts agreeing that it will greatly improve the strength of BPB's balance sheet - a criticism

frequently levelled at the company.

According to Mr Betts, "a buy back of 10 per cent, given that the share price is so weak, will add 7 per cent to earnings and raise the debt to equity ratio to 50 per cent".

One analyst said that the weak trading conditions had more than been compensated for by today's fall in share price, but that the share "was definitely not one for the faint-hearted". While speculation still surrounds the exact nature of the EU investigation, he said that there was little prospect of a bounce in share prices in the immediate future.



Not-so-steady Eddie storms off in a huff

PEOPLE AND BUSINESS

BY JOHN WILLCOCK

EDDIE GEORGE, the Governor of the Bank of England, is in danger of losing his nickname "Steady Eddie". Just ask Paul Linford.

Mr Linford is the *Newcastle Journal* correspondent who recently caused a political storm when he quoted - misquoted, according to the Bank - Mr George as saying that job losses in the North were "a price worth paying in order to keep inflation down". Giving evidence to MPs on the Treasury Select Committee yesterday, the Governor wanted no time in denouncing Mr Linford as a "sensation-seeking journalist".

Worse was to come. After the Governor had finished giving evidence to MPs he approached Mr Linford in the crowded committee corridor. Mr George and Mr Linford had a brief, but heated, exchange, which ended rather abruptly when the Governor declared: "Go away, you silly man."

A not-so-steady Eddie then stormed off, the winking laughter of journalists ringing in his ears.

WILLEM BUTTER, a member of Mr George's Monetary Policy Committee, gave a fascinating insight into economists' sense of humour this week.

Addressing the Society of Business Economists, Mr Butter cracked a joke about the American hedge fund that nearly sparked a global meltdown in the summer. "Long-Term Capital Management man should have been renamed Short-Term Capital Mismanagement," he said. Apparently the roar of laughter from the gathered economists could be heard several blocks away. How sad.

GUY HANDS, Nomura's securitisation guru, has bought a £4m mansion in Sevenoaks called Churchhill College, which is being renovated at great expense. It is "the talk of Sevenoaks", I hear from my suburban colleagues.

SIMON BRISCOE, former head of research at Nikko, is not happy at his treatment by Salomon Smith Barney, the US investment bank that has taken on a number of Nikko's analysts following the Japanese house's decision to call it a day in the UK. Salomon

offered Mr Briscoe what he felt was the City equivalent of a job "counting paper clips" and so he quit. Storming off seems to be catching this season...

JACOBS HOLDINGS has come a long way since former Lords insurance broker Michael Kingshott took control from the last family member, John Jacobs, to run the 120-year-old shipping firm four years ago. Then the business consisted of 32 staff. Now Mr Kingshott, managing director, employs more than 1,600 people in shipping, road transport, distribution and property development.

Yesterday he poached Stephen Hepplewhite from Hays Group to be managing director of the shipping division, which includes Dart Line, set up two years ago, and Thames Europort, founded a year before. Last week Jacobs bought the Horizon transport business, which will be folded into its existing division under Wayne Denton, formerly of Securicor. Mr Kingshott is bullish about more deals: "Expect something next week," he says.

INCHCAPE continues to reinvent itself as a motor distributor. Yesterday it promoted Alan Ferguson from finance director of the international motors division to lead the main board.

Mr Ferguson, who has been with Inchcape since 1983, will take over from Les Cullen on 1 January. Mr Cullen and Philip Cushing, Inchcape's current group chief executive, will help out with the restructuring until next June when they will both leave, and Peter Johnson, currently head of Inchcape Motors International, will take Mr Cushing's place.

I RECEIVED a press release yesterday headlined "Battle opens first ever British fashion designer industry conference". Was it handbags at dawn? No such luck. It was just John Battle, Minister for Energy and Industry, going on about his speech at a fashion conference on Wednesday.

Water firms pledge to retain dividends

BY ANDREW VEHTY

WATER COMPANIES yesterday set out plans to maintain their dividends in the face of swingeing cuts in water bills demanded by the industry regulator, Ofwat.

Both Pennon Group and Yorkshire Water said they expected to avoid cutting dividends in the face of Ofwat's proposals last month for water bills to be cut by 15 to 20 per cent from 2000.

The proposals, which are under consultation, are part of the periodic review of water company regulation by Ofwat unveiled last month. Final proposals will be published next July.

Pennon Group, formerly South West Water, said it would fight the effect of the cuts by stepping up activity in non-regulated businesses such as its Viridor waste management subsidiary. It said it was planning to maintain dividend growth of 8 per cent in real terms.

Ken Harvey, chairman of Pennon, said: "The review is going to hit turnover and profits of our regulated businesses. Our strategy will be to improve operating costs and to prepare for the review."

"The key to our growth will be the development of Viridor. In waste management, the margins are there."

He said non-regulated business should make up half of group turnover within three years.

Half-year profits were up 5 per cent to £71.5m and the interim dividend rose 11.4 per cent to 14.7p. The company also cut costs by 6 per cent in real terms at its main water business.

Operating profits at Viridor jumped by 69 per cent, excluding exceptional, following the purchase

in December 1997 of Terry Adams, a landfill operator. The company has bought three new landfill sites in the last three months and is planning further purchases.

The group said it would challenge Ian Byatt, the head of Ofwat, over the proposed price cuts.

"We will have a vigorous debate with Mr Byatt. You should not take it that we will roll over and accept what he has proposed. But we don't want to debate this issue through the media," Mr Harvey said.

Reporting a 2 per cent upturn in profits to £118m, Yorkshire said div-

idends would be hit by the review, but a dividend cut was unlikely.

Howard Cressey, group financial controller, said: "It is all to play for in terms of the price settlement. But it would be premature to anticipate the outcome of the review."

Analysts said Ofwat was unlikely to give much ground on price cuts. "What you are playing for is the cuts to be nearer 15 than 20 per cent," said Geraint Anderson of SG Securities.

Shares in Pennon rose 7.5p to 1131.5p yesterday, while shares in Yorkshire were up 3.5p to 851p.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES					
Country	Spot	1 month	3 months	D-Mark Spot	1 month
UK	1.0000			0.6020	0.6020
Australia	2.6010	2.5962		0.6029	0.6042
Canada	1.5880	1.5880		0.5212	0.5212
France	16.1500	16.1500		1.1577	1.1577
Germany	1.9360	1.9360		1.7574	1.7574
Italy	1.9360	1.9360		20.633	20.633
Japan	119.88	119.88		1.2274	1.2274
Netherlands	2.3346	2.3346		0.8978	0.8978
Denmark	10.751	10.722	10.680	6.4682	6.4682
ECU	1.4375	1.4375	1.4375	1.1567	1.1567
Finland	5.9400	5.9400		1.1567	1.1567
Greece	2.8274	2.8274		1.1567	1.1567
Hong Kong	7.7476	7.7476		1.1567	1.1567
Ireland	1.3811	1.3811		1.1567	1.1567
Israel	1.7244	1.7244		1.1567	1.1567
Malaysia	2.0312	2.0312		1.1567	1.1567
New Zealand	1.6611	1.6611		1.1567	1.1567
Norway	4.7665	4.7665		1.1567	1.1567
Portugal	208.95	208.95		1.1567	1.1567
Saudi Arabia	6.2300	6.2300		1.1567	1.1567
South Africa	1.4641	1.4641		1.1567	1.1567
Spain	164.44	164.44		1.1567	1.1567
Sweden	1.3330	1.3330		1.1567	1.1567
Switzerland	2.3367	2.3367		1.1567	1.1567
US	1.6611	1.6611		1.1567	1.1567

INTEREST RATES					
Country	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	5 year
UK	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%
Germany	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
France	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Italy	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Japan	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Netherlands	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Denmark	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Sweden	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Switzerland	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
US	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%

LIFE FINANCIAL FUTURES											
Contract		Settlement		High	Low	Est floor volume		Open interest			
Long Gilt	Dec-98	116.75	116.52	116.59	63217.00	63597.00					
5 Yr Gilt	Mar-99	108.56	108.65	108.31	9.00	15.00					
German Bund	Dec-98	114.00	114.17	113.97	572.00	2912.00					
Italian Bond	Dec-98	112.04	112.29	111.98	507.00	1459.00					
Japan Govt Bld	Dec-98	136.90	136.97	136.77	4156.00	0.00					
3 Mth Sterling	Dec-98	91.26	91.27	91.24	17518.00	190144.00					
5 Mth Sterling	Dec-98	91.23	91.24	91.17	16271.00	14950.00					
3 Mth Eurodollar	Dec-98	96.44	96.45	96.43	44323.00	502357.00					
3 Mth Euroyen	Jan-99	96.63	96.63	96.61	2020.00	7604.00					
3 Mth Eurodollar	Jun-99	96.39	96.38	96.39	570.00	13575.00					
Mar-99	Dec-98	96.73	96.75	96.70	5553.00	25407.00					
3 Mth Euroyen	Dec-98	96.36				0.00					
3 Mth Eurodollar	Dec-98	96.32	96.27	96.19	13749.00	5224.00					
3 Mth Euroyen	Mar-99	96.27	96.51	96.24	7131.00	33244.00					
3 Mth Euro	Dec-98	96.39	96.38	96.38	126.00	9785.00					
Dec-98	Dec-98	5884.00	5887.00	5801.00	11657.00	191385.00					
LIFE FTSE 100 INDEX OPTION											
Settlement Price: 5527.90											
Series	Dec	Call	Imp Vol	Puc	Jan	Call	Puc	Feb	Call	Jan	Call
5850	538	31	43	26	418	538	31	43	26	418	538
5850	538	34	52	26	433	531	51	189	718	361	
5850	530	55	62	25	536	143	473	201	-1	-1	
5850	523	32	74	24	559	157	438	217	656	397	

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Second Test: Bowlers need to master tricks of wind to rattle Australia on granite-hard Perth wicket

Tourists kick off with a flourish

West Indies 249-7 v S Africa

Allan Donald accounted for both Hooper, taken at solitary slip off a swish outside off-stump, and Chanderpaul. They were consolation prizes for the rough treatment South Africa's premier fast bowler had received before lunch, when his eight overs were plundered for 50 runs.

Lace as his runner:
First day; West Indies won toss

WEST INDIES – First innings

C L Carey	16
P A Wallace	b Pollock	B
S C Lara	b Pollock	11
S Chandrapaul	lbw b Donald	74
I Hooper	c Gilliland b Donald	44
S C Williams	c Knight b Vergeesque	35
R D Crooke	c Cronje b Kallis	14
N A McLean	not out	23
R N Lewis	not out	11
Total	(for 7, 90 overs)	183

INDIA – Second innings

Virat	1-17, 2-24, 3-41, 4-132, 5-177, 6-198, 7-235.
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To bat: C E L Ambrose, C A Watson.
Bowling: Donald 20-8-35, J Pollock 20-4-
10, S C Williams 20-5-32, R D Crooke 10-5-32-1.
Cronek 10-0-3-0, Symcox 18-0-7-0.

SOUTH AFRICA: G Kirsten, J H Kallis, D J
Cullinan, M W J Cronje, I N Rhodes, S D
Lindwall, M V Boucher, P L Symcox, A A Donald,
D J van der Drift.

Uganda: L M Litchfield and R R Shepherd.

Sir: Rakesh Chhabra
(Letters, 11 November)
wants to get rid of the offside
law because it results in
goals being disallowed. He
also says that teams playing
offside traps are boring. He
is wrong on both counts. The
real problem is that of
amateurish, ball-watching
linesmen. They continually
stop exciting "one-on-one"
situations because they were
asleep to attackers' runs
when the ball was played. In
every match I see there are
at least four such incidents.

And the solution? Decide
offside in the Premiership
through camera replays and
Mr Chhabra will enjoy more
goalmouth incidents.

**Christopher Brandt,
Pudock Wood,
Kent**

More than anywhere else, cricket is a game of two ends at Perth, and toilers and swingers are crucial to the plot. Spinners, however, are not, though Graeme Hick with his off-breaks would make the perfect No 7 for this match, a role Ben

Scoring will not be easy and front-foot players will find runs difficult to come by, especially as Australia look set to play the tall Jason Gillespie alongside Glenn McGrath. So far, although McGrath has taken two wickets with his bouncer, it is his accuracy and awkwardness that have been the real architects of his success. With runs hard to come by, batsmen like Michael Atherton have been forced to take on the hook shot, always a risky proposition on Australia's big grounds.

"I'm happy at Athers having a go at me," said McGrath on Thursday. "I know that if I get

Practice makes perfect: Australia, in the foreground, and England (background) get down to work at the WACA Ground yesterday *Allsport*

SHANE WARNE has been fined A\$2,400 (\$300) by the Australian Cricket Board for criticising the umpires following a recent Sheffield Shield match.

Warne, who has only just returned to competitive action following an injury lay-off, was found guilty of breaching the board's code of conduct. The Victoria captain was fined the equivalent of his match fee for an outburst at a post-match press conference at the WACA ground 10 days ago.

Warne was unhappy with an lbw decision given by umpire Randolph Woodridge against Victoria batsman Graeme Vincent in the match against Western Australia. "Everyone in the ground knew he [Vincent] hit it bar him [the umpire]," Warne said at the time.

But Victorian cricket officials have included off-spinner Muthiah Muralitharan in a 15-man squad to tour Australia, disregarding threats from the Australian umpire Darrell Hair that he will question his bowling action.

Australian cricket chiefs are pressing the International Cricket Council for a quick decision over the row. Sri Lanka have urged the ICC to ban Hair from their matches in the triangular tournament in January for comments he made in his book about Muralitharan. Hair no-balled him seven times in a three-over period during the 1995 Boxing Day Test against Australia in Melbourne and described the spinner "a crook" in *"Diabolical"*, his recently published autobiography, writing that he would have no hesitation in calling him again.

■ Discarded Test opener Matthew Elliott hit an unbeaten century in the Sheffield Shield yesterday. The left-hander scored 144 not out, his fourth century of the season, as Victoria reached 248 for 1 against South Australia on the first day in Melbourne.

Sir: Reading Richard Williams' article 'Hoddie ducks the patriot missiles' (Friday, 20 November) I was reminded of the column Suzanne Moore wrote several weeks ago entitled 'The joy of being on the left'. For Williams' article could have been a broadsheet reader.

Trut, rational with a cerebral spine running through it, here was an article which, quite apart from its subject matter, could never have been published in a tabloid. Its clinical use of detail, contrasting so sharply with what the tabloids had done with remarks Glenn Hoddie made on Monday, revealed the true nature of

much of what they are writing.

It is fashionable to praise *The Sun*, to argue that the tabloids understand popular culture while 'the unpopulares' miss the point. This is wrong because, while 'King of the Hill' and 'South Park' may be culture, Anthea Turner is not.

And as *The Times* becomes ever more efficient at self-censorship - where was their story of the 1,000 angry Manchester United shareholders? - the real broadsheets become ever more valuable to society.

TOM DE CASTELLA
Sheffield

Sir: In the last-ditch of the defenders of cruelty to animals, along with the fox hunters and sitting-duck shooters, are those who like to whip racehorses.

They - the trainers, jockeys, owners - by their advocacy of whipping show contempt for the animals from which their livings are made. And, no matter what action is taken to keep whipping within what are considered to be "bounds", the present ethos of horse-

But their vested interests should not smokescreen the loathing many more citizens (including racegoers) feel when seeing some game, exhausted horse having pain inflicted on it for the sake of human greed. Surely if NO jockey carried a whip we would see true courage and

stamina from rider and horse.
Jim Brunton,
Edinburgh

Golf must go back to its roots

Sir: From 1929 until 1961, The Professional Golfers' Association were glad to use traditional golf courses every four years to stage The Ryder Cup. The clubs involved, at considerable expense to themselves, provided all necessary facilities.

However, since 1984 the PGA have discovered that

modern complexes, opened by corporate owners, are prepared to pay huge sums to stage golf's premier fixtures. Their "generosity" has nothing to do with the spirit of the game, but rather the colossal profits which the contest generates for years ahead. The high cost of playing golf at Valderrama and The Belfry illustrates the point.

When The Ryder Cup goes to Ireland for the first time in 2005, Portmarnock, which was founded in 1894, should be the automatic choice because it is recognised as one of the

world's finest links and has been previously used for The Walker Cup, The Canada Cup and many more.

Sadly, the odds are the PGA will settle for The K Club, opened seven years ago and owned by Dr Michael Smurfit who, following the example of Valderrama's owner, Jamie Patino, is prepared to talk the language the organisers understand. Samuel Ryder would be very sad to see the way his branchchild has been exploited.

Peter Hughes,
Sheepshead

SPORTS LETTERS

Post letters to Sports Desk at 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL and include a daytime telephone number. Faxes to 0171 293 2894 or e-mail to sport@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

Sir: Rakesh Chhabra
(Letters, 11 November)

law because it results in goals being disallowed. He also says that teams playing offside traps are boring. He is wrong on both counts. The real problem is that of amateurish, ball-watching lineemen. They continually stop exciting "one-on-one" situations because they were asleep to attackers' runs when the ball was played. In every match I see there are at least four such incidents.

And the solution? Decide offside in the Premiership through camera replays and Mr Chibhara will enjoy more goalmouth incidents.

Christopher Brandt,
Pudlock Wood,
Keni

Last crack of the whip draws closer

IT is less than a fortnight since Tony McCoy arrived at the Jockey Club to face discipline for abuse of the whip amid solemn warnings that racing faced a "civil war" over the issue of the stick. Jockeys, trainers and owners were said to be dug in on one side of the battlefield, and the Jockey Club just as firmly established on the other. The sport itself was about to make the dangerous journey into no-man's land.

The fact that a negotiated peace seems to have broken out instead has attracted rather less attention. Perhaps it has just taken everyone by surprise. On Wednesday, the Jockey Club decided to experiment with a series of "whipless" races early in the new year, in which whips will be carried for safety purposes only and their use for encouragement forbidden. Yesterday, the RSPCA welcomed the idea, and Bernard Donaghy, its equine specialist, said that he felt sure that "everyone is heading down the same road now".

This, apparently, includes

BY GREG WOOD

the jockeys themselves. Malcolm Wallace, the Jockey Club's director of regulation, said yesterday that when the experiment was suggested to the relevant trade associations, "I wondered if it might be seen as the thin end of the wedge, but it was warmly embraced by all the organisations."

RICHARD EDMONDSON
Nap: Bold Galt
(Newbury 2.30)
NB: Tapage
(Lingfield 1.40)

It will certainly appear very odd when a field gallops for the line with not a waving whip in sight. Punters as well as jockeys will need time to get used to the idea. But Wallace is convinced that even the hardest backers in the betting shops will come to appreciate its merits.

"When jockeys don't use their whip, whether they are young or old, the chances of in-

terference are very much lessened," Wallace said, "because horses don't get the opportunity to hang away from the whip and bump their neighbour. So a by-product is that there will be less interference, fewer demoted horses and therefore happier punters."

The whipless races will, initially at least, be restricted to apprentice jockeys, and Wallace was quick to emphasise that "this is an educational programme for young jockeys and we haven't looked any further than that".

The RSPCA, though, will inevitably push for the scheme to be extended in due course. "Our opinion is that it would take away the possibility of horses getting injured if the use of the whip was restricted to keeping your hands on the reins," Donaghy said yesterday. "There is a difference between encouragement and punishment."

In the meantime, the organisation would like to see jockeys obliged to carry modern, "horse-friendly" whips. "If

it was up to me, I would have a pilot scheme and use air-cushioned whips for 12 months," Donaghy said. "If it has done the job at the end of it, don't tinker with it. I keep being accused of being a crank and a fanatic, but I am not into the business of banning whips. All I want is a square deal for the horse."

There is no realistic prospect of all racing being "whipless" in the near future, and there are still riders both on the flat and over jumps who resent any attempt to tell them how to do their job. Some punters, too, believe that "not whipping" is little different to "not trying".

The next generation of jockeys, though, should now learn that a crack or two at the furlong pole is not obligatory. Young punters, too, will not always need to shout "hit him" at the same moment. It may be a generation or more before a majority find the idea perfectly reasonable, but a gradual, and relatively peaceful, change in attitudes now seems inevitable.



The Toiseach, who put in pleasing work yesterday in preparation for tomorrow's Hennessy

Phil Smith

Istabraq the target

DAVID EVANS yesterday forecast that Master Bevelled will give Istabraq a fight on Sunday. The Welshpool trainer's charge finished four lengths adrift of the Champion Hurdle at Cork three weeks ago but he is expected to be a better show when the pair meet again in the Eton's Grace Hurdle at Fairyhouse.

"I do believe that Master Bevelled is good enough to finish a lot closer to Istabraq on Sunday," Evans said. "At Cork I thought Tommy Treacy had given him too much to do but Tommy said that the horse got stuck in the soft ground. With better ground in prospect, I'm looking forward to the race."

Toiseach shows his authority

THE TOISEACH yesterday finished his connections in his final warm-up for tomorrow's Hennessy Gold Cup. The ante-post second favourite completed his preparations for Newbury in a four-furlong race on Epsom Racecourse at Newmarket under Steve Smith Eccles.

"That was a nice pipe-opener," Smith Eccles said, "and has put the finishing touches on him. He's been bucking and kicking all week and is bursting with vitality. With such a low weight on Saturday, it is too good an opportunity to miss."

Nicky Richards has booked Richard Guest to ride Addingdon Boy for the race, but he

Luso on the outside

LUSO WAS yesterday given the widest draw of all in Sunday's Japan Cup at Tokyo. The six-year-old, whose trainer Clive Brittain landed the race with Jupiter Island in 1986, will start from stall 15. But he will have the assistance in the saddle of Michael Kinane, who drove Pilsudski to victory a year ago.

Godolphin's Faithful Son (Frankie Dettori) was drawn in stall four, alongside the US challenger Maxzeze (Cash Asmussen). Other overseas contenders are Canada's Chief Bearhart (Jose Santos, stall six) and the German pair, Callano (Olivier Peslier, eight) and Ungaro (Terence Hellier, 14).

Newbury 2.30					
Horse	C	H	L	S	T
Bold Galt	15.5	6.5	2.5	1.5	0.5
Sheldan	12.5	5.5	2.5	1.5	0.5
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NEWBURY

1.00 Door to Door 2.30 Bold Galt
1.30 Zander 3.00 Sheldan
2.00 Mr Strong Gale 3.30 Shergarzan

GOING: Good.
■ Course is SE of town near A34 Railway station (service from London, Paddington) and course, ADMISSION: Members £14; Ladies £8; Silver Ring £4 (COPs half price). Accompanied 17-year-olds or under free all enclosures. CAR PARK: Southbound £2.20; Northbound £1.20. Refreshments £1.20. Ladies £0.50. Children £0.20. (COPs half price).
■ LEADING TRAINERS: D Nicholson 20 winners from 31 runners (success rate 22%). O Sheehan 15-50 (30%) N Henderson 15-88 (27%) M Pipe 14-71 (28%).
■ LEADING JOCKEYS: O Sheehan 31 wins from 84 rides (success rate 33%). M A Fitzgerald 19-25 (22%). R Donaghy 13-33 (24%). A P McCoy 12-56 (19%).
■ FAVOURITES: 134 wins in 337 races (39%).
■ BLINKERS FIRST TIME: King Peter (33%).

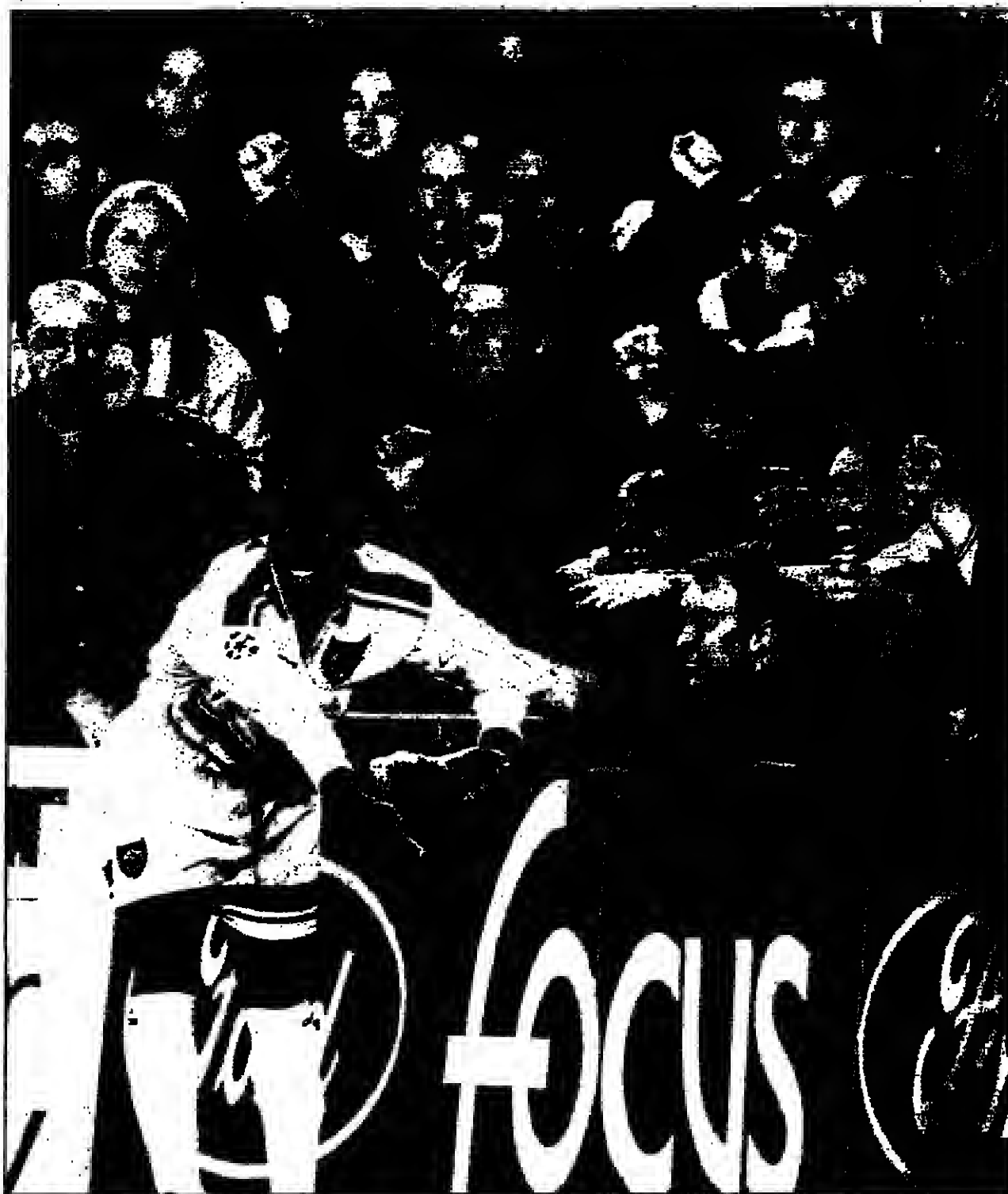
1.00 HAPPY BIRTHDAY TOTE PLACEPOT NOVICE HURDLE (CLASS C) £5,500 3m 110yds Penalty Value £4,033
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1.30 OXFORDSHIRE NOVICE CHASE (CLASS C) £7,000 added 3m Penalty Value £4,786
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84 0-111 VILLAGE KING (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
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99 0-111 VILLAGE KING (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
100 0-111 VILLAGE KING (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan

2.00 JACKY UPTON HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS B) £10,500 added 2m 4f Penalty Value £7,225
1 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
2 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
3 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
4 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
5 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
6 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
7 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
8 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
9 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
10 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
11 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
12 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
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15 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
16 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
17 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
18 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
19 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
20 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
21 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
22 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
23 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
24 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan
25 2-121 SENIOR EL BETHUN (13) (Racing) R Phipps 5 11.0. O Sheehan

United need a balanced effort

United must defeat the Bundesliga runners-up, Bayern Munich, at Old Trafford in 12



Happy times for Manchester United as Andy Cole celebrates with the travelling fans at the Nou Camp *Reuters*

four. This is difficult against anyone – against Rivaldo and company it was near-suicidal.

result of internal politics, an unreasonable expectation and anti-Dutch xenophobia. But, considering their injury prob-

United now revert to the domestic game and the visit of Leeds on Sunday.

of the domestic game. Whatever Uefa and the clubs do, there needs to be room for both.

Tiers and cheers for souvenirs

3,000 travelling Old Trafford fans rode the emotional rollercoaster in an awesome arena. By Derick Allsop

The restriction on booze went awry on arrival. Let lose

sophical. Should have won, could have lost, cracking match. Bring on Bayern...

Gunners' armoury short on supplies

10

1950

CHAMPIONS' LEAGUE RESULTS AND TABLES

GROUP A

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Olympique.....	5	3	1	1	7	5	16
Croatia Zagreb.....	5	2	1	2	4	6	7
Alajex.....	5	2	1	2	4	3	7
Porto (E).....	5	1	1	3	8	9	4

KEY: E: Eliminated; Q: Qualified for quarter-finals.

Results so far: Porto 2 Olympique 2; Croatia Zagreb 0 Alajex 0; Olympique 2 Croatia Zagreb 4; Alajex 2 Porto 1; Croatia 1 Alajex 0; Croatia 1 Olympique 1; Olympique 0 Croatia Zagreb 1; Croatia Zagreb 3 Porto 1; Alajex 0 Croatia Zagreb 1.

Remaining fixtures: Wed 9 Dec: Porto v Alajex; Croatia Zagreb v Olympique.

GROUP B

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Rosenborg.....	5	2	2	1	7	6	8
Göteborgs.....	5	2	1	2	7	6	8
Juventus.....	5	0	0	4	4	4	0
Ath Bilbao (E).....	5	0	3	2	4	6	3

Results so far: Athletic Bilbao 1 Rosenborg 1; Juventus 2 Göteborgs 2; Göteborgs 1 Athletic Bilbao 1; Juventus 1 Rosenborg 1; Göteborgs 0 Athletic Bilbao 0; Juventus 0 Göteborgs 3; Rosenborg 3 Juventus 0; Juventus 1 Athletic Bilbao 1; Rosenborg 1 Athletic Bilbao 1.

Remaining fixtures: Wed 9 Dec: Göteborgs v Juventus; Wed 9 Dec: Athletic Bilbao v Göteborgs; Juventus v Rosenborg; Thursday 10 Dec: Athletic Bilbao v Rosenborg.

Qualification: The six group winners will qualify, plus the two best runners-up. Within the groups, should more than two clubs finish level for all group matches, the following criteria will be applied to determine placings:

1. Greater number of points obtained in matches between the clubs in question; 2. Goal difference resulting

GROUP C

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Internazionale.....	5	3	1	1	7	5	10
Real Madrid.....	5	3	0	2	15	7	9
Spk Moscow.....	5	2	2	1	6	4	8
Sturm Graz (E).....	5	0	1	4	2	14	1

Results so far: Real Madrid 2 Internazionale 0; Sturm Graz 0 Spk Moscow 0; Internazionale 3 Real Madrid 1; Internazionale 1 Sturm Graz 0; Internazionale 2 Spk Moscow 0; Real Madrid 0 Sturm Graz 1; Spk Moscow 1 Internazionale 1; Internazionale 3 Real Madrid 1; Real Madrid 1 Sturm Graz 0.

Remaining fixtures: Wed 9 Dec: Real Madrid v Spk Moscow; Sturm Graz v Internazionale.

GROUP D

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Bayer Leverkusen.....	5	3	1	1	8	5	10
Man Utd.....	5	2	3	0	19	10	9
Barcelona (E).....	5	1	2	2	9	9	5
Bronby (E).....	5	1	0	4	4	16	3

Results so far: Borussia Dortmund 2 Bayern Munich 1; Manchester Utd 3 Barcelona 3; Barcelona 2 Borussia Dortmund 2; Borussia Dortmund 2 Manchester Utd 2; Bayern Munich 1 Barcelona 0; Borussia Dortmund 2 Manchester Utd 0; Barcelona 1 Bayern Munich 1; Manchester Utd 1 Borussia Dortmund 1; Borussia Dortmund 0 Barcelona 1; Manchester Utd 0.

Remaining fixtures: Wed 9 Dec: Borussia Dortmund v Manchester Utd; Borussia Dortmund v Bayern Munich.

from the matches between the clubs in question; 3. Greater number of goals scored away from home in matches between the clubs in question; 4. Greater goal difference from all matches played; 5. Greater number of goals scored; 6. National coefficient at the start of the season.

The two best runners-up, who help make up the eight

GROUP E

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Dynamo Kiev.....	5	2	2	1	8	6	8
Lens.....	5	2	2	1	4	3	8
Parahnikas.....	5	2	0	3	5	6	6
Arsenal (E).....	5	1	2	2	5	7	5

Results so far: Lens 1 Arsenal 1; Parahnikas 2 Dynamo Kiev 1; Dynamo Kiev 1 Lens 1; Arsenal 2 Parahnikas 1; Arsenal 1 Lens 1; Parahnikas 1 Arsenal 1; Lens 0 Dynamo Kiev 0; Dynamo Kiev 3 Arsenal 1; Parahnikas 1 Lens 0; Arsenal 0 Lens 1; Dynamo Kiev 0 Parahnikas 1.

Remaining fixtures: Wed 9 Dec: Lens v Dynamo Kiev; Parahnikas v Arsenal.

GROUP F

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Kaiserslautern (O).....	5	3	1	1	7	4	10
Benfica.....	5	2	1	2	7	4	7
PSV Eindhoven.....	5	2	0	3	8	7	6
HJK Helsinki (E).....	5	1	2	2	6	9	6

Results so far: PSV Eindhoven 2 HJK Helsinki 1; Kaiserslautern 1 Benfica 0; Benfica 2 PSV Eindhoven 1; PSV Eindhoven 0 Kaiserslautern 0; HJK Helsinki 1 PSV Eindhoven 1; Kaiserslautern 2; Benfica 2 Borussia Dortmund 1; Borussia Dortmund 1 PSV Eindhoven 1; HJK Helsinki 1 PSV Eindhoven 3; PSV Eindhoven 3 Borussia Dortmund 1.

Remaining fixtures: Wed 9 Dec: PSV Eindhoven v Benfica; Kaiserslautern v HJK Helsinki.

clubs contesting the quarter-finals, will be decided by matches; 4. Goal difference of goals obtained in group matches; 5. Greater number of goals scored in all group matches; 6. National coefficient at start of season; 7. Greater individual club's coefficient at start of season.

1550 11/24

**Parkes
the man
to calm
crisis**

Mixed blessing

Sheffield break

CHURCH

... ..

10-10-68

SPORT

PARKES HAPPY IN THE SHADOWS P31 • THE RODDER RUGBY REVIVAL P29

Tennis: Henman earns place in ATP Tour Championship semi-finals but even two wins may not be enough for Rusedski

Britons hold court in Hanover

BY JOHN ROBERTS
in Hanover

THERE WAS a time, by George, when the king's road emanated from Hanover. It is fitting, therefore, that a couple of British ambassadors, Tim Henman and Greg Rusedski, should be allowed to take a bow today at the court of Prince Pete.

Pete Sampras, the winner of five Wimbledon championships and a total of 11 Grand Slam titles, reached another milestone yesterday by finishing at No 1 in the world for a record sixth consecutive year. His position was confirmed when Marcelo Rios, the only player capable of overtaking the American, retired from the ATP Tour Championship and returned to Chile with a pain in the backside.

The rest of the day belonged to Britain. Henman was in the happy state of having qualified for the semi-finals of the ATP Tour finale as the winner of the White Group. The

HENMAN V RUSEDSKI

Surface	rd	winner	score
1995 National Championships	Carpet	F Henman	1-6, 6-3, 6-2
1996 Ostrava	Carpet	R Henman	7-6, 7-5
1996 National Championships	Carpet	F Henman	6-7, 7-6, 6-4
1997 Vienna	Carpet	SF Rusedski	6-4, 6-4
		Henman leads	3-1

24-year-old from Oxford completes the round-robin segment of the tournament today by playing Rusedski, who has emerged from the substitute's bench with a chance of joining Henman in the last four.

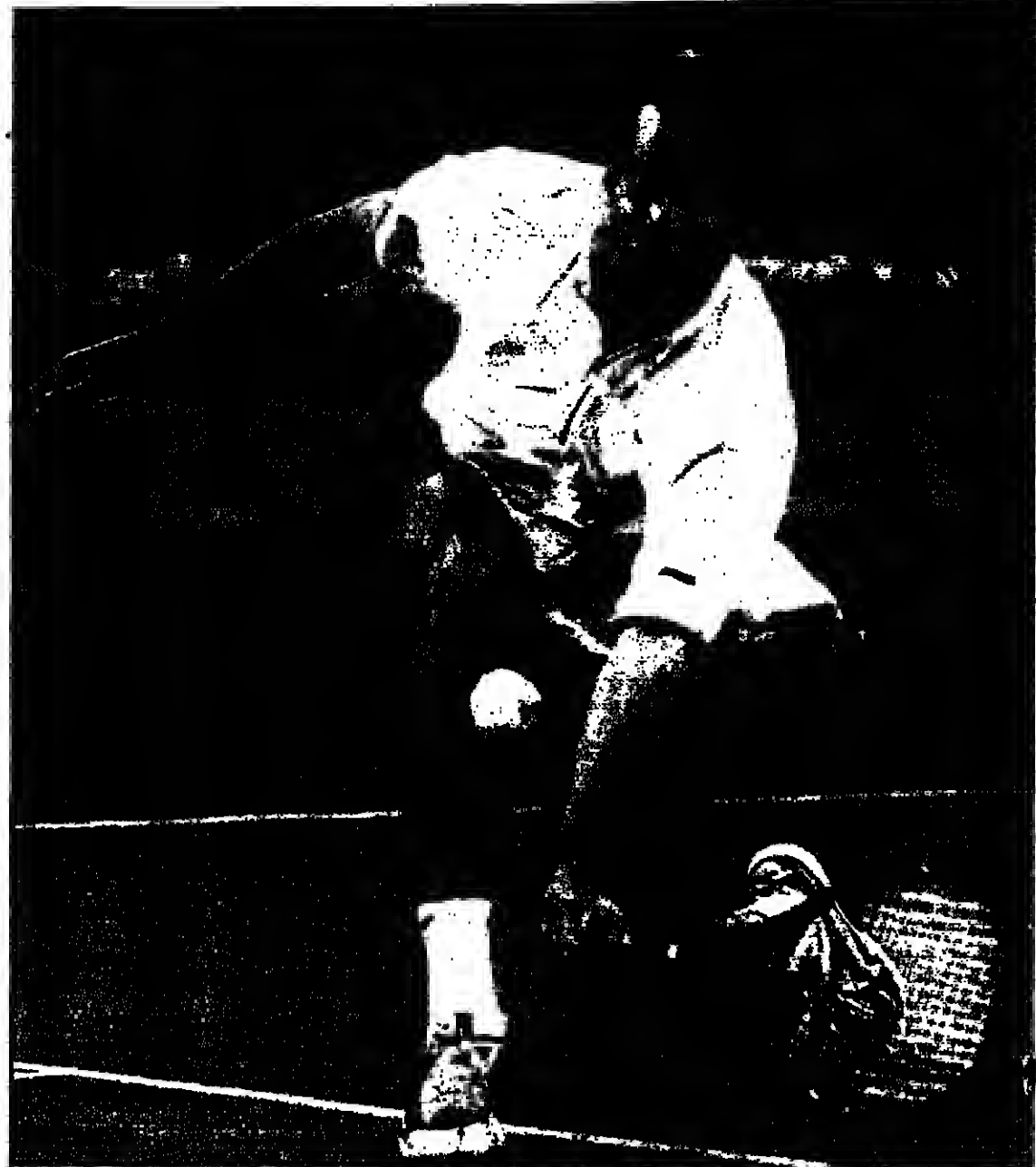
Henman, who capitalised on Rios's aches and pains by defeating the world No 2 in straight sets on Tuesday, needed an amalgam of a skill, patience and determination yesterday to overcome Alex Corretja, the world No 6 from Spain, 7-6, 6-7, 6-2 after two hours and 29 minutes.

Rusedski, who arrived at the Expo 2000 Tennis Dome to replace the injured Andre Agassi against the walking-wounded Rios, discovered at the last moment that he would be playing the Spaniard Albert Costa, a fellow reserve. For Rusedski, that meant adjusting his strategy from competing against Rios, a fellow left-hander, to the right-handed Costa.

The switch also created something of a psychological problem for Rusedski, who found himself facing an opponent who had nothing to lose, least of all his reputation on indoor



Britons Tim Henman (left) and Greg Rusedski meet in the ATP Tour Championship in Hanover today after both men enjoyed victories in their round-robin matches yesterday



courts. Costa, ranked No 14, has never won a match indoors in six years on the ATP Tour. The sight of four walls and a roof had put him off his stroke in 15 matches.

Those expecting Costa to run for the barricades at the first flourish of Rusedski's serve must have been surprised at the way the match unfolded. Although Rusedski won, 7-6, 6-1 after an hour and 18 minutes, he needed 10 set points to secure the first set, winning the tie-break 7-5.

"It was just nerves," Rusedski said. "I had love-40 two times and dumped six returns in the bottom of the net. I have to be happy that I came out winning the set. I lost my

serve once in the second set, and broke him every other time.

"Playing Albert was quite a difficult transition. All day I thought I was playing Marcelo, and all of a sudden your frame of mind changes because you're playing a guy who has never won a match indoors. You feel the pressure, because it's one of those matches you feel you should never lose indoors. So I was a bit tight in there today, as you probably noticed."

Costa's indoor record will need to improve dramatically if Rusedski's prospects are to survive beyond this afternoon. Even if Rusedski manages to defeat Henman, he can only advance to the semi-finals if

Costa beats Corretja afterwards in an all-Spanish duel. Otherwise, Corretja will join Henman in the last four. "Tanya Harding is flying in, so you never know," Rusedski joked.

Corretja's performance against Henman suggested that he would be the man to go through to play Sampras in the semi-finals as the runner-up in White Group. Henman will play the winner of today's concluding round-robin in Red Group between Carlos Moya, of Spain, and the Russian Yevgeny Kafelnikov.

The closest Henman and Corretja came to losing their concentration in a tense opening set yesterday was when a linesman corrected a call and

Henman, in mid-shot, lobbed the ball into the rafters, where it lodged.

Leading up to the first set tie-break, Henman dropped only five points off serve, Corretja eight. Henman's game remained steady during the shoot-out, whereas his opponent made one error, hitting a backhand wide down the line for 2-3. Henman clinched the set, 7-4, with an ace down the centre.

There were four service breaks in the second set. Henman disappointed to double-fault to offer Corretja the chance to recover from 1-3. Henman then hit two poor returns from 0-30 on the Spaniard's serve when leading 6-5. Corretja made the

most of the reprieve and won the tie-break 7-4.

As with Henman after the opening set, Corretja made the mistake of relaxing after taking the second. He was broken in the first game, after which Henman attacked at every opportunity, breaking a second time for 3-0 with a superb lob.

"I got a little bit nervous at the end of the second set," Henman said. "I was trying to do the right thing, but I don't think my legs were really helping me. The court seemed to get very sticky. I think that happens. You get a bit nervous and your feet don't move quite as well as you hope. I missed a couple of bad shots. I had

to be stubborn. I had to persevere with my tactics (to be aggressive) and believe in that. That's definitely the way it unfolded."

Henman believes there is no pressure on him going into today's match against Rusedski. "I definitely don't like losing any matches, but it's a good situation for me to be in, having already qualified for the semi-finals," he said. "But there's still a lot to play for. Greg does still have an opportunity. Everybody knows we have a pretty healthy rivalry. We'll be extra keen to beat each other."

ATP TOUR CHAMPIONSHIP (Hanover) Today: C Moya (Sp) v Y Kafelnikov (Rus); T Henman (GB) v G Rusedski (GB); A Corretja (Sp) v A Costa (Sp).

THE FRIDAY CROSSWORD

No. 3779 Friday 27 November by Spuris

Thursday's solution

ACROSS

- Dull girl in picture (7)
- Greek character with very loud lorry engine regrets initially having US silencer (7)
- Sets out overnight, perhaps to obtain effective force (5)
- Subordinate to pass on secret (9)
- Where planes are grounded and trucks are labelled (9)
- A house secured by youth organisations' leaders is rough (5)
- Cheer for Earl now dead (5)
- As articles in America primarily tend to depict Kent? (9)
- Purely descriptive of spiritual healing? (9)
- Prize in a raffle returned (5)
- Character part came to nothing (5)
- Pole, man presented by Iris (9)
- Wife goes to pub beside new farm building (5,4)
- Drink measure, i.e. pint, one quaffed by commander (5)
- Aquatic creature is obliged to run around flood rescue vessel backwards (7)
- Black mark disfigured red item (7)

DOWN

- Spot, for instance, favourite celebrity (3,4)
- Superior table jettisoned (9)
- Hate being a nuisance endlessly hanging round hospital (5)
- Mistress enacts our
- Wild American, a formidable woman (13)
- Flowering shrub is frothy, out by beginning of August (9)
- Lead seal melted by heat originally (5)
- Old soldier, or cadet in training (7)
- Hate chore grudgingly carried out with reciprocity? (4,5)
- Several parts of Arundel around north and east deliberately forgotten (9)
- Change includes a plinth, mostly made from ornamental gypsum (9)
- First man to put on waterproof road surface (7)
- Quick to conceal large company's financial loss (7)
- Subject introduced by master at high school (5)
- Celebration of Easter somewhat reduced (5)
- Tornado making way round Madagascar (5)

England hierarchy happy with Atherton's hook

ENGLAND WILL instruct Michael Atherton to carry on hooking if he believes that is the best way to combat the new-ball threat of Glenn McGrath when his personal duel resumes in the second Test at the WACA tomorrow.

Atherton was dismissed for 28 in the first Test in Brisbane when McGrath snared him for the 11th time in his last eight matches, on this occasion caught at fine leg before England were saved from defeat by an electrical storm.

It was the fourth time in 15 months Atherton had fallen victim to the hook shot - and one McGrath is happy to see

him play in his bid to continue his stranglehold over a batsman the Australians have nicknamed "cockroach" because of the difficulties they normally have in "stamping" him out.

But neither England coach David Lloyd nor captain Alec Stewart will instruct Atherton to cut out the shot and will be happy to see him hooking at will on Perth's pacy and bouncy pitch. "I wouldn't insult his intelligence," said Lloyd. "He's got nearly 6,000 Test runs and

if he is happy hooking then I'm sure he knows what he's doing. Before McGrath got him out, Atherton hooked two or three times very well in Brisbane - I was more concerned with one or two of our tallenders who came in and tried hooking first ball thinking they were Roy Fredericks."

Lloyd's view is shared by Stewart, who insisted: "He can play as he wants. He will play his own way and everyone in this squad will have their own game plan - just because you get out doing one thing, you don't have to stop doing it."

The ball that got him out went away from him, and he

ended up dragging it from outside off stump - and that's why it ended the way it did. That shot has got him a lot of runs, and he will weigh up how much success and how much failure it brings him."

The England thinking is likely to come as music to McGrath's ears on a rock hard pitch. "I've never really played on it when it's been a normal pacy WACA wicket, and it's important not to get carried away on it," said McGrath.

"It's easy to do that with bouncy wickets, putting it in short and watching it fly through to the wicketkeeper, but you don't want to fall into that trap."

Smith in new attack on chairman

THE EVERTON manager, Walter Smith, aimed a fresh broadside at his club chairman Peter Johnson last night - and put his job on the line. The furious Goodison Park manager is upset at suggestions he was aware of Duncan Ferguson's £2m sale to Newcastle United.

Yesterday Smith was forced to sell the young midfielder Gavin McCann as a further Goodison Park cost-cutting measure. The 20-year-old Blackpool-born player, who joined Everton as a trainee, was expected to complete a £500,000 move to Sunderland late last night.

Smith's latest statements will put Johnson on the spot as

the pair grow further apart. "At no time was I consulted about Duncan's transfer," Smith said. "Last week I was made aware by a number of people that attempts were being made by the club to attract offers for Duncan Ferguson. I ignored this because the chairman had indicated to me that there was interest but it did not constitute any kind of transfer. On Monday morning I received the same information and with the rumours going around I felt it necessary to talk to Duncan as his manager."

"I spoke to him and told him that I felt moves were about to try and sell him and that I would speak to the chairman before the game to try and clarify the situation. That meeting never took place and unknown to me Duncan was transferred to Newcastle during the match. I stress at no time was I made aware that Newcastle had made an official bid and more to the point that the club had accepted it and Duncan was in talks with a view to a transfer."

Johnson's desire to balance the books ahead of a sale has left the manager in a hopeless position. Smith pulled back from resigning on Tuesday, but his

future looks doubtful. Any new owner may want bring in his own man.

Lens are to send a videotape of their 1-0 Champions' League victory over Arsenal to Uefa in an attempt to prove that their striker Tony Vairelles should not have been sent off in the last minute. Vairelles, known in France as a model of fair play, was shown a red card for apparently elbowing Arsenal's Lee Dixon seconds after Ray Parlour had been sent off. Lens officials said the tapes showed Dixon had feigned injury.

Vairelles' automatic suspension for the Group E decider against Dynamo Kiev next

month in Lens would be a great loss for the French champions, who will also be without midfielder Cyril Rool and defender Eric Sikora, both booked twice.

Tottenham are considering increasing their £4m bid for West Ham's England Under-21 international midfielder Frank Lampard. The West Ham manager Harry Redknapp, already upset at having to sell Andy Impey to Leicester for financial reasons, said he is turned down the offer "in 10 seconds flat". Tottenham's director of football David Pleat, said yesterday: "A bid was made and we're discussing the situation further."

Glenn Moore, page 3

HOW MCGRATH HAS TAMED ATHERTON

Michael Atherton has been dismissed by Glenn McGrath 11 times in the last eight Tests in which they have both played.

February 1995, Perth	c Healy b McGrath	1
June 1997, Edgbaston	c Healy b McGrath	2
June 1997, Lord's	c Taylor b McGrath	57
July 1997, Old Trafford	c Healy b McGrath	77
July 1997, Headingley	c Warne b McGrath	21
July 1997, Trent Bridge	c Healy b McGrath	27
August 1997, The Oval	c S Waugh b McGrath	8
November 1998, Brisbane	c M Waugh b McGrath	28
	c Fleming b McGrath	28

Aids vaccine hope

Sir: Jeremy Laurence ("Aids spreads on a Biblical scale", 25 November) states that "the prospect of an Aids vaccine remains a distant hope".

Over thirty million people around the world are living with HIV and Aids. Eight thousand five hundred people become infected every day and over 90 per cent of these cases are in developing countries.

It is time to give significantly more weight to HIV vaccine development. However, of all the money that is currently spent on HIV and Aids treatment, prevention and research, only 1 per cent is spent on Aids vaccine development.

Money is not going to come readily from commercial drug companies. Why should a company invest in a "one-shot" deal when it can develop drugs that people have to take every day for the rest of their lives? Unless the development of an HIV vaccine becomes an international priority, there will be no vaccine.

In a written parliamentary answer to me (3 November 1998) Clare Short said that the Government had given £200,000 to the International Aids Vaccine Initiative (IAVI) and £300,000 of the Department for International Development's overall grant to the Medical Research Council went to support research into an HIV vaccine. A further £300,000 is committed for 1999/00. Yet surely this is not enough.

In the past scientists have conquered other deadly diseases by a vaccine. According to Dr Seth Berkley, President of IAVI, we know more about HIV than any other virus.

An HIV vaccine should not be seen as a "distant hope" but with combined effort a workable reality. Dr JENNY TONGE MP
Liberal Democrat International Development Spokesperson
House of Commons
London SW1

Sir: Your report singles out Uganda as one country in Africa where HIV infection among pregnant women has fallen. You fail to mention, however, that increased condom use and improved sexual health education are not the only reasons for this reduction.

One of the unique features of the Ugandan Aids scene is the government's openness on the subject, so that everyone can talk about what elsewhere in Africa may be a taboo subject, thus facilitating the transmission of health information.

Even more important is the quite extraordinary way in which Aids widows have organised themselves into self-help groups, assisting each other to manage their lives, their income-generation, agriculture, health needs and the education of their children (often HIV-infected) so that they can manage economically without the need for sexual partnerships with men.

One lesson to be learnt from the Ugandan experience is that much greater support needs to be given to the widows of men who have died of Aids.

These poor women are often blamed for their husbands' illness and are rarely followed up with medical monitoring and practical help. Their wretched circumstances, poverty, oppression and stigma often force them to be dependent on a series of men, thus risking either transmitting or receiving the virus.

Alongside condoms and sex education, the best defence to the spread of Aids in Africa is promoting the status of women and supporting grass-roots widows' groups such as those which have been so successful in Uganda.

MARGARET OWEN
Director
Empowering Widows in Development
London W14

Sir: The slogan for this year's World Aids Day is "Force for

change, World Aids campaign with young people".

Slogans are well and good but we need action. The number of people between 16 and 24 being diagnosed HIV positive is growing. Without an equal age of consent, an end to Section 28, and decent sex education in schools, this is unlikely to change.

Section 28 of the Local Government Act, forbidding the "promotion of homosexuality" by councils, continues to frighten schools from offering sex education for young lesbians and gay men.

A responsible society should be only too eager to take the opportunity to educate young people and prevent unnecessary suffering.

Meanwhile people with HIV continue to experience direct discrimination. As people live longer due to combination therapies, they need help with employment. For young people this might mean specialist training as they have no previous employment record.

Opposition in the Lords lost the Equal Age of Consent legislation (the Government didn't send that back five times).

And opposition in the Lords is being used as the excuse to delay removing Section 28.
JOHN NICHOLSON
George House Trust
Manchester

Sir: Your coverage of Aids juxtaposes Nigel Wrench, with his costly cocktail of treatment which has so far arrested the progress of his disease, and the millions in Africa unable to afford a treatment which is likely to cost the UK £200m a year by 2002.

I am not intending to say that Aids sufferers should not be treated but I wonder about the priorities of a health service in which: treatment after a stroke or other disease requiring rehabilitative care is greatly reduced once a patient reaches a certain age, usually 60; multiple sclerosis sufferers are being

deprived of beta interferon by some health authorities on grounds of cost; and diabetics and schizophrenics are often given older, inferior treatment on the grounds of cost, despite severe side effects.

These patients have not had any choice about their disease. They could not have avoided it by choosing a different lifestyle. By contrast, Aids, smoking-related diseases, alcohol- and drug-related diseases and requests for abortion have usually come about because someone has taken a calculated risk.

If there is a limited pot from which health care costs can be met, is it not fair to ask the risk-takers to take some responsibility for the possible cost to the health service. Health insurance might be a start. If an insurance company will not cover you because of the risks you are taking, perhaps you

need to ask yourself what other provision you should make and whether it really is worth the risk and the cost to others.

Mrs S ELLIS
Nantwich, Cheshire

Pub hours peril

Sir: I am continually amazed when reminded that Mr Allan Charlesworth, Chairman of the Association of Chief Police Officers Liquor Licensing Committee, is still calling for pubs to be permitted to stay open for 24 hours a day ("Alcohol fuels rocketing violence in York", 23 November). The reason given is that this will reduce the incidence of drunken violence at closing time.

The all-too-obvious problem with this recommendation is that it focuses on only one aspect of a far more pervasive problem. Were Mr Charlesworth and his colleagues

to look beyond their narrow remit, they would quickly realise that there is growing anxiety about the health implications for Britain of increasing consumption of alcohol.

Indeed, *The Nation's Health*, a Strategy for the 1990s calls for a clearly defined long-term strategy for the reduction of alcohol consumption.

If this is not enough for Mr Charlesworth and colleagues, alcohol consumption is also implicated in 14 per cent of road accidents, crime, drugs and domestic violence, all issues of current concern and of more than passing interest to others of their colleagues in the police force.

It is increasingly hard to fathom why anyone, let alone the police Liquor Licensing Committee, would be promoting greater access to alcohol.
Professor DAVID J BALL
Norwich

Powers to arrest

Sir: I suppose we should cease to be disappointed at the pitifully self-seeking and astonishingly ill-informed reactions from the Police Federation and Association of Magisterial Officers to the proposal to "give private security firms the power to arrest people" in breach of court judgements (report, 24 November).

The magistrates' spokeswoman stressed the superiority of the public sector for enforcing fines. Why? It appears that fines are not being collected now, so why not use the skills of debt-collecting agencies, if this can be done in a cost-effective way?

The Police Federation spokesman argues that "difficult and sometimes violent individuals" can only be successfully dealt with by the police.

He is clearly unfamiliar with the operation of hospital casualty departments on Friday nights, with city centre pubs and clubs at weekends, with benefits agency offices, with almost every public service occupation, in fact.

Understanding and dealing with violence is a skill that can be taught — and not just to the police. When he turns to the "accountability" of those empowered to arrest, recent history is not overwhelmingly on the side of the police. What it does suggest is that there is an urgent need for the Government to introduce state regulation of the security industry.

Finally, he appears to suggest that powers of arrest should remain solely with the police. We all have the right as citizens to make an arrest.

This is, in reality, the power any private security officer exercises when apprehending and detaining a shoplifter, an event that occurs many hundreds of times every day. So what makes this new proposal so mind-boggling?
KEITH HEARDEN
Loughborough,
Leicestershire

IN BRIEF

people lived past 60; that in 1931, in this country, life expectancy for a man was 58.4 years; and (from the notes accompanying a CD of *concerti grossi*) that the average age of the composers Corelli, Scarlatti, Albinoni, Vivaldi, Manfredini, Geminiani, Locatelli and Sammartini, when they died, was 70. They all played the piano, or something similar.
LEIGHTON SMITH
Solihull,
West Midlands

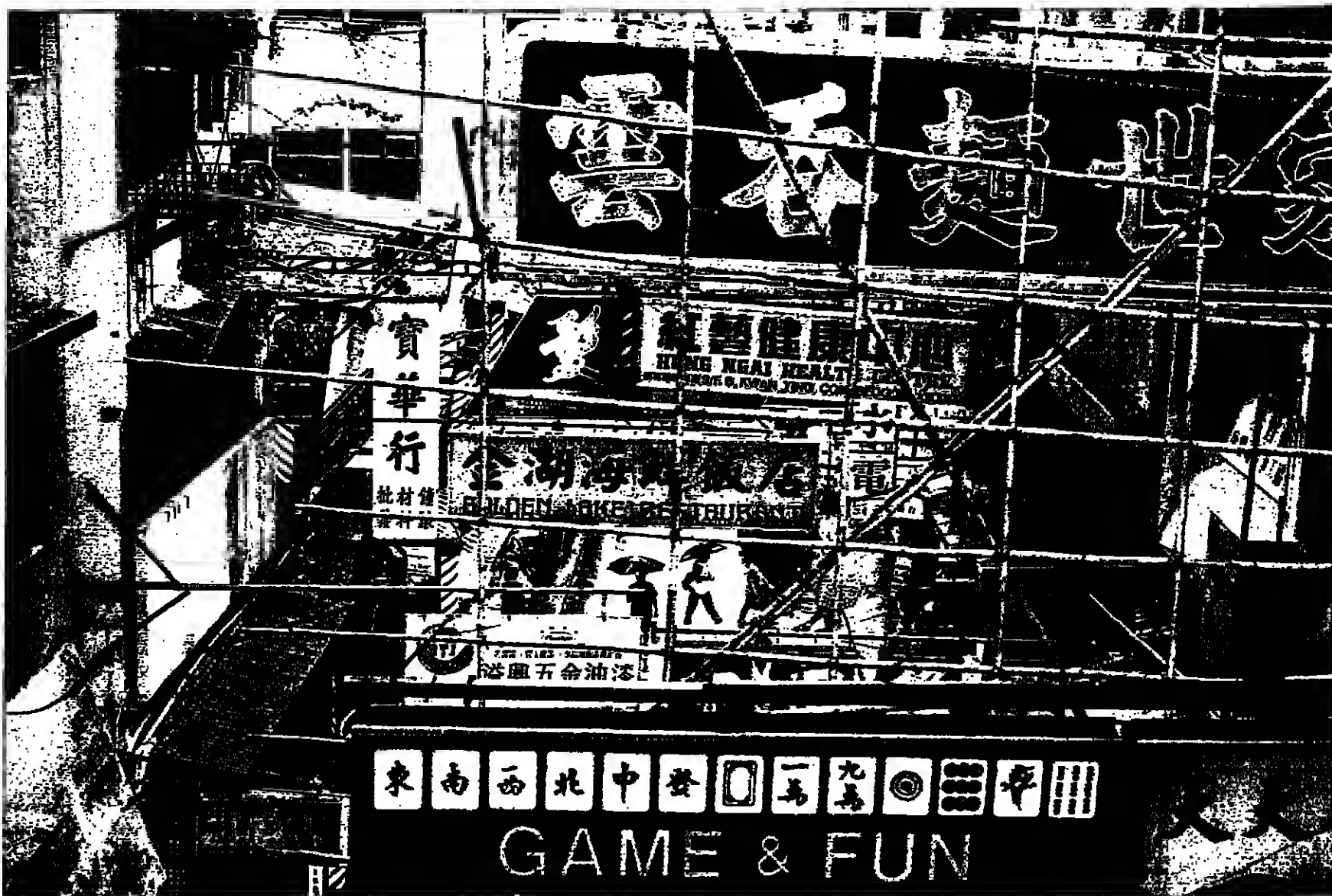
Sir: As every schoolgirl knows there are lies, damned lies and statistics ("Women students miss out on firsts", 23 November). In my discipline, chemical engineering, once a male preserve, women now constitute approximately 20 per cent of the undergraduates. They are represented out of all

proportion in the top degree classifications. Two years ago, of the 11 firsts, eight went to women. Perhaps the "maverick" gene necessary to gain a first is slowly being lost from the Y chromosome and the hard work put in by women students is finally beginning to pay off.
Dr GILBERT SHAMA
Lecturer
University of Loughborough

Sir: Perhaps Mr Thomson is correct when he says that about 10,000 Dutch people carry "anti-enthusiasia" passports (letter, 26 November). However, enthusiasm is far from "dead" in Holland. Hundreds of thousands of Dutch are members of the Euthanasia Society and carry "pro-euthanasia" passports. When I still lived in Holland, I was one of them.
MAYKE HOGESTIJN
Radnage,
Buckinghamshire

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

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Hong Kong in the Rain No 5: The neon signs and bamboo scaffolding of Hong Kong Island

Edward Webb

Justice for tyrants

Sir: The Law Lords' decision to overturn the judgement of the high court is the only one acceptable ("Anita Gonzalez lost her family in the Pinochet years. For her, and countless others, justice was done yesterday", 26 November).

The concept of sovereign immunity, allowing a head of state involved in systematic state-sponsored abuse of human rights to be protected from prosecution is abhorrent. Such an attitude would allow any tyrant to escape the consequences of their actions.

The principle expressed by one of the law lords that a serving head of state does benefit from sovereign immunity is appalling — and, thankfully, inconsistent with the Government's attitude to the Iraqi leader.

The suggestion, raised by some of Pinochet's sympathisers, that Margaret Thatcher or the Queen could be prosecuted for crimes committed during the Falkland's war, for example, is ridiculous. There is no question that such events were deliberate government policy.
SIMON GRANT
Birmingham

Sir: William Hague's statement about the continued detention of General Pinochet is appalling. To say that "... we should have sufficient respect now for the people of Chile to say enough is enough ..." and call for his release is staggering, displaying disrespect for the Chilean people.

The dictator's reign of brutal suppression cost thousands of lives. As head of the secret police, he cannot reasonably disclaim responsibility for this.

Before standing down, he amended the Chilean constitution, both that he might remain immune from prosecution and also to allow his continued influence to permeate the country. Chile is still a democracy under siege. For the leader of the Conservative Party to suggest otherwise is dumb-founding.

Pinochet shows no remorse whatsoever. He jokes about "the disappeared" and the discovery of mass graves.

Let us hope that Jack Straw does not take a similar view to William Hague, and let this monster off the hook.
PAUL METZ
London EN5

Sir: On Wednesday evening a French friend, a retired worker-priest whom we had not heard from for four years, rang us up from Brittany. He had just heard the news of the House of Lords decision on the Pinochet appeal and wanted to congratulate us and all British people. It was, he said, British justice at its best.
JOHN DURANT
MARGARET DURANT
Bristol

Sir: I had never thought of Baroness Thatcher as being an exponent of exquisite irony, but after her plea for the release of Augusto Pinochet on "compassionate grounds" she has gone up considerably in my estimation.
MICHAEL BRYANT
Carnforth, Lancashire

Down on the farm

Sir: A number of letters from farmers have complained about their lot, and I'm trying to feel some sympathy, but it's not easy.

As far back as I can remember, some section of the farming community has been complaining. I appreciate that it was always going to be difficult to find anyone to say: "It was an incredible year and I don't know where I'm going to put all of the money."

However, I'm curious about their remarkable fall-off in income; down by 50 per cent seems to be a common figure. I gather prices have fallen. The middlemen must be rolling it in, because there's no evidence of falling prices in the shops.
JOHN HALL
Dawley, Shropshire

It don't mean a thing if it ain't got that random swing

DID YOU see the feature in this paper recently on some things which looked at first sight like German mines fished out of the North Sea, all encrusted with knobs and dials and barnacles? And which turned out on inspection to be wristwatches?

These technological wonders are not just designer's fantasies. They really exist. I recently went into a watch shop to look for a birthday present for my 11-year-old son and there they all were, crouching in showcases, looking at me threateningly, watches like monstrous toads with warty knobs. But their opposites were there too. At the other extreme there were watches so slim and so understated that they looked like extra strong peppermints with hands stuck on. In other words, at one end of the scale

you got watches with all the works hanging out, like the walls of what the French call the Beaubourg, and we still call the Pompidou Centre, and at the other end of the scale watches which hardly revealed anything, not even the time.

It represents a simultaneous swing to both ends on the old public pedulum of taste.

I heard this best expressed years ago when I was working on *Punch* magazine and somebody noticed that the circulation figures were going down. I don't know why he was surprised. Circulation had been going down since the late 1940s, from the peak figures produced by the Second World War. There was nothing new about it.

But every now and again someone thought something should be done, and instead of doing the ob-

vious thing (fire the editor, or, at the very least, promote another World War) they quite often hired a man to redesign the magazine. So a designer would come in and do things and we would be given a new look and the designer would go away and the circulation would go on declining gracefully...

"It's always the same thing," the Art Editor, Bill Hewison said to me one day. "Whatever changes a designer thinks he is going to make, he basically only does one thing. He changes the rules."

(By "rules", Bill meant the long black dividing lines which separate articles in a newspaper, or which can be used, four at a time, to make a box. In fact, now I come to look at the box round this piece, they can be used eight at a time.)

"If a designer finds that the



MILES KINGDON

There they were, crouching in showcases, watches like monstrous toads with warty knobs

pages he is redesigning are full of rules," continued Bill, "he says, 'Let's get rid of all these rules clut-

tering up the place and have lots of lovely white space! But if there aren't any rules, he'll say 'There's too much emptiness and everything is running into each other — we'll put in some nice rules to make things neat and divide them up to help the eye... But all they're doing, really, is the opposite of what the last guy did. Then they pocket their fee and stroll off."

(Have a look at the current *Radio Times*, if you don't believe this. They're going through a bit of a rules-OK phase at the moment. Every column is divided from the next by a rule, sometimes two, sometimes red, sometimes black... Indeed, every page has a black line running along the top before you even get to the day's date.)

And now it's happening to watches, too. Somebody thought they

looked too clean and featureless and decided to put lots of lovely humps on. It happens to lots of things, this swing of taste. It happens to car design. It happens to clothes design. It happens to office design. ("Too much empty space! Let's put in lots of dividers and corners... Too many dividers! Let's have some space...") It happens even to popular music — do you remember when everyone got a bit tired of electronic clutter and went unplugged and acoustic? For a while.

I do believe it's happening to wine labels as well. Wine labels are tending to get less cluttered and less fiddly, more "well-designed". This is partly done by removing less essential information. But the information reappears at the back of the bottle on another secondary or even tertiary label which has re-

cently come into being to accommodate all the stuff removed by the designer from the front label.

Frankly, the labels I prefer are the ones which have never been redesigned, the labels of things like aperitifs and vermouths and liqueurs which still show tiny pictures of the original maker, and replicas of the gold medals won at the Great Exhibition of 1901...

That's a thought. Whatever happened to all those gold and silver medals given in open contest every Expo to things you could eat and drink, which were so treasured they stayed on the label for a hundred years? Why aren't they being awarded any more? Haven't we missed a trick at the Millennium 2000 celebrations?

Over to you, Mr Mandelson.

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A dynamic nation that is a blueprint for modern Britain

THERE IS one European nation which, more than any other, provides a model for Tony Blair's ambition to re-brand Britain as a modernised "young country". It is a nation which has shaken off the burden of its obsession with history, its bitterness towards its neighbour and the obscurantism of its conservative constitution and established church. It is a country which now has a dynamic economy and a self-confident outlook on the world.

That country is the Republic of Ireland, and Mr Blair's speech to the Irish parliament yesterday, the first by a British prime minister, was a symbol of the new relationship between the two parts of what was once a single nation. It has been true for some time, although it takes an event like this to jolt perceptions, that the British have ceased to look down on the Irish, and that the Irish have ceased to feel a sense of inferiority in relation to their former oppressors.

The Republic's remake over the past 20 years has been more radical than anything Mr Blair now proposes for Britain. Eamon de Valera, fighter for Irish independence and author of the culturally nationalistic, Roman Catholic, inward-looking 1937 constitution, was still Irish president as recently as 1973. He famously thought of Irish women as homemakers and "comely maidens dancing at crossroads". Now, two of them have sat in his presidential office. Yes, the Roman Catholic Church still has privileged status in the Irish constitution, and liberal British opinion has been condescending about the difficulty of persuading the Irish electorate to endorse modernisation of the law on abortion and divorce in referendums. But at least the Republic has a written constitution which can be amended democratically, and despite all the hoo-ha about Mr Blair's purge of the hereditary peerage, the Church of England's bishops are still to be allowed to legislate for all faiths and none.

And, for all the prejudice about the Republic as a socially conservative, illiberal society, a telling detail yesterday was the fact that Mr Blair's speech was watched from the public gallery by the Irish prime minister's current partner, Celia Larkin. It would be interesting to see how the British system of organised hypocrisy would deal with a separated prime minister's new companion. Bertie Ahern's hint that the Republic might rejoin the Commonwealth shows how the Irish are now moving on from the past. And the old relationship between backward and advanced parts of the British Isles could be reversed when the Republic leads the way into the euro. By 2002, when euro notes and coins are introduced, Ireland could be part of a dominant economic bloc encircling the UK.

We look forward to Mr Ahern then addressing a joint session of the UK parliament, explaining how Britain, too, could become a successful, modern European nation.



A sense of déjà vu – but this time let's act

FUNNY HOW some things have just picked up in 1998 where the last Labour government left off in 1979. Then, an eminent doctor recommended a whacking rise in child benefit as the way to tackle inequalities in health – in the Black Report, buried by the Conservatives. Yesterday, Sir Donald Acheson recommended the same thing after his 16-month investigation. In the meantime, of course, assumptions about the use of taxes and benefits to redistribute income have changed out of all recognition – especially among the Labour leadership. This may account for the fact that, while Sir Douglas Black urged a specific figure for child benefit, equivalent to about £20 a week now, Sir Donald's recommendations come without price tags. This allows the Government the easy way out, which is

to welcome the report and point to all the things that are already being done to tackle social exclusion. Fortunately, one member of Sir Donald's committee suggested at yesterday's press conference that benefits for families with children needed to rise by a quarter. That figure – which is not in the report – should force the Government to engage with the argument. It has already raised child benefit, but not by a quarter, and wants to pursue a parallel strategy of trying to get lone parents and the unemployed into work. This is the right way to deal with benefit dependency, but there are other groups for whom the labour market cannot be the ladder out of poverty: poor pensioners and the disabled. The Government has yet to define what "welfare reform" means for them, and how it will strike the balance between means-testing and universality – except that it did not like Frank Field's radically universal approach. If Sir Donald succeeds in prompting a specific response from the Government in respect of these groups, his 16 months' work will have been well worthwhile.

A triumph of banality

NOW WE know what is going to be in the Millennium Dome, have our socks been blown off, as Peter Mandelson promised they would be? We would like to believe in it, really we would, but our socks remain resolutely and snugly around our toes. A 30-metre high, 60-metre long "couple in gentle embrace", called *The Body*, sponsored by Boots the Chemist, will be the centrepiece. Is that it? Can this trade fair of banality really be the best that the best of British creative minds can come up with? A construction project which started with no idea of what to put in it was bound to end up as a hideous embarrassment. And so it proves. Most depressing of all, of course, it remains true that the Dome will probably be a thundering success. The Jubilee line will be built, and most of us will go, if only to marvel at such a colossus of wasted public money.

Mr Blair sneaks Cool Britannia in through the back door

WELCOME BACK to Cool Britannia. Now I know no one has actually dared to use the much-derided term over the past few days. Probably no minister will dare to utter the words ever again. But modernisation, a theme which Cool Britannia was supposed to convey, has become the linchpin of the Government's narrative once more. Incongruously, the Queen mentioned the word in the second sentence of her speech this week, when she declared that the legislative programme would "focus upon the modernisation of the country". The bold declaration was a mere appetiser for what was to follow from her unlikely lips. There will be a "modern" NHS, legislation to "modernise" the youth courts, to "modernise" legal aid, and to "modernise" the welfare state, including "modernising" benefits for widows. Giddy? We stand for modernisation.

The theme has not been rammed home so persistently by the Queen, or anyone else, for quite some time. For the Government, with such a high reputation for presentation, has struggled to find a narrative which explains its wider purpose. The Third Way has been one such attempt, and is far from dead as far as Tony Blair is concerned. Indeed, the head of his policy unit, David Miliband, travels the world taking part in Third Way seminars. He has just returned from Brazil where, apparently, it is all the rage.

But even the most ardent adherents would accept that the Third Way has hardly caught the public imagination. In my view, it never will, as it is a term which can be applied to just

about anything. Nor, in its wooliness, does it do justice to the compelling synthesis of policies which New Labour has achieved so far.

Other catchphrases come and go. There is "prudence with a purpose", which tends to make an appearance when Gordon Brown speaks, although Blair uses it as well. There have been "new dividing lines", "standards, not structures", and many other well-known phrases which have applied to specific policies. None of them have conveyed a sense of a coherent programme towards a recognised goal.

The theme of modernisation has been flirted with before, but was dropped when Cool Britannia became a joke. You will look in vain for any big speeches on this theme in the first nine months of the year. But now the Queen, not required yet to mouth the words "Third Way", has made clear that modernisation is the Government's overriding theme. There can be no going back on it now. Quite right too, because as a label it has the tactical advantages of the vagueness of the Third Way, but still gives genuinely a flavour of what this Government is all about.

New Labour tends to favour rhetoric which sounds decisive and strong, but actually leaves considerable room for manoeuvre. Stakeholding was dropped as a theme the moment it came to mean something. But "modernisation" is by no means a vacuous notion. It can be accurately applied to all the Government's policies in a way it could not have been to all of those pursued by the previous Conservative administrations.



STEVE RICHARDS

No minister will dare utter the words ever again. But it has become the linchpin of government once more

New Labour is indisputably modernising the constitution in a way which makes the traditional rituals of the Queen's Speech look already more ridiculous dated than ever. Incidentally, in one of his interviews after the Speech, Tony Blair strongly defended the pageantry of the day when asked why it had not become more modern, saying how much he liked it personally. This is classic New Labour territory. It hints at modernising the ceremony, does little about it but creates an atmosphere where there is quite a clamour for its reform. At some point, Blair will act as an almost reluctant reformer, succumbing to public opinion, and scale down the pageantry, which is what he probably wanted to do in the first place.

But in a way which has been underestimated so far, the Government

is also modernising the relationship between public spending and the delivery of services. This is the flip side of the debate about taxation, which tends to get all the attention. Before the election, Labour appeared to accept the Thatcherite consensus that public spending was sinful, starving Middle England taxpayers of the cash they needed to buy a second car or a better CD player. So stifling had this debate become that although Blair and Gordon Brown had decided privately in advance of the election to pump more money into education and health immediately afterwards, they did not dare say so.

Having won back some of the voters' trust on the issue of taxation, the debate is being moved on, in an attempt to convince voters that the Government can indeed be trusted to spend more of their money. This is why the reforms to the NHS and education that were highlighted in the Queen's speech are as important as the much more historic Lords reform. They will make more demands of teachers and doctors, in exchange for the substantial increase in spending in these areas.

The political stakes could not be higher. Voters need to notice a significant difference in these areas, so that a link can be made once more between higher spending and tangible improvements to their lives. There are, of course, risks in the modernisation theme. A country can never be truly modern with the chronic transport problems which afflict Britain. I never feel less "cool" than waiting for a train which never arrives, in the

pouring rain on a vandalised railway platform. Nor are foreign tourists impressed. I recall one grim morning, feeling, and probably looking, like Basil Fawlty on a bad day, waiting on a platform reading a rain-soaked newspaper, which reported the plans for a Blair/Clinton summit that would take in a "modern" Conran restaurant. Next to me, a group of soaked American tourists whined: "This country is a shithole." We will not be truly modern until the trains run on time.

There is, though, one potentially huge political reward from the modernisation theme. The more the Conservatives oppose the policies associated with it, the more backward looking they will seem, clinging on to the past as the country moves forward. They were on the wrong side of the argument in the referendum for a Scottish parliament. They are on it again, in appearing to support the hereditary Lords. They will be so if they dance to the drumbeat of a backward-looking English nationalism, and oppose closer ties with Europe.

William Hague does not need to re-brand himself to appear "modern". His party needs to find ways of adapting its policies to the new terrain. In the same way that, in the Eighties, the "Labour party", as a name, became a vote loser, demanding a rechristening, the "Conservatives" may also have to think again. The name of their party no longer resonates, as Britain approaches the Millennium in a "cool" frame of mind.

Steve Richards is political editor of the *New Statesman*

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"There's a real danger of a mayor being elected and then not being in a position to make the trains run on time."
Chris Patten, former Tory party chairman

THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"If you refuse to be made straight when you are green, you will not be made straight when you are dry."
African proverb

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THE ARGUMENTS of the Chilean government have not even been considered. Actions taken by the authorities to achieve the return of Senator Pinochet and, in this way, the recognition of Chilean sovereignty, have been completely useless. The implications are extremely serious for Chile. For the first time in history a foreign judge could try an ex-head of state against the opinion of his government and his country, disregarding Chilean

laws in our own territory. The social peace of the country could be at stake.
El Mercurio, Chile

A REVOLUTIONARY legal precedent has been set. It is highly positive that the House of Lords set it, and in Britain, which has no historical conflict with Pinochet. It was an example of scrupulous legal rigour. Margaret Thatcher asked that he not be tried because he was "old, fragile and

sick". Don't try to flog that argument to Spain: this country knows through bitter experience what an old, fragile and sick autocrat is capable of. The bases are being forged of what

could and should become a Justice without frontiers... an International Criminal Court, of which so much has been said, and until now so little done.
El Mundo, Spain

THE ARMY commander is urging drastic political action against the British government: declaring ambassadors to Chile "unwelcome" and curtailing armament purchases from Spain and Britain. The Navy is considering transferring a contract for submarines with a Spanish-French consortium to the French company *The Santiago Times, Chile*

FOR MANY democrats throughout the world, yesterday was a day of fiesta. Freeing Pinochet on grounds of sovereign immunity would have been an immoral act. Despite the anguish of Pinochet's supporters, the Chilean transition to democracy could be strengthened by this trial of fire. The transition began in 1990 under the condition that the dictator was invulnerable. He is not. The jubilation of so many in Chile shows that Chileans have lost their fear.
El Pais, Spain

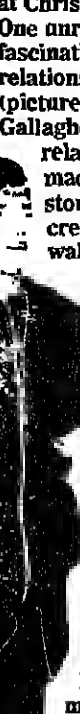
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ALL THE NEWS OF THE WORLD

Reaction to the Law Lords' decision to allow the extradition of General Pinochet

Leave those brainy kids alone

A SMALL TV production company, Meditel, has sent out a statement about their special feature for Channel 4 News on the "leading scientists who say the science behind the HIV/Aids hypothesis is wrong", to be broadcast on World Aids Day. According to Meditel's "experts", HIV has never been properly isolated or identified, making the HIV test unreliable. A few years back, Channel 4's *Dispatches* ran a series of programmes purporting to show that HIV does not cause Aids and that the epidemic was largely a myth. Those programmes were also produced by Meditel; their thesis has now been discredited by the scientific community. And when Pandora called Channel



A COLLECTION of Oasis lyrics, songlists and album concepts will be auctioned at Christies next month. One unreleased song sheds fascinating light on the relationship between Noel (pictured) and Liam Gallagher. The brothers' relationship has always made an absorbing story, reaching a crescendo when Noel walked out of Oasis' tour of the US in 1996. What are we to make of the lyrics for "Is That A Fact?" "Alright, I'm going home/ don't want to bear your voice no more/ what's that you say?/ You never liked me anyway?" Is that a fact?/ well, don't care./ What you need is a real good biding./ Coz you've been siding all my life./ I know you're my brother/ but only because you came from my mother./ Time and time again I've seen what you're really like."

At this point, alarm bells ought to start ringing. The implication of what Mr McNiff was saying was: **Something Must Be Done**. It is a familiar cry from campaigners, journalists and pressure groups, who have identified a situation which public institutions don't seem to be very interested in. It is difficult for such people to understand that sometimes, **Nothing Must Be Done**.

And that brings us to the point where the able adults were, on the whole, able to handle the children. I mean, I was quite a

It might even be the case that the originality and awkward habits-of-thinking of highly able adults develop when they are bored at school; in the long hours of staring out of windows, the afternoon's easy task long ago accomplished. Every intelligent person remembers

Education, in the end, is a solitary business; Mr McNiff's juvenile reader of *Little Women* is teaching herself, and, with luck, will go on teaching herself all her life. She has found her way to a library; from that point, the only thing which will stop her is some boring adult, following her and annoying her by trying to guide her, mould her, and teach her

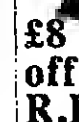
Our handyman felt protected by the glow of that decision by the Law Lords: it was, he said, as if an enormous burden had been taken from his body; as if he were finally free to

Of all the cruel acts of Pinochet, the disappearance of his adversaries has undoubtedly been the most pitiless and fierce. Having had the power to alleviate their suffering, he has adamantly refused to

General Pinochet at his farewell ceremony last month

Ariel Dorfman's latest book: 'Heading South, Looking North': memoir about surviving Pinochet

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Professor Nicholas Kurti



Kurti in 1960 at the Clarendon Laboratory, Oxford, during a live broadcast of *Tomorrow's World*, in which he performed a millionth-of-a-degree cooling experiment

NICHOLAS KURTI was the final link between physics at Oxford University and the remarkable group of scientists who emerged from the shadow of the Holocaust in the 1930s.

Kurti and others in Germany and Eastern Europe were forced to recognise that their scientific genius would necessarily find its expression in countries other than those under Nazi hegemony, and their emigration to England, Canada and the United States is part of the history of science in the 20th century.

Kurti lived in Oxford for upwards of 65 years, yet he remained a quintessential Mid-European and thereby epitomised a cultural as well as a scientific link with the early years. He so easily put one in mind of that remarkable city Budapest, which at the turn of this century produced far more than its fair share of the world's great physicists. Nicholas Kurti was born there in 1903, and went to the same school, the Minta-Gymnasium, as people like Edward Teller, John von Neumann, Eugene Wigner and others. Perhaps some of their magic rubbed off on all those around them, for though Kurti was not in their league as a theoretical physicist, his lengthy career at Oxford was to confirm his reputation as one of the leading experimental physicists of his era.

Typical of his early years in Budapest was his desire to pursue seriously his study of the piano. That in itself was perhaps not unusual, but when he sought suitable instruction and advice, one of his relatives took him along to a friend who was a piano teacher, one Bela Bartók. Kurti also recalled a young man several years his junior, who did enter the Conservatorium with a view to making a career in music: his name was Georg Solti.

Kurti moved to Paris for his undergraduate studies and then to Berlin to begin graduate work under Professor Francis Simon. This was in 1929. Barely four years later, the two of them packed their bags and headed for Oxford, where some 20 years later, Simon was to succeed Lord Cherwell as Head of Physics.

Even in these early years, when Kurti began his work on magnetic cooling, his energy and his relentlessly logical pursuit of a principle or an idea were apparent. For example, their work required as large a magnetic field as possible, but funds were limited as were the electrical sources to power an electromagnet. Kurti realised that one limit was the electrical resistance of the magnet windings. "Never mind," he said, "we will cool this magnet in liquid hydrogen, in order to reduce the resistance".

To quote from his memoirs:

I built the solenoid and with great expectations late one evening I pressed the switch which sent a current of 40 amperes through the coil. The result was spectacular – a deafening explosion, the apparatus disappeared, all windows were blown in or out, a wall caved in, and thus ended my pioneering experiment on liquid hydrogen cooled coils!

Things could only improve after that, which they certainly did. His experiments on the low temperature heat capacity of gadolinium sulphate were remarkable for their time. For physicists in that era, the new kid on the block was quantum mechanics. For people like Kurti the challenge was to bring the theory and methodology of thermodynamics to bear on the problem of obtaining quantum mechanical information about a system, from a purely macroscopic measurement such as heat capacity. What, after all, could be simpler than putting some heat into a body and measuring the resulting temperature rise?

It took a great deal of experimental skill and physical insight to turn this into a serious measurement of quantum effects. This Kurti did, with gadolinium sulphate, where

temperature scale into the millionths-of-a-degree-above-Absolute-Zero regime. The experiments were difficult, and certainly took all day to prepare, even when everything worked properly. Maximum excitement usually occurred around 2 to 3 am, which meant that the Clarendon had some features in common with the then well-known Windmill Theatre.

By the time Kurti was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society (in 1956) his nuclear cooling experiments had attracted world-wide attention. Never more attention, however, than in 1960, when he agreed to perform a millionth-of-a-degree cooling experiment live on national television, on *Tomorrow's World*. Kurti, instinctively the showman, was equal to it all, and the event was a great success.

His career thereafter is a litany of Prize lectures, Prize medals, visiting professorships and the like, all over the world. He was often amused – indeed, bemused – by the constant string of invitations he received to chair this, or join a panel for that, when on each occasion he would reply "But I don't know anything about that!" Effective he clear-

ly was, if only as an irritant (his phrase) on governing bodies oozing complacency, but he liked to describe himself in this context by using a phrase from Isaiah Berlin, as a genuine charlatan!

Kurti had an instinctive distrust of bureaucrats and bureaucracy, of obfuscation and buck-passing. This led to fame of a different kind, when in 1967 he came into direct confrontation with British Rail. Returning to Oxford by train late one night, he found that he and several other motorists were trapped in the station car park. The automatic coin-operated barrier was jammed in the down position. The *Daily Express* best described what happened next, in their headline the following day: "CRACK! Man of Science bursts barrier!"

In many ways this was the perfect silly season story, and it ran for months. Kurti was charged with causing wilful damage to British Rail property, and was fined £11.10s.6d. On appeal, he was granted an absolute discharge and he certainly had the last laugh. As the *Oxford Mail* put it: "It is enough to say that British Rail's action (or rather lack of it) over Dr Kurti's letter will not come as a surprise to hardened rail users in this city."

As bon vivant and connoisseur of fine food and wine, Kurti had a lifelong love not just of food but of the art of cooking. Once he had formally retired in the mid-Seventies he pursued this interest with vigour, and again quickly found himself on television, bringing his physics knowledge to bear in the kitchen. His friendship with Raymond Blanc, chef supreme at Le Manoir aux Quat' Saisons, resulted in collaborative work on the television series *Raymond's Blanc Mange* in 1985.

On the international scene, he was for some years co-ordinator of the International Workshop on Molecular and Physical Gastronomy, held annually at Erice, Sicily. All this activity betokened a really serious interest in the magical processes associated with food preparation. He wrote of his personal belief that "the discovery of a new dish could be just as rewarding intellectually and just as beneficial to mankind as the discovery of a new inter-atomic force, or of a new low temperature phenomenon, or a new elementary particle, or of a new star".

To know Nicholas Kurti on a daily basis – as many did, for he continued to come to the Clarendon for coffee until just a few weeks before his death – was a very special experience. An endless source of stories, he loved a good joke, was always interested in what his friends were doing, and although at times he could be irritating beyond measure, there was always his humour and magnanimity to restore the balance.

Remarkably fit for someone his age, he nevertheless succumbed to the strain of two replacement hip operations in quick succession, and in the end it was just too much to bear.

M. J. M. LEASK

Nicholas Kurti, physicist: born Budapest 14 May 1903; Researcher, Clarendon Laboratory, Oxford 1933-40; UK Atomic Bomb Project 1940-45; University Demonstrator in Physics, Oxford University 1945-60; Reader in Physics 1960-67; Professor of Physics 1967-75 (Emeritus); Senior Research Fellow, Brasenose College, Oxford 1947-67; Professorial Fellow 1967-75 (Emeritus); FRS 1956; Vice-President, Royal Society 1965-67; CBE 1973; married 1946 Giana Shipley (two daughters); died Oxford 24 November 1998.

'The result was spectacular – a deafening explosion, the apparatus disappeared, all windows blown in or out – and thus ended my pioneering experiment on liquid hydrogen cooled coils'

he was able to determine energy splittings a million times smaller than those observed, say, in the optical spectrum of the hydrogen atom. For all his great achievements later on, it was always clear that this early result gave him as much satisfaction as anything.

His Oxford career was interrupted to some extent by two events; first, the building of the modern Clarendon Laboratory, immediately adjacent to the University Parks, and second, the outbreak of the Second World War. Physics research at Oxford became but one aspect of the total war effort, and Nicholas Kurti made important contributions toward the problem of separating the isotopes of uranium, an essential step toward the eventual construction of the atom bomb.

Once things returned to normal, though, there were exciting times ahead. Kurti had turned his attention to the goal of reaching down the

ly was, if only as an irritant (his phrase) on governing bodies oozing complacency, but he liked to describe himself in this context by using a phrase from Isaiah Berlin, as a genuine charlatan!

Kurti had an instinctive distrust of bureaucrats and bureaucracy, of obfuscation and buck-passing. This led to fame of a different kind, when in 1967 he came into direct confrontation with British Rail. Returning to Oxford by train late one night, he found that he and several other motorists were trapped in the station car park. The automatic coin-operated barrier was jammed in the down position. The *Daily Express* best described what happened next, in their headline the following day: "CRACK! Man of Science bursts barrier!"

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Arnold M. Auerbach

LIKE ITS English counterpart, the Broadway revue is all but extinct. Unfortunately, Arnold M. Auerbach, whose flair for gusty satire made him meat for that form of entertainment, came to revue in its last years.

Auerbach's was hardly a rags-to-riches story; his father was a prominent Manhattan doctor. After attending an exclusive private school, Arnold studied at Columbia University where he co-edited the campus magazine *Jester* and wrote humorous articles for it. Another contributor was his classmate, the future novelist Herman Wouk. Together they wrote two variety shows and soon decided to become professional writers.

After graduation, Auerbach wrote no plays, and, although neither as a success, he was undaunted. My record may have been puny," he later wrote, "but my ambitions are full blown: to bowl over Broadway as a wit and satirist; to become, eventually, a Molière; plus, perhaps, dash of George Bernard Shaw".

To subsidise his theatrical work, Auerbach considered writing radio comedy. Luckily his father had a pa-

tient whose second cousin was the wife of the man known as "the Tsar of the Gags". David Freedman, the highest paid and most prolific comedy writer of 1930s broadcasting, was then providing scripts for six weekly series, with the help of voluminous, cross-indexed joke files. Freedman hired Auerbach to fer-

'My ambitions were to bowl over Broadway, to become a Molière, plus a dash of George Bernard Shaw'

ret out humour from magazines, newspapers and books, thereby swelling the files, which Auerbach described as "the Augean stables of humour". One day he was handed a copy of *Jester*, the college magazine for which he had written. "It struck me," he wrote, "that I might be the first grave-rover to rob his own grave". Eventually he decided to forsake the Freedman quip factory and team up with Herman

Wouk to turn out more creative comedy material.

They wrote a sample sketch and approached Fred Allen, one of the top radio writer-comedians of the day, described by Auerbach as "keen-witted, literate and incisive". Allen hired them, and they remained with him for five years. With the coming of the

Second World War, Wouk entered the Navy and Auerbach the Army.

Assigned to the Army's Special Services Division, Auerbach wrote shows for the troops, including a complete revue called *About Face*. Also creating radio shows were the composer Harold Rome and the former Hollywood leading man Melvyn Douglas, who wrote in his autobiography: "The war was winding down, and Harold and Arnold had a notion

that a musical based on the wartime experiences of returning servicemen might do well on Broadway."

After the war, Rome wrote the songs and Auerbach and Arnold B. Horwitz the sketches for the revue *Call Me Mister* (1946), which Douglas co-produced with Rome's lawyer Herman Levin, later the producer of *My Fair Lady*. The cast of *Call Me Mister* consisted of such ex-GIs as Jules Munshin and such ex-USO troop entertainers as Betty Garrett, and the show ran for 734 performances – an all-time record for a large-scale Broadway revue. The 1951 film version – with storyline added – starred Betty Grable and Dan Dailey.

The revue *Inside USA* (1948) included an Auerbach sketch (based on a New Yorker piece by George S. Kaufman), in which Jack Haley instructed fledgling waiters in the art of avoiding the diner's eye, bringing him the wrong dish and interrupting him just as he's about to finish telling his beautiful dinner companion a joke.

Auerbach's most uproarious contribution was the sketch satirising the then recent Chopin biopic *A Song*



to Remember. Beatrice Lillie memorably played Madame Lapis de Lazuli, the most fascinating woman in Vienna ("Oh, they are so handsome, these young students! Last night at the Kaiserhof, they were at my table till six o'clock, drinking beer from my slipper, I came home foaming at the feet." By merely exposing a shoulder or an ankle, Madame de Lazuli inspired musical master-

pieces from – in quick succession – Chopin, Liszt and Tchaikovsky.

A second Levin-Rome-Auerbach revue *Bless You All* (1950) again started Jules Munshin. John Chapman wrote, in the *New York Daily News*, "In an elaborate sketch, Mr Munshin is running for the presidency in 1960 and is conducting his campaign entirely by television – and here the writer, Mr Auerbach, is at his fun-

niest as he flails heartily away at TV revues and nationalist politics." Alas, it wasn't long before American political life was imitating Auerbach's art.

The Broadway revue was soon decimated by television, a medium for which Auerbach was also well-suited; he wrote programmes for Milton Berle, Frank Sinatra and Phil Silvers. In 1953 he joined the writing staff of the new series *You'll Never Get Rich*, which introduced the world to Master Sergeant Ernest T. Bilko of Fort Baxter, Roseville, Kansas. The scripts for that first series were so superbly crafted that Auerbach and his fellow writers shared an Emmy award.

Auerbach wrote many pieces for the Sunday Arts and Leisure section of the *New York Times*, humorous verse and prose for various magazines, as well as *Funny Men Don't Laugh* (1965), a memoir of his early days with David Freedman and Fred Allen.

DICK VOSBURGH

Arnold M. Auerbach, writer: born New York City 23 May 1912; married (one son, one daughter); died New York 19 October 1998.

Jimmie Ireland



rugby for fun and friendship

AT A time when Scottish rugby is wrestling with the inherent problems that professionalism has brought to the game, the death of Jimmie Ireland, one of Murrayfield's greatest administrators, will be for some a poignant reminder that for most of history Scotland was the prickly, staunch bastion of amateurism.

Ireland was a player of repute, an international referee, a president of the Scottish Rugby Union (SRU) and chairman of the International Rugby Football Board (IRFB). But like all his predecessors and contemporaries, he was contemptuous of anything which frayed the amateur fabric of the game. If he had still been strolling the corridors of power when

the IRFB decided to professionalise the game three years ago, there is no doubt he would have been an implacable opponent.

For Ireland, rugby was a leisure activity played for fun and friendship. In his day there was no such thing, apart from in newspaper columns, as a Five Nations championship. International matches were nothing more than an extension of club matches, a series of friendly contests which accidentally brought in the fans and as a consequence swelled the SRU's coffers, revenue which kept the whole game alive. To have used any of that cash to pay players would have been unthinkable.

What indeed would Ireland have made of the fact that last Saturday,

barely 30,000 attended Scotland's match against the world champions South Africa? As the last surviving member of Scotland's first Grand Slam side of 1925, he played in the Calcutta Cup match when 80,000 attended the opening match at Scotland's brand-new stadium, England were beaten 14-11, which helped them to accumulate a record (at the time) of 17 tries and 77 points from the four matches.

That was Ireland's third cap as Scotland's hooker and he went on to appear another eight times, being on a losing side only twice, both against Ireland. It was heady stuff for Ireland and his team-mates because before 1925, Scottish rugby had not won anything of note in the previous 18 years.

Clearly Ireland was part of an exceptional team. Five of the pack were reported capable of running 100 yards in 11 seconds and in their backs they possessed one of the great wings of that or any generation, Ian Smith. It was easy to understand why Ireland accepted the values and virtues of the time. When he swapped jerseys with his opposite number, Sam Tucker, after the Twickenham match in 1928, he was duly presented with a bill for 12s 6d from the SRU. That 1928 match, won 17-9, was incidentally Scotland's first victory at the home of English rugby.

Ireland was born in Glasgow in 1903 and educated at Garnethbank Primary and Glasgow High School, one of Britain's great rugby academies. His two older brothers played for GHS before him and he was capped at the age of 14 for Scottish Schools.

After retiring as an international player he continued in club rugby, but unlike many international players of his time, he went on to attain stature as a referee, handling Ireland v England and Wales v Ireland (in 1938) and England v Wales, England v Ireland and Ireland v Wales the following season.

By this time he had been singled out as an administrator of promise. He was appointed Glasgow's representative on the SRU in 1936 and the same year became a member of the world's most famous club, the Barbarians. The die was cast.

Jimmie Ireland, trained to be an accountant, and nurtured in the strict code of amateurism of his time, held a variety of high offices, culminating in his presidency of the SRU in 1960. He was chairman of the IRFB in 1949 when Australia, New Zealand and South Africa were admitted as full members for a first time.

In 1996 he opened a block of hospitality suites at Murrayfield, each suite named after a member of the 1925 side in which he had played.

ROBERT COLE

James Cecil Hardin Ireland, rugby player: born Glasgow 10 December 1903; married 1938 Margaret McLean (died 1981); died 25 October 1998.

JP 11/20/98

The day after the morning before

IT WAS a sense of superiority I hadn't felt since doing a milk round. I came out of the pub in Smithfield market at 10 in the morning, looked at the rest of civilisation and thought, "I've already got drunk today and some of you lazy sods haven't even started work."

The Hope opens every day at seven. By this time the road outside is full of choruses of "Wo wo wo wo" being yelled at reversing lorries, forklift trucks drivers whistling "I Will Survive", stalls being hosed, carcasses on shoulders, and porters wheeling trolley-loads of pig heads, the odd one spilling on to the road. Strangely, the pigs' faces have a happier expression than you ever see on a complete pig.

Witnessing these barrows seems to highlight the flaw in the vegetarian argument that runs, "I don't know how you could eat that when it was once a living creature." See these trolleys and you realise the answer is simply, "It's not now though, is it?" After all, if you didn't eat that pork chop, it would be very unlikely to grow a squiggly tail and revert to running around in mud. If I was

captured by cannibals, I'd be even more annoyed if I thought that after boiling me they'd say "I don't know how you could" and sling me on a skip.

Despite this activity, going into a pub at that time feels like smoking in the school toilets. It's seedy and makes you one of the bad kids, and you expect the door to swing open at any moment to reveal a man in a tie shouting, "What the hell is the meaning of this? I will NOT have drinking at this time of the morning!"

The first pint tastes a little awkward, in the knowledge that it's being drunk before the Farming Today team have left the studio. But you're soon into a rhythm, made easier by the way the session corresponds to normal drinking hours, except it's an instead of pm. There's even a couple smogging in the corner. I can see why couples snog in pubs in the evening, losing self-control in public as a prelude to going to bed. But why would any couple that was already in bed think, "As we're both snuggled up and feeling romantic, let's go to the early

morning pub and snog behind some blokes who are covered in dried sheep's blood?"

Occasionally, there are reminders of the time of day. A labourer on his way to work, in one action, expressed more about the current labour shortage in the building trade than any *Financial Times* supplement. He dialled a number on his mobile phone, then said, "I shan't be in until nine. I'm stuck on a train in London Bridge", making no effort to hide the pub noises around him. Then he ordered another pint.

Two railway engineers off their night shift were succeeding in making almost every second word a derivative of the F-word, and at one point complained that their head and breakfast had given them jam mixed in with the "margafuckizrene". A devilish trick, to fit an extra one in the middle of a word.

Despite this, sociologists would delight in how the clientele symbolises the disappearance of the working class. The pub is open traditionally for workers from the market, but Smithfield is in

MARK STEEL



ON
LOCATION

decline, and now only one corner is occupied by butchers and porters, wearing their traditional uniform of white overalls tinted with splashes of blood. The supermarkets had all but ruined the butchers' trade, Tom told me. Smithfield only survives at all, he said, through the Chinese, Greek and Turkish trade. "Besides, I'll get home, have a kip, get up for dinner, go back to bed and be up at 1.30 ready for tomorrow. No youngsters today would work those hours."

So the biggest group was of "youngsters" in their twenties,

including three women and a lad in a woolen Rastafarian hat, probably on their way back from an all-night club.

At the bar, one of the railwaymen was rattling through *The Daily Telegraph* crossword. What would happen, I wondered, if one of the answers was "margarine"? Would he be unable to work it out, certain that this was a 15-letter word? Shortly afterwards, in a three-minute period, the railwaymen exchanged abusive stories about women, completed the last five clues of the crossword, made lyrical speeches about the classical tiles and windows in the pub, and had a violent argument about whether or not Wigan comes under Greater Manchester.

I reminded the labourer that he had 10 minutes before his nine o'clock deadline. "You're right," he acknowledged, and bought another round.

Then there was Bill the butcher, and I promise this is word for word. "I tell you why this meat industry's been ruined - 'cos we just sit back and put up with bleedin' anything in this

country. It's like in restaurants, we put up with anything. But you try selling a German a lump of shit! He won't have it."

"Now your British farmers were told to scrap their sheep and offered 25 pence each for them. See, if they'd been like the French they'd have driven them sheep to town, slit their throats, let 'em bleed all over the road, and said, 'There y'are, clear that bleedin' mess up.' Either that or tipped 'em in the Channel, and said 'Steer yer ferries round them bastards.' You'd have Tony bleedin' Blair on the telly, the Animal Rights mob jumping about, then they'd have got more than 25 pence."

And then he said, "Mind you, don't get me wrong, I hate the French."

That was so impressive. He was clearly worried for a moment that I'd go away thinking, "He seems like a nice bloke. But the only thing is he doesn't hate the French."

Then he finished his drink, got up and said, "All right mate, nice meeting you, I'm off now to chop up another 300 of the bastards."

Following his dramatic exit, I

spoke to the groups of supposed club veterans, who turned out to be media analysts for the *Financial Times*. Could any two jobs be further apart? Surely a *Financial Times* media analyst is as perfect a symbol of modern yuppieism, as a Smithfield meat porter is of old working-class values. Yet the analysts had finished their shift at six, earned less than the other trades and had less job security. The old butcher was right about youngsters not wanting to work those hours, but wrong to assume that today's 20-year-olds have any more say than he does about whether they do or not. Or that their job is any less likely to drive them to the pub at seven in the morning. There in one bar stood the epitome of the old and new workforce, with far more to unite them than divide them.

The labourer finished his drink and slowly put on his coat. "I suppose the boot's on your foot at the moment on the buildings," I said. "That's right, it's been on theirs for long enough," he answered. And the media analysts knew exactly what he meant.

The princes and the call girls

It was the case with everything: high-class hookers, Hollywood stars and a small-time crook out of his depth. *Toute la France* sat in judgement. Now it awaits a verdict. By John Lichfield



Nadia M., one of the alleged victims of Bourgeois and Brumark, arrives at court in Paris

Niko Jobard/Rea

A de luxe, call-girl ring? An international prostitution agency for the jet-set? Both descriptions are redolent of furs, jewels, penthouse suites and a kind of perverted glamour; but are hopelessly misleading. A trial which ended in Paris yesterday revealed something more disturbing: a casually arrogant conspiracy to purvey naive, star-struck young women to the rich and famous.

A failed fashion photographer, Jean-Pierre Bourgeois, 51, faces six years in jail for enticing, or tricking, 86 young women - some as young as 15 or 16 - into prostitution with the promise of a career in model-

ling or the movies. Three other people face lesser penalties when the court gives its reserved judgment next month.

Clients are said to have included the actor, Robert De Niro, the former tennis star Wojtek Fibak, the French film producer, Alain Sarde, the former Emir of Qatar, one of the brothers of King Fahd of Saudi Arabia, and Christian Courtin, the head of Clarins, the large French cosmetics company.

The case is not yet over. The other alleged, principal organiser of the conspiracy, Annika Brumark, 50, a one-time Swedish beauty queen, will be tried in May when her lawyer has recovered from a road accident. Two of the clients of the agency - Fibak

and Sarde - are still under investigation and may yet face charges of rape and assault.

Brumark, it is alleged, was the real brains behind the network, taking 40 per cent of all the money paid by the clients. Bourgeois, at first, took no money. His reward was to force the glamour-betted girls to have sex with him. Gradually, he too was sucked into treating what began as a vicious game into a money-spinner.

Nadia M. was 20 years old when she fell into the silken trap extended by Bourgeois in 1996. A pathetically thin French girl of Moroccan origin, she told the court that she was a shop assistant, living in a welfare hostel, when spotted by one of the photographer's friends. "I

was a girl with no money, lost, defenceless," she said. "He promised me a career as a model - big hotels, money, the chance to meet famous people. Above all, he promised that I would get out of the hostel."

On their second meeting, she said, Bourgeois persuaded her to undress for photographs which would, he said, launch her to stardom. He also seduced her. A few days later, the photographer took her to the home of his "friend", the French movie producer, Alain Sarde (producer of *Paparazzi*). She said that Bourgeois told her, "If he wants to go to bed with you, do it. It'll be good for your career in the cinema." She had sex with Sarde and was given Fr1,500 (£150).

Nadia said she was "presented" soon afterwards to Robert De Niro but nothing happened; she said she was urged by Bourgeois to have sex with Fibak, but refused. That summer, she was packed off to Saint Tropez, where she was told her career would finally take off. Instead, she said, she found herself on a yacht - with another girl - performing sexual acts with the Qatari millionaire, William Kazan.

Bourgeois, an unkempt man with lank grey hair, who stood in court with the help of a cane, denied the charges of prostitution, or pandering (prostitution, as such, is not illegal in France). All he had done, he said, was "present" a few girls to his friends. Challenged by the court president to say whether he knew that Nadia was prostituting herself, Bourgeois admitted: "With Sarde, yes. With Kazan, I only knew later."

A Swedish girl, Julia, 16 at the time, also said that she had been taken aboard Kazan's yacht for photo sessions, where she claimed, she was sexually attacked. Bourgeois said Julia had gone aboard the yacht willingly and made no complaint at the time. Girls would be persuaded to have lurid photographs taken to circulate to film companies and modelling agencies. Instead, the court was told, Bourgeois would send folders of the pictures, on approval, to potential clients. If the girls refused to play along, they were warned that the photos would be sent to their families.

Even after the victims had been persuaded to prostitute themselves, the fact that the clients were often celebrities from the cinematic and fashion world helped to preserve the fiction that the women were climbing the ladder of fame.

Almost half the girls questioned by police had been promised a job modelling for the Clarins cosmetics company. Several girls claimed to have

been taken to the office of the head of the company, Christian Courtin. "Bourgeois told me not to wear any underwear, because the lines would show," said Magdalena O. "Courtin asked me to undress and then touched my thighs and buttocks. He promised me a job in his next advertising campaign."

Sarde, a respected figure in French cinema, admitted in a written statement read to the court, that Bourgeois had sent him 17 girls while he was casting for *Paparazzi* in 1996. He denied any knowledge of promises made to the girls that they might get a part in the movie. "Bourgeois took advantage of my name... as far as I was concerned, all the girls he sent to my bachelor flat on the Avenue George V came as prostitutes. The proof was that they all left with the Fr1,500 agreed with Bourgeois."

FF10,000 (£1,000) each," said Al Ladi. He would also give "presents" to Bourgeois, including Fr50,000 on one occasion.

The six-day trial has been equally disturbing for what it has not revealed. There has been no reference in court to the two, centre-right French politicians, mentioned as regular clients of Bourgeois (but not named) in the report of the investigating magistrate who unravelled the affair.

There has been talk of "other famous names" on the client list - including, allegedly, well-known figures in British cinema - but no attempt has been made to elucidate the matter. There has been no exploration of the fact, also mentioned in the investigating magistrate's report, that the French interior ministry and foreign ministry tried to have the entire inquiry quashed.

consenting professional adults. Bourgeois and the three other defendants faced charges not just of pandering but "aggravated pandering".

Another part of the answer is that the case fell into the hands of one of a new breed of young, tenacious and publicity-conscious investigating magistrates, who have transformed the French judicial landscape during the past 10 years. A generation ago, a case with such political sensitivities might easily have become derailed long before it reached a French court: the wrong-doers would have been warned off, rather than prosecuted.

The investigating judge in this case, Frédéric N'Guyen, seems to have taken a positive delight in ruffling the feathers of the rich, powerful and arrogant. He was able to resist the pressure from the centre-right

never more than a witness in the case, admitted having sex with girls presented by Bourgeois, but denied paying for their services.

The whole affair has left the French legal system splattered with bad blood. N'Guyen's annoyance with what he sees as political interference by the parquet (the public prosecutor's office), was leaked to the French press. As a "punishment", part of his inquiries - the possible rape charges against Fibak and Sarde - were lopped off and given to a more docile investigating judge.

In an extraordinary summing up on Tuesday - even by the standards of baffling, French judicial mores - the duty public prosecutor, Pascal Le Fur, took even further revenge. He spent two hours attacking Judge N'Guyen, nominally his own colleague, before turning to his case against Bourgeois and the others. In an unprecedentedly savage public roasting, Judge N'Guyen - the man who first brought the whole affair to light - was accused by the state prosecution service of publicity seeking and "talking liberties with the law and penal procedure".

Where does all this leave us, pending the second trial in May of Annika Brumark?

The case has exposed how confused the borderline is between the casting couch and prostitution; how easily star-struck girls can be entrapped to serve the desires of wealthy men; and how arrogantly such men - none of whom have even appeared in court as a witness - can exploit such girls without scruple or question.

But the case has also left the uneasy impression that - if found guilty - Bourgeois and his alleged accomplices are convenient fall guys for a wider and more complex tapestry of politics, celebrity, arms-deals and vice.



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'Almost half the girls questioned by the police had been promised a job modelling for the Clarins cosmetics company'

One of the other defendants, Nazhabdullatif Al Ladi, was a Lebanese businessman and former private secretary to Prince Fawaz of Saudi Arabia, brother of King Fahd. He admitted dealing with Bourgeois over a period of six years, in which the photographer provided a stream of girls for his employer. "It's something quite natural among Arab princes to want pretty girls," Al Ladi told the court. "It wasn't pimping."

When he visited Paris, Prince Fawaz would organise elegant soirées for his wife at the Hotel Crillon or Hotel Royal Monceau. In the meantime, Bourgeois would send two or three girls around to the Prince's three-storey apartment on the Avenue Montaigne, off the Champs-Élysées. "If he liked the girls, (the prince) would give them

It has been suggested, in leaks from the magistrate's office, that the Bourgeois-Brumark operation became, briefly, a kind of state-approved broker, providing girls to assist French arms companies to sweeten their deals with Gulf clients. Since this kind of thing was bound to happen, the foreign ministry and security services reasoned, it was better that a "known" and closely watched call-girl service should be used. This reduced the risk of blackmail or "pillow leaks" of secret negotiations.

So why was such an apparently politically protected network prosecuted, when others are not? Paris, like London, has scores of alleged escort agencies. Part of the answer is obvious: the operation run by Bourgeois was a particularly nasty one of its kind. Most of the women provided were not fully

government, in power until June last year, to bury the case. Once a Socialist-led government came to power, he was able to make more progress.

Even then, however, he was prevented by the public prosecutor's office from extending his inquiry to areas of political sensitivity including the alleged use of prostitution in arms diplomacy. He was refused permission to pursue his investigation of the links between Bourgeois and a shadowy character called Paul Barri, who once ran the dirty tricks department in the Elysée Palace for François Mitterrand, and now runs his own security agency for Gulf clients.

N'Guyen was also kicked off by the public prosecutor's office - with some justice - for his highly publicised "arrest" of Robert De Niro in Paris, early this year. De Niro, who was

JP 11/20/98

No more back to the future

To the dismay of science fiction fans, physicists have proved time only moves forwards. By Charles Arthur

In his novel *Time's Arrow*, Martin Amis examined the question of what the world would look like if time ran backwards. Taxis would reverse to the kerb, where the driver would hand us money before driving us in reverse to somewhere he could disgorge us.

How do we know that is not how the real world runs – apart from the taxi driver's unrealistic generosity? In fact, how do we know that time has a direction at all?

At atomic level, it has long seemed that the laws of fundamental physics, as discovered by Newton and Einstein, would allow time to run forwards or backwards. Physicists say the equations are "time-symmetric": their accuracy is not affected by the direction of time. The fact that those laws do not seem to ban time travel has delighted science fiction writers for years.

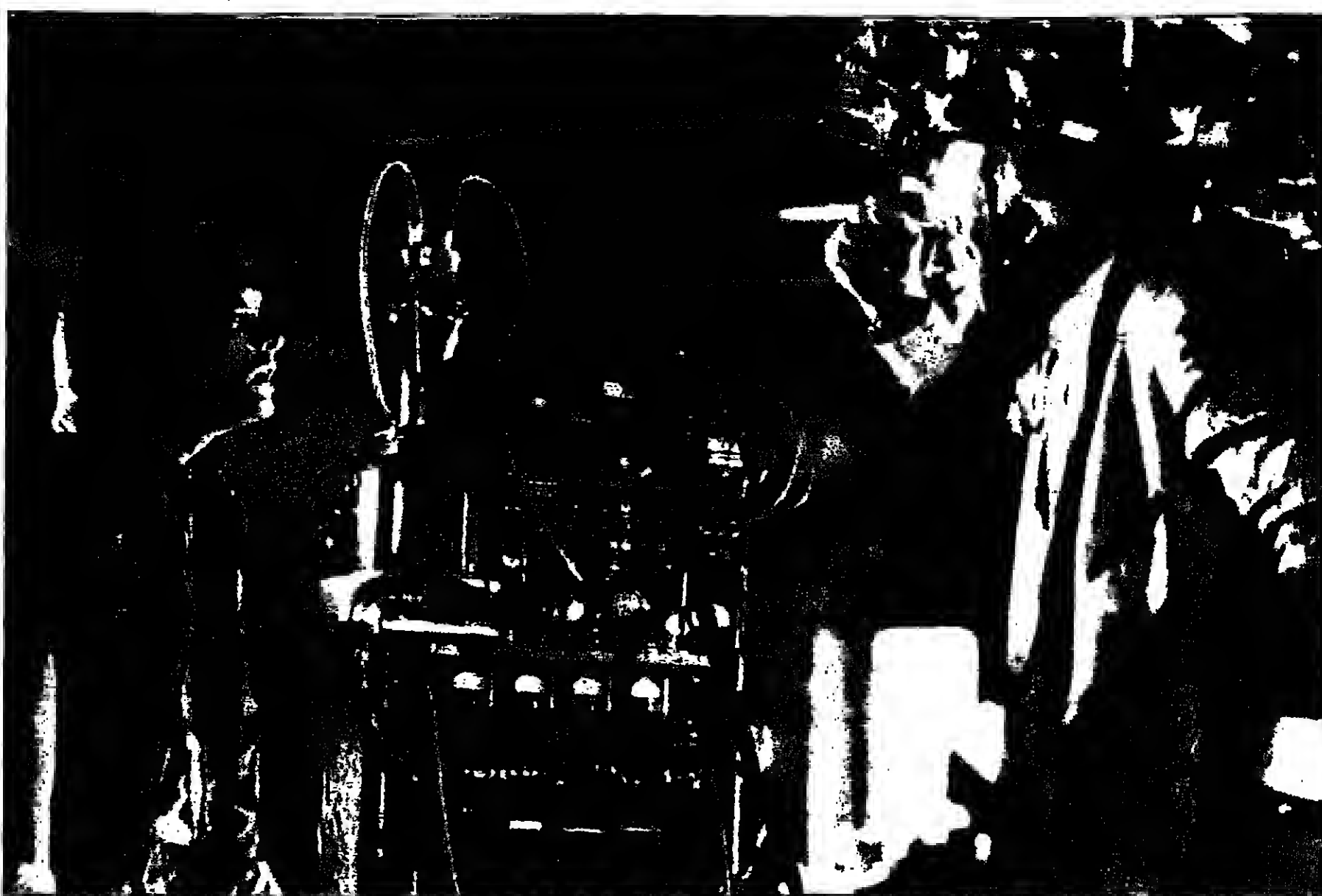
But earlier this month 100 scientists from nine countries published the results of a three-year collaborative project. It demonstrated, for the first time, that in our universe at least, time moves in only one direction.

The experiment, called CP-LEAR (Charge Parity experiment in the Low Energy Antiproton Ring), was carried out to study the differences between matter and antimatter, the "converse" of matter. Antimatter particles have the same mass but opposite charge (and other characteristics) to their matter counterparts; in theory, every matter particle has an antiparticle. The electron's counterpart is the positively charged positron, for example.

When a particle and its antiparticle meet, the two annihilate each other in a burst of light energy. What physicists therefore find strange about antimatter is its general absence in the universe. Theory suggests that the Big Bang should have created equal amounts of matter and antimatter. Why didn't they eliminate each other at the universe's birth?

"That is the big mystery," says Professor Frank Close, from the Rutherford Appleton Laboratory in Didcot. He is presently on secondment to CERN, the European Laboratory for Particle Physics in Geneva, Switzerland, which led the CP-LEAR work. Antimatter has not been found "free" in the wider universe, despite careful searches.

One suggestion is that time affects particles and antiparticles differently. Early quantum physics assumed that, like other laws of physics, subatomic reactions would be the same no matter which way time flowed. If you started with a group of particles and antiparticles with known charges and "parities"



Michael J Fox travels back in time and meets a younger version of Christopher Lloyd in *Back to the Future*. Not possible, physicists now say

Ronald Grant

(measurable quantities such as "spin" and "flavour"), then banded them together and measured the charge and parity of the resulting particles, the totals would be the same before and after. Physicists called this "CPT symmetry" – for charge parity time symmetry.

However, physicists always want to check such assumptions with the real world. They could not run time backwards, but they could experiment with antiparticles by pretending that antiparticles were just particles moving back in time.

Testing this idea experimentally meant evaluating the charge and parity of every particle produced in thousands of high-speed particle collisions in high-energy accelerators. In 1964 a Japanese team discovered that, in some reactions, the totals differed.

This effect, known as "charge parity violation", or CP violation, centres

on an electrically neutral particle called the K meson, or kaon. In most reactions, it simply broke down into three pi mesons (pions). But in a fraction of cases, it decayed into only two pions – violating CP symmetry. The experiment put a bomb underneath the idea that time could run in either direction. For 30 years CP violation bothered physicists; they needed more powerful particle accelerators to confirm what was happening.

Finally, in 1995, a set of new experiments set out to test this, using kaons and their antiparticles, antikaons. These are short-lived particles produced by the collision of antiprotons with hydrogen atoms. (Hence the use of the Low Energy Antiproton Ring for the work.) Kaons can turn into antikaons – and antikaons can turn into kaons – until they finally decay into an electron, a pion and a neutrino. By mea-

suring the electron's exact charge, observers can determine whether the parent was a kaon or antikaon. In a paper published last month in the journal *Physics Letters*, the international team working on the CP-LEAR experiment found that antikaons turned into kaons more often than kaons turned into antikaons. In other words, with time, antimatter is more likely to turn into matter – evidence of a clock running under the fabric of the universe.

Very possibly, this difference was one of the reasons our nascent universe turned into a matter-dominated place, instead of being smothered out in a blast of gamma rays.

Of the CP-LEAR results, Professor Close says: "This is confirmation that everything we believe about the universe holds together."

So does that mean that time travel is impossible? Yes, according to Professor Close. "The way I describe

it is that while you may not be able to tell which way a film is running when you see two billiard balls colliding, you'll certainly be able to tell if you see a white ball shooting towards a scattered group of balls on a table, after which they group together into a pyramid. You'd know it's crazy. You might be able to play tricks with time at the single-atom level, but not in the larger world."

The next step is to repeat the experiment using more massive, though also more elusive, subatomic particles. CERN and the American researchers now want to test CP violation using "bottom" quarks, one of the six varieties of quark (up, down, charm, strangeness, top and bottom). Quarks are the basic constituents of all particles with mass. Electrons consist of three quarks: two of a quark and an antiquark. Time's arrow should be much more obvious with bottom quarks,

but producing them calls for high-energy collisions mimicking conditions in the early universe, when such quarks fleetingly roamed free.

The US is building an accelerator that, in about a year's time, will be able to produce bottom quarks. "That will give us an idea of what's happening," says Professor Close. These experiments offer a justification for the cost of particle colliders, often derided by politicians looking for budgets to cut: they could tell us how the universe survived its birth.

"The idea of what time is at all and how at the atomic level we exist and pass through time – understanding that adds to the profundity of our understanding of the universe," says Professor Close. "Though on the other hand, when people ask me what time is, I sometimes tell them – well, it's the stuff that stops everything from happening at once."

UPDATE

A SIMPLE test for the presence of cholera bacteria has been devised by scientists who are trying to find a way of alerting people to the presence of the microbe before they start falling ill.

Basil Swanson from the Los Alamos National Laboratory in the United States isolated the natural protein within cell membranes that binds to cholera toxin and embedded the receptor in an artificial membrane coating a glass bead. When a cholera toxin molecule binds to the membrane it causes a reaction that emits a red light from the bead. *New Scientist* reports that the US Army is studying a version of the test to see if it can be used on the battlefield to detect the use of biological weapons.

A CERAMIC pot thought to be for separating curds from whey might actually have been an early soldering device used to create the intricate metalwork patterns of the Bronze Age. How metalworkers created the delicately soldered knots and scrolls of wire has been a mystery because of the difficulties of creating a flame hot enough to melt metal yet small enough to be handled easily. Jacqui Wood, an archaeologist who runs the Cornwall Celtic Village, a reconstruction of a Bronze Age village, studied a pot with its sides riddled with holes that was thought to be a device for straining curds. The inside, however, was vitrified, indicating repeated heating. When she put a lit candle underneath, a flame 20 centimetres high shot from the top – just the sort of strong yet localised heat needed for soldering metal.

BREAKFAST CEREALS and bread are being contaminated with increasing numbers of small beetles and mites, according to a report in *New Scientist*. As the insects become resistant to pesticides, their rising numbers are posing problems for cereal manufacturers.

Ken Wilsey of the Government's Central Science Laboratory in York found 81 per cent of the 279 grain stores he surveyed contained mites and 27 per cent were infested with beetles. He also found that 21 per cent of cereal-based foods contained mites, some of which could have been alive as his test killed the insects.

STARS AND PLANETS: DECEMBER

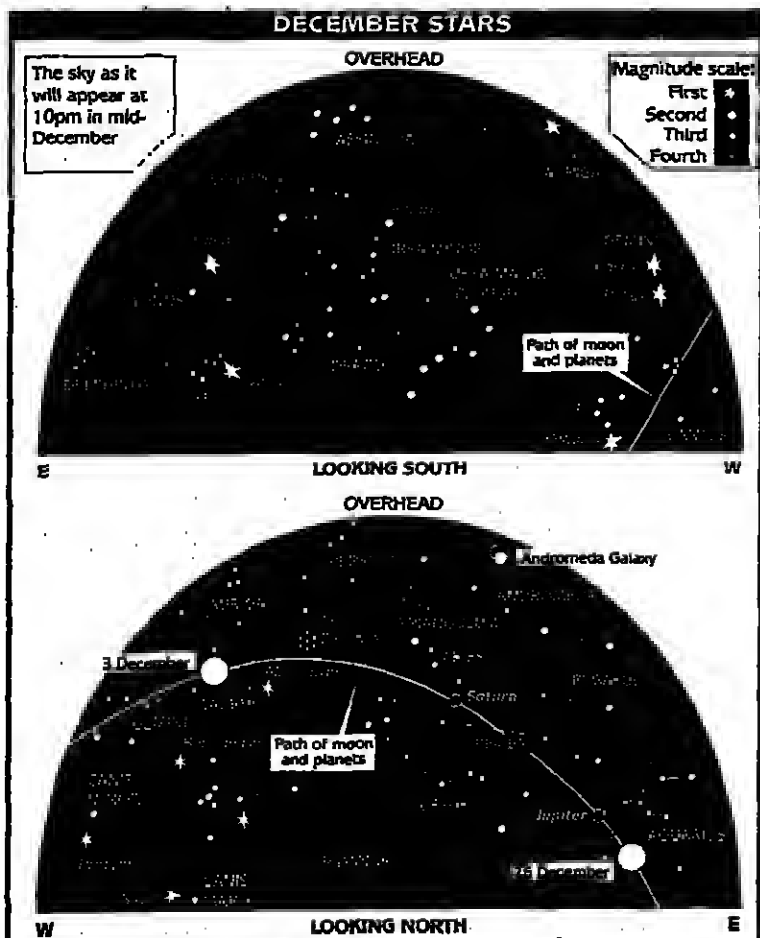
THE STORM of shooting stars that astronomers expected to see when the Leonid meteors hit Earth never materialised. Nasa, the American space administration, has egg on its face after sending a plane full of scientists and equipment across the Pacific to observe the event. The world's experts were plumping for a storm at about 8pm on 17 November. The source of the meteors, the constellation Leo, would be below Britain's horizon, but high in the sky as seen from the Far East. We did think a sprinkling of meteors might still be around by the time Leo rose in British skies, in the small hours of the 18th, so we braved the chill to see just a couple of shooting stars.

Meanwhile, friends and colleagues who'd been up the previous night had been phoning in with descriptions of some brilliant fireworks early on the 17th. Meteors as bright as Venus; shooting stars that cast shadows; the odd fireball that rivalled the full Moon. One colleague was even woken by the brilliance of a fireball exploding outside his curtains.

Astronomers across Europe and beyond filed reports of brilliant Leonids that morning, falling at a rate of ten every minute. British astronomers in the Canary Islands saw even more, a meteor every few seconds, as dawn rose over the Atlantic. By the time Leo rose in the US, rates were down to one or two per minute. This was also the rate seen by disappointed astronomers in Japan and China, and the overflying Nasa scientists.

There was no great meteor storm to rival years such as 1966, when the US was treated to a sky filled with meteors falling like snow – up to 20 meteors every second. In these terms, the display seen from Europe this year was just a heavy shower.

What went wrong? Iwan Williams, of Queen Mary and Westfield College in London, whose cautious prediction for 1998 of four meteors per minute, was one of the most



accurate, points out that the interplanetary debris causing the Leonid display does not come in a single stream. Most astronomers had focused on a dense bunch of debris, shed from comet Tempel-

Tuttle, which intersects the Earth once in 33 years, and creates a true storm. Williams says that the Earth missed this dense patch, or maybe clipped its fringes. That's why there was no storm over east Asia.

3rd	3.20pm	Full Moon
10th	5.55pm	Moon at first quarter
14th	4.00am	Maximum of Geminid meteors
18th	10.43pm	New Moon
20th		Mercury at greatest western elongation
22nd	1.56am	Winter solstice
26th	10.47am	Moon at first quarter

But there is also a thin sprinkling of particles scattered around the comet's orbit, which gives us a meagre shower every year, about one meteor every five to ten minutes. In the excitement over a possible storm, many astronomers had neglected this "normal annual peak". But this year the tenuous stream was much denser than expected – and that's what hit us in the early morning of 17 November, exactly on time.

What does this mean for next year? Professor Williams is pessimistic. "The whole stream is drifting away from the Earth, so the normal peak may be enhanced but not as much as this year."

On the other hand, if we happen to hit the dense bunch of debris in 1999, there will be a storm visible over Europe that will dwarf this year's show. So we'll be taking no chances next year, even if it means losing two or three nights' sleep!

WHAT'S UP: Jupiter is still brilliant all evening, shining brighter than any of the stars. With good binoculars look for its four biggest moons. A small telescope will reveal some of the bands of cloud that stretch around the giant planet.

Turn your telescope to another bright "star" to the left of Jupiter, and you'll see the spectacular sight of Saturn and its famous rings, now tilted towards the Earth and visible in all their splendour. And a small telescope will show Saturn's largest moon, Titan, when it is furthest from the planet's glare, around 5, 13, 21 and 29 December.

Early on 14 December, look out for a shower of shooting stars from the northeast. You may catch one or two of these Geminid meteors each minute, streaming out from the Gemini constellation, the twins. Unlike most meteors, shed by comets, the Geminids are debris from an asteroid, called Phaethon.

NIGEL HENBEST AND HEATHER COUPER

THE TRUTH ABOUT...

BEAUTY

BEAUTY IS truth and truth beauty, to quote John Keats. But what is the truth about beauty? A scientific investigation of what men find beautiful in a woman's shape suggests that concepts of beauty are more to do with Western influences than what comes as an inbuilt, or innate desire.

The accepted biological explanation for why men prefer women with waspish waists and wide hips is that a small waist-to-hip ratio (WHR) is a measure of Darwinian fitness. In other words, a thin waist and broad hips are an unequivocal indication that a female would make a good mate.

Healthy women have higher levels of the female hormone oestrogen than testosterone. This causes more fat to be deposited on the buttocks and thighs than on the waist, where men are more prone to put on weight, especially in middle age. Thin-waisted females with a low WHR are less likely than apple-shaped women with thickset waists to suffer from infertility and adult diabetes.

Evolutionary psychologists have proposed that thin waists are a mark of good health and therefore would be selected during the course of human history to become a sexually alluring trait. A variation on the same theme proposes that thin waists and wide hips indicate to a male that a prospective mate is not already pregnant, and is well adapted for the physical trauma of childbearing.

Surveys of the sexual preferences of men from many different cultures have found that small WHRs are universally viewed as attractive. This is used as evidence that there must be a deeply engrained bi-



What makes Miss World so attractive to men? Reuters

ological explanation for this male weakness rather than something more superficial, perhaps related to culture.

However, as Douglas Yu and Glenn Shepard from Imperial College, London and the University of California, Berkeley, point out in this week's *Nature*, few if any cultures are not influenced by Western ideals of beauty. "Many of the remotest places on Earth have access to television, cinema and advertising posters displaying exceptionally gynoid (hourglass shaped) females draped over desirable products such as cars and beer," they say.

To test their idea that Western influences are more pernicious than scientists imagine, they went to a remote Andean tribe called the Matsigenka, who have lived in Manu Park, a remote region of southeast Peru in virtual isolation from the rest of the world. They chose to study the 300 villagers of Yomybato, whose degree of isolation "is about as high as can be obtained today".

Men from the village were shown six drawings of a woman

in a bathing costume whose figure was altered to become progressively stouter with a varying waist-to-hip ratio. When asked to categorise each figure in order of attractiveness, the men of Yomybato favoured overweight females with thickset waists. Another group outside the park, who had more contact with Western influences, also preferred overweight women but liked thin waists, indicating perhaps that this was something they had picked up from seeing Western advertisements.

"Our results suggest that when culturally isolated populations are taken into account, some supposedly invariant standards may prove malleable. As a result, many 'cross cultural' tests in evolutionary psychology may have only reflected the pervasiveness of Western media," the researchers say.

It appears that the truth about beauty has more to do with beauty being something that is, after all, measured in the eye of the beholder.

STEVE CONNOR

A bicycle made for 2000

What did Sir Norman Foster choose as his object for a new Millennium? The Moulton New Series bike.
By Matthew Hoffman

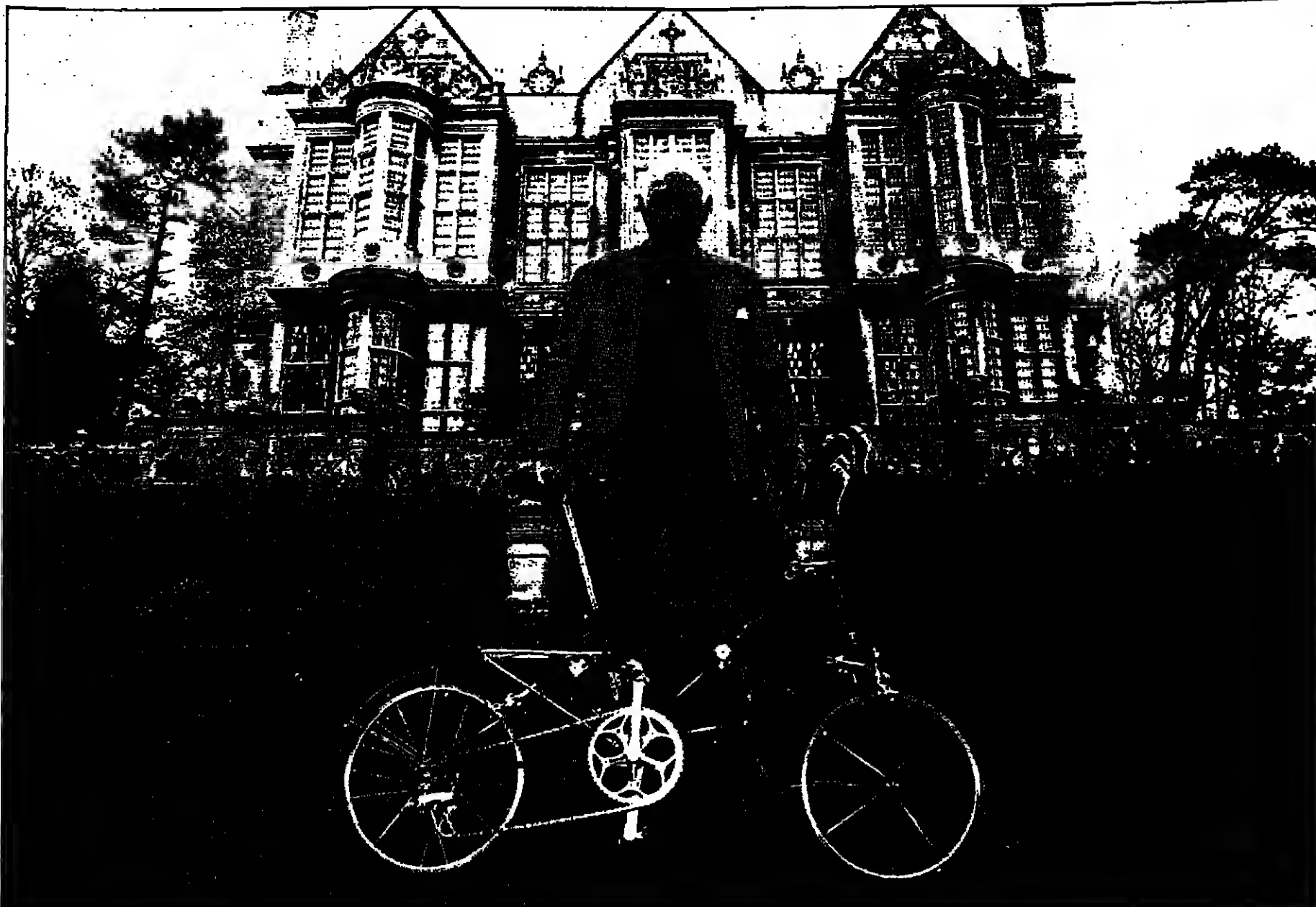
When it comes to objects of desire, mine is a £4,500 bicycle made of silver-braced, stainless-steel aerospace tubing and engineered to give the most shock-free, efficient ride that has ever been available on a bicycle.

The designer (and manufacturer) of this bike is Alex Moulton, a West Country-based engineer, now 78 years old, who has dedicated his working career to creating, in his words, a bicycle that is "more pleasurable to have and more effective to use" than any other. (He has also spent a good deal of time creating suspension systems for the car industry, but that is another story.)

A bicycle is such a practical, and familiar, machine that one does not usually think of it as having been designed at all. And in fact, the evolution of the "safety bicycle", from the late 19th century to the present day, has mainly been one of "suck it and see" engineering. Even the recent development of suspended mountain bikes and the use of carbon-fibre composites and other exotic materials has mainly involved the application of incremental, pragmatic solutions to immediate problems, rather than any fundamental rethinking.

This intuitive procedure has been possible, according to Dr Moulton, because the original design, which was produced in nearly all its essentials by John Kemp Starley in 1886, was so sound that relatively slight changes in dimensions and materials could not undermine its essential character. Moulton's life-work, however, has been dedicated to rethinking all the basic principles of the bicycle to see if they could be improved. To do that, he has combined his training and experience as a mechanical engineer with his extensive knowledge of the properties of rubber. His family, in fact, has been designing and manufacturing things out of rubber since the 1840s, when his great-grandfather, Stephen Moulton, returned to England with a licence from his American friend, Charles Goodyear, to employ his discovery that rubber could be made pliable and durable by "vulcanisation" (the application of sulphur and heat).

This new bicycle, called in fact the New Series, is the end-product of a process of evolution reminiscent of the gradual improvements in the classic bicycle, with the difference that every detail of the development of the Moulton bicycle has been due to the deliberate engineering and aesthetic choices of one man. It all began in 1966, when the Suez Crisis resulted in a petrol shortage which drove Alex Moulton back to his bike. Cycling on country lanes in Wiltshire on a high-quality Hetchins bicycle made him wonder how bicycles could be made even better. At the time, Dr Moulton had been collaborating with the car designer and engineer, Alec Issigonis, on the creation of the Morris Mini. This had involved the insight that the employment of small wheels would permit the whole vehicle to be



In with the old and the new: Alex Moulton, designer of the New Series bike, in the grounds of his Elizabethan house in Wiltshire

Chris Jones

reduced in scale and improved in efficiency. In fact, the wheels of all vehicles other than the bicycle (and earth-moving machines) had been reduced in diameter as roads had improved. It was not long before Moulton had launched his new small-wheeled bicycle which, along with the miniskirt and the Mini, became an icon of the Swinging Sixties.

The original Moultons included several innovations: small wheels with high-pressure (to lower rolling-resistance) tyres; unisex, single-

size frames with no top tubes; frame separability (soon added as a permanent feature of Moulton bikes), and, of course, suspension, front and rear. The result was a performance characterised by quick acceleration, responsive handling, superior stability (which allowed the carrying of large loads over the centre-line of the bicycle), and greater comfort. Variations of the bicycle were made for commuting, touring and even racing.

In 1983, the AM (Advanced Moulton) was launched. This bike,

still available today in several variants, incorporated a light, space-frame construction, upgraded suspension and improved geometry. This produced a bike of great stiffness (which means pedalling energy is not wasted in frame-flex) yet great comfort, due to the suspension. One of these cycles holds the world speed record for an upright bicycle (51.29mph, set in 1986).

As it happens, I rode one of these bicycles in 1984 as part of a comparison I was making of commuting

bikes for a magazine article, and I liked it so much I bought one. Last year I upgraded to a newer version of the AM, but I should probably have waited. For this year, Alex Moulton unveiled the crowning achievement of his years of persistent development: the New Series (he is open to suggestions for a better name).

I borrowed one of the New Series bikes for three weeks and ran it over my usual commuting and recreational terrain. I can report that it was superior in nearly every respect

to its AM predecessor, a bicycle that, to my mind, is already one of the best on the market. Summed up, the New Series bike is more stable, quicker, better balanced, more aerodynamic (the innovative aircraft-style handlebars put the rider in a position to cut through the wind) and lighter (23lb as opposed to 26lb). The components - brakes, gears, etc - are top-of-the-line Shimano stuff of the sort used in the Tour de France.

But most noticeable is the suspension. Dr Moulton has used variants of his own automotive inventions (Flexitor and Hydrolastic are the registered trademarks) for the front and rear suspensions, respectively. Both devices are highly sensitive and very well damped; they soak up the tiniest vibrations, transmitting only the slightest awareness of them to the rider.

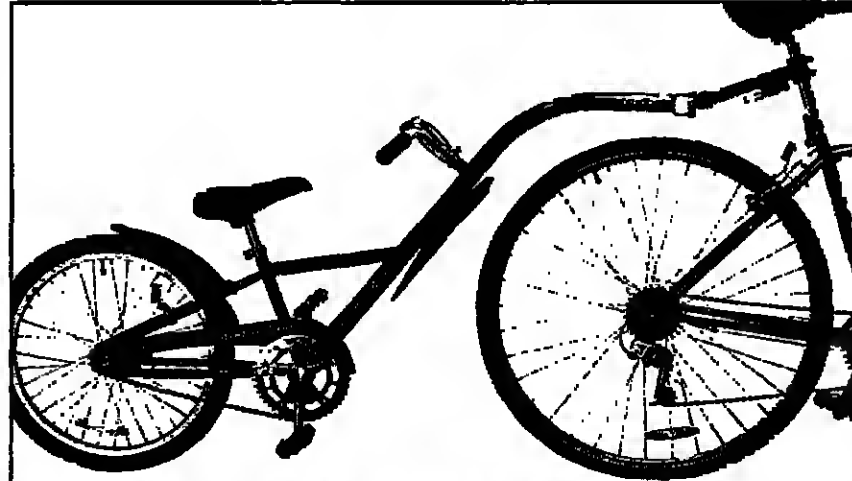
Moultons have always been popular with design professionals. So it is not surprising that Sir Norman Foster, one of the most highly sought-after architects in the world, when asked by the Design Council to nominate what object he would like to take with him into the new Millennium, chose a New Series bicycle. "This is a classic," he said, "a re-invention of the bicycle - light, separable, high-performance - and it looks good." Perhaps Sir Norman saw in the Moulton that combination of artistry and functionalism which characterises great architecture.

Alex Moulton's newest creation is not cheap, but you only need to look at it to appreciate its hand-crafted, jewel-like perfection. And it does not appeal only to the wealthy. There is a waiting-list to buy them which, to its inventor's delight, is comprised mainly of ordinary people who love cycling. "What has pleased me is the retired schoolmaster and his wife coming here, trying the things, grinning and saying, 'We'll buy two and pass them on to our children'."

The New Series costs from £3,700 to £4,900, from Alex Moulton Bicycles, Holt Road, Bradford-on-Avon, Wiltshire BA15 1AH (01225 863895).

Three wheels on your wagon

Now the whole family can fit on one bike. By Diana Hinds



The tag-a-long: a child's bike fixed to an adult's bike with a special bracket

"WHEN YOU move to Oxford you'll be able to get one of those family bikes," a friend living in the city once said to me. At the time, the concept meant nothing. The only bikes I'd seen, in inner-city London, were ridden by young professionals in helmets, masks and luminous stripes, dodging dangerously through heavy traffic. You'd certainly never put a baby seat on the back of one of those, let alone a baby.

But more than a year on, I witness the curious phenomenon of the Oxford family bike most mornings as I walk my children to school. All three of us are much entertained by the variety

and inventiveness of the contraptions pedalled through the leafy north Oxford streets.

An increasingly common sight is the child whose bike is attached to the back of its parents' bike. With vivid pennants fluttering, for extra visibility, these look like little boats as they tack across the Woodstock Road and

down St Margaret's. A child's bike can be fixed to the adult's bike with a special bracket. My local bike shop warns against cheaper brackets, which do not clamp on to the front of the child's bike frame. A better option is a Tag-a-long - ideal for four- to eight-year-olds: a one-wheel affair with handlebars, that can be hitched,

in minutes, to the back of an adult bike. The beauty of the Tag-a-long is that it can be extended to accommodate an extra child, or even another adult. Indeed, most riveting of north Oxford's family bike sights is the family of four on one cycle (tandem plus double tag-a-long), looking splendidly Victorian with father at

the front, mother behind and children in descending order of size. My own children beg me to buy one but I imagine it might be rather hard to park.

Grown-up tricycles, with the addition of two rear-facing seats at the back (large enough for a seven-year-old), are also experiencing a surge in Oxford. And smaller children can be transported, in pairs, in a variety of trailers. The Freeway Kid-Kab is popular here - a sort of open-topped canvas tent on wheels with a double harness inside. Contrary to appearances, my bike shop assures me these are pretty solid.

Tag-a-long, £159, from Coratti, 01454 201700; Freeway Kid-Kab, £179, from Arthur Neal & Co, 0118-947 0519. Picabac (tricycle with two rear seats), £769, from WR Pashley, 01789 292263. Information and mail order: Walton Street Cycles, Oxford, 01865 311610

to its AM predecessor, a bicycle that, to my mind, is already one of the best on the market. Summed up, the New Series bike is more stable, quicker, better balanced, more aerodynamic (the innovative aircraft-style handlebars put the rider in a position to cut through the wind) and lighter (23lb as opposed to 26lb). The components - brakes, gears, etc - are top-of-the-line Shimano stuff of the sort used in the Tour de France.

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In bed with Robert Rauschenberg

The ancient craft of quilt-making has turned to modern art for inspiration. By Rosemary Hill

QUILTING SEEMS the cosiest of crafts. All those cheerful colours and that hand-stitching warm the heart as well as the bed with the promise of domestic comfort. But that has only ever been part of the story. Since the 18th century quilts have reflected more than the happy side of home life. They were made for marriages but also for mourning. In America, especially, the earliest patterns had didactic religious themes - the Path of Thomas and the Tree of Life. Even political events, such as William Penn's treaty with the Indians, found their way into patchwork.

Despite this, the humble bedspread was unregarded by the world of fine art until the 1950s, when suddenly the geometric blocks of colour in patchwork, especially in the quilts made by the Amish community, looked like Abstract Expressionism *avant la lettre*. Robert Rauschenberg incorporated a piece of patchwork into one of his

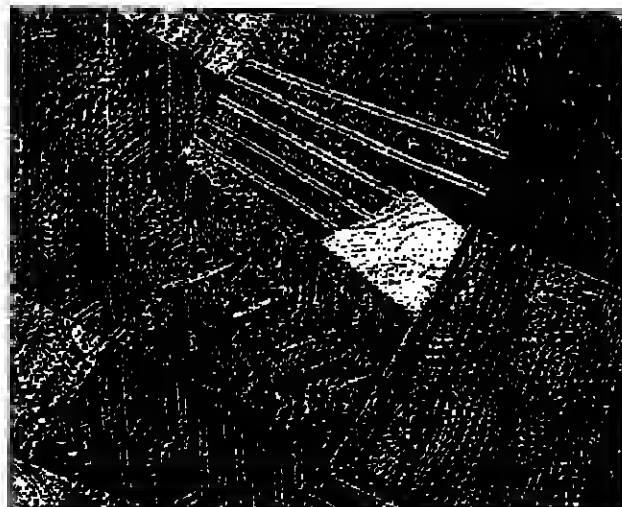
works and, since then, artists have continued to look from time to time at quilts and quilt-makers have looked, increasingly, at art.

The modern quilt has found, or maybe rediscovered, ways of being more than decorative. It lends itself with ease to themes that have preoccupied post-war art - feminism, the value of home life, the personal as political. And quilts have the advantage of accessibility. They have always been made from domestic flotsam, scraps of old dusters, ancient fabrics and outgrown clothes.

Waste Not Want Not, by Michele Walker, in the exhibition now at the Castle Museum

& Art Gallery in Nottingham, might be the quilters' manifesto. As carefully composed as any Victorian piece, it shows a table laid for eight but is patched together from the leavings of the modern home - frozen food packaging, plastic bags and photocopies.

The themes of modern-art quilts reflect the makers' lives, as quilts have always done. Those lives now usually include an art school training (as in the case of Dinah Prentice and Jo Budd, who both trained as painters) and access to more than biblical texts, although the view from the sitting-room window is still full of possibilities.



Michele Walker's 'Retread'

Steve Gorton

Michele Walker's *Retread* series takes the pattern of its quilting lines from the fields and woods near her home on the South Downs - a nice, snug idea, you might think. But the landscape she maps is eroded, scarred and criss-crossed with roads, and each one is beautifully stitched.

There are advantages to taking up an unregarded art. Quilters can say things about ecology and women's lives without giving it the self-importance of "political art".

Their work is often witty, and sometimes it can disturb. Dinah Prentice has a quote from *Combat Handgun* magazine running round the edge

of a quilt where once there might have been a homily. The text is about "soft tissue disruption" - a euphemism for bullet wounds - its setting in quilted silk making a dark little play on words.

Since the 1970s many craft forms have tried to reinvent themselves as art. If quilters have succeeded where others failed, it is because they have kept faith with traditional craft skills. They are not trying to paint in cloth but are making use of dyes and stitching and the various surfaces of textiles and plastic.

Many, like Pauline Burbridge, have no point to make beyond the pleasure to be had in pat-

tern and colour. She has for years composed sophisticated quilts based on the nine-block grid of traditional designs. Within the squares motifs repeat, some geometric and historic, others flowing and irregular, building up like variations on a musical theme. Her work belongs at a point where art and craft cross. It owed something originally to op art and something to Victorian patchwork patterns such as "tumbling blocks" but now, like any good quilt, it is more than the sum of its parts.

"Take 4: New Perspectives on the British Art Quilt" is at the Castle Museum & Art Gallery, Nottingham, 28 November-24 January 1999; Aberdeen Art Gallery 27 February-10 April 1999; Glynn Vivian Art Gallery, Swansea, 15 May-11 July 1999; Tullie House Museum & Art Gallery, Carlisle, 28 July-26 September 1999. For further information, telephone 0115 9153651.

FIRST-CLASS DELIVERIES

No 3: DUNTSBOURNE

A HUNDRED years ago, Gloucestershire was a hotbed of the Arts & Crafts movement. A century on, a quintessential Cotswold stone house has become the essence of Duntisbourne, Britain's brand-new, first-ever mail-order catalogue devoted to handmade objects. Marketed as a "new trading concept, working with British craftspeople and artisans in workshops, mills and studios throughout the countryside to bring their handmade and original products direct to you", and run by Venetia Hendry and Peter Duxbury, Duntisbourne is an ambitious venture that deserves to succeed.

The diverse range of items in the catalogue include: ceramic mugs and planters painted with jolly farmyard animals; a large dish boldly decorated with swirling salmon; a hand-forged, steel-pipe fire blower; just the ticket for breathing life into dying embers; expensive but good-looking wooden bowls and platters in ash, elm and sycamore; and a very *World of Interiors*-style ticking bolster with matching cushions.

The catalogue was photographed in and around the 14th-century Cotswold farmhouse, "I wanted it to have a quintessential, English country village look: it is more than a catalogue - it is very evocative," says Venetia Hendry.

Hendry and Duxbury applied three criteria when choosing what to stock: first, the product had to be handmade; second, British; and third, not widely available.



Elm platter and ash servers; ticking bolster and cushion

It will be interesting to see how Duntisbourne develops. As yet, the catalogue does not have a clear identity, but no doubt, as Hendry and Duxbury discover what sells, it will become more focused. Best item: Steel bootscrape and pull, £34.95. Worst item: Peach and rose magazine rack, £79.95. Cheapest item: Six antique marble-effect coloured candles, £5.95.

Duntisbourne, 0161-980 5880. Freepost NWWS427, Altrincham WA15 8BR. On the Internet at: www.duntisbourne.com/demaision

AMICA DE MOUBRAY

A new twist in fashion

The V&A's new Spiral opens in 2004, and inside things will get even more warped. By Nonie Niesewand

If Daniel Libeskind's proposed "Spiral" extension to the Victoria and Albert Museum is the most controversial building in Britain, its contents, when it opens in 2004, will be just as likely to provoke a storm.

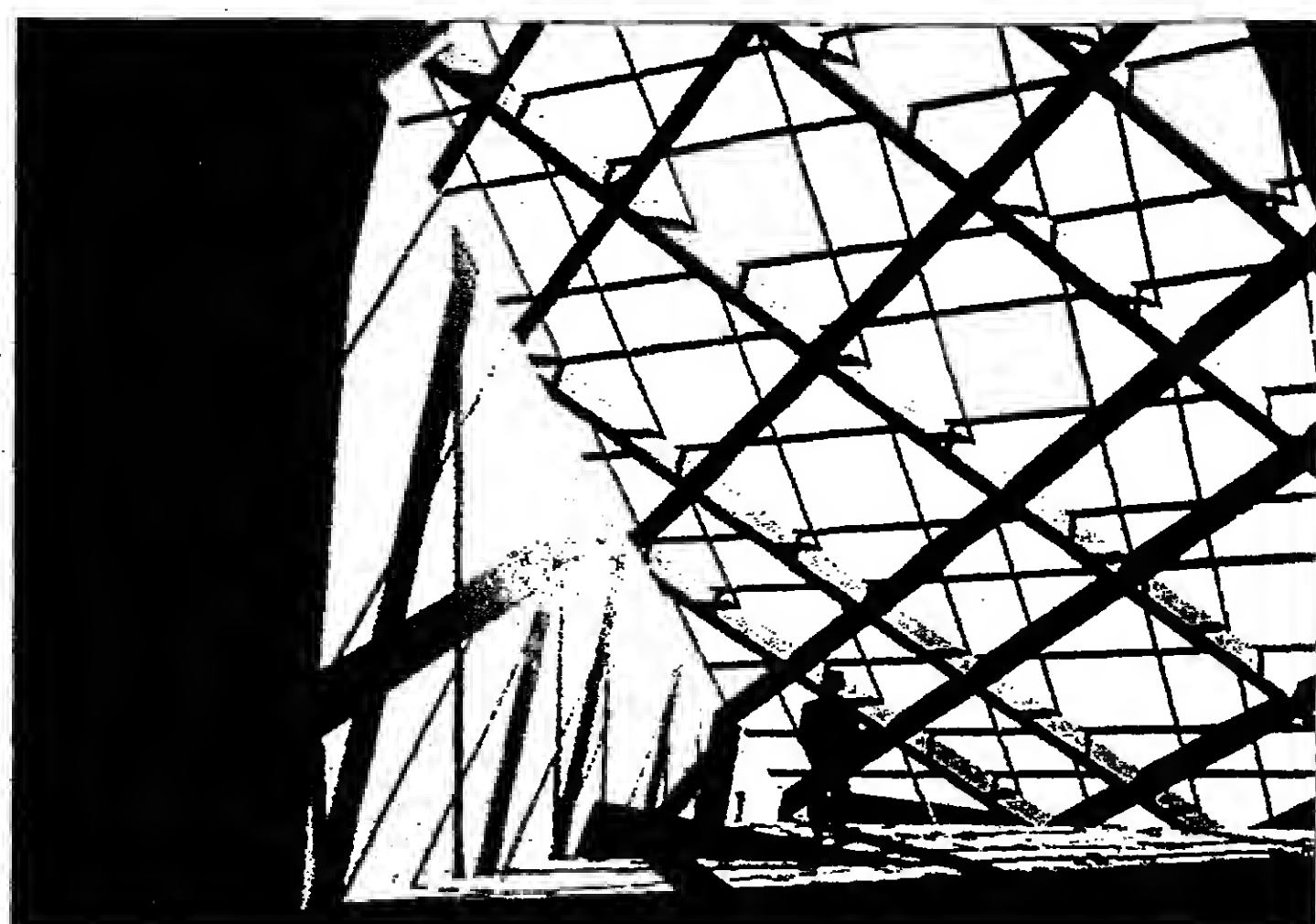
Barely a wall away from Queen Victoria's wedding dress, Clive of India's sword and the ornately carved bed of Ware, will be an exhibition featuring body piercing, S & M hoods, tattooing, and strange fashions. "The Spiral", without a curve in it, is a suitably weird outfit to house "The Body", the first exhibition planned by the curators for the new museum extension.

Daniel Libeskind gets the world's most sensitive sites: the Jewish Museum in Berlin; the Felix Nussbaum museum on the site of the former SS headquarters at Osnabrück - in memory of a Jewish painter who died at Auschwitz; and the V&A. Even when the buildings are completed, curators battle over the contents. Two years after his Jewish museum in Berlin was completed, curators cannot agree which of three collections should be housed there, so the museum hasn't opened.

With the V&A searching for donors and sponsors for £75m to build the museum extension, the project director, Gwyn Miles, wants to keep "The Body" under wraps. And what wraps - a Vivienne Westwood fristier, hunchbacked dresses from Rei Kawakubo, padded underwear with built-in bellies by Georgina Godley, Hussein Chalayan tubes that hold arms rigid in surgical splints, and Alexander McQueen's fashions for mermaids. And that is just the fashion victims.

The exhibition "divides" into "Chameleon" and "Ergonomics". In the Seventies, ergonomics meant kitchen worktop surfaces at the right height. In the 21st century it will be translated as 18th century chairs with names like "duchesse", "bergere" and "Marquise" that demonstrate the link between decoration, gender and sensuality. Saaria's hanging basket called "The Womb" will be there. The "Chameleon" will explore changing the body form through transsexuality and prosthetics. Aids, with its impact on men's image will be scrutinised along with ageing. Gwyn Miles admits to being "unsure".

Unlike the body which hasn't changed much since Neanderthal woman straightened up, building



Main picture, first view inside the controversial Spiral; left, hump-backed clothing by Comme des Garçons; above, the building that comes apart at the seams; right, deconstructivist fashion by Jean Paul Gaultier

entation, education and contemporary design." Gwyn Miles explains. Seven levels - basement storage, ground floor foyer for orientation to the rest of the museum with a computer print out of individual routes, three galleries and an education gallery fireproofed for hands-on work, and roof top glazed cafes with some of the best views over London.

The critics don't bother Libeskind: 'If a dog pisses on Notre Dame, it doesn't mean anything's wrong with the cathedral'

"The walls that lean out." Gwyn Miles tilts her hand backwards like a Thai dancer, "need textiles and costumes - we have a remarkable fashion collection. Or chairs and products. Those that lean in will have video screens of designer makers. Catwalk fashion during London's fashion week, or furniture makers during shows. People like to discover how things are made.

Fewer showcases and more screen projections are planned in-

side the angular building. "Sure there are corners. What's wrong with corners? We'll use them for interactive displays to let people find out how design works."

There is always a chance that the Spiral may never happen. £75m is a lot of money. "It may be called the 'Something Spiral', Gwyn Miles admits, as in "Getty" or "Clare".

The Spiral has already been turned down by the Millennium Commission for lottery funding because the building was not distinctive enough. Heritage Commission also turned it down but now the V & A hope that the Arts Council will find £15m. They haven't ruled out going back to the Millennium Commission for lottery funding, despite the fact that the project has passed its sell by date for the Millennium.

Culture Secretary Chris Smith,

who doubles as Chairman of the Millennium Commission, is clearly impressed by Libeskind. He told *The Independent* on Sunday that he "adores the proposed extension to the V & A, and would like to see it emulated across the country." He has a chance to make his mark on modern architecture by underwriting Libeskind's £30million Imperial War Museum of the North. The museum, designed like broken shards on a bleak site in an industrial park at Trafford outside Manchester, has been turned down for Heritage lottery funding. The doggedly determined Trafford Council have raised money from private sponsorship and the EU, but still need Treasury go-ahead.

The adjacent Lowry Centre, by Michael Wilford, in Trafford, which opens as a theatre in 2000, will be topped out by Chris Smith on December 3. The Lowry badly needs the Imperial War Museum of the North to be built across the canal; without it, the theatre will be marooned in industrial parks, office blocks and car parks.

It is another sensitive site for Libeskind. When the council launched its plan for a war museum

The big issue

London's Mayor will be looking for a new home

EVEN AS the principal girls dress up as Dick Whittington, Lord Mayor of London, for the Christmas pantomime, the Minister for London, Nick Raynsford, should be donning a highwayman's cocked hat.

His hijacking of the competition to find a suitable building for the future mayor of London has angered architects who feel excluded from the design process.

The Government decided it could not afford to commission a new home for the mayor and his assembly, now that County Hall is an aquarium and hotel.

So the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions approached estate agents Knight Frank & Rutley to find six property developers with suitable locations on either side of the River Thames, from Vauxhall to Docklands, that they were willing to rent out for 15 years.

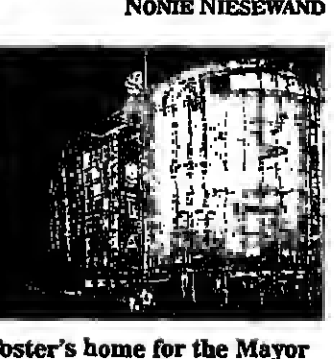
Nick Raynsford shortlisted Will Alsop's refurbishment of the 1924 listed building in Bloomsbury, Victoria House, and Norman Foster's new building in London Bridge.

"Absolutely no reflection on the architects, they're among the best we have, but the process of selection is so questionable," said Richard Rogers.

"The GLC was one of the most important city buildings in Europe. London is twice as big as any other capital and the Government is thinking about showing the mayor and his assembly in an old building.

"Why should Scotland and Wales have property run competitions regulated and run through RIBA to find the Parliament and Assembly and the GLC building be driven by property developers?"

Norman Foster revisited his old hero Buckminster Fuller and his geodesic dome to give his new building a bit of the Reichstag rejigging on top. Will Alsop plans to wrap Victoria House in a translucent skin. Now he has to get these radical refurbishments past English Heritage because the building is listed. Jocelyn Stevens, the opinionated head of English Heritage, memorably called Alsop's conversion of Hungerford Bridge to make a covered platform for pedestrians "a condom".



Foster's home for the Mayor

TEL: 0171 293 2222

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR NEW JUSTICES LICENCE LICENSING ACT 1964

COURT: The Magistrates Court, Civic Centre, St Albans

HEARING DATE/TIME: Thursday 17 December 1998 at 10am

PROMISES: Wine Cellar Cafe, 9 High Street, Hemstead

APPLICANT: Jonathan Tachar

ADDRESS: 32 Highgate Station Avenue, Chiswick TW9 4LZ

TRADE OR CALLING: Regional Manager

TAKE NOTICE that the Applicant intends to apply at the Licensing Sessions for the said Division to be held at the place and time shown above for the grant to him of a licence authorising him to sell by retail intoxicating liquor of or of the above premises.

FURTHER TAKE NOTICE that should this application be granted and decided final then the existing licence in respect of these premises will be surrendered.

DATED: 23 November 1998

PASNER & CO

ROCHESTER HOUSE, 154 Fleet Street, London EC4A 3DF

Solicitors and Authorized Agents for and on behalf of the said Applicant

IN THE MATTER OF THE INCOMPETENT ACT 1986 AND IN THE MATTER OF CLEARWAY EXPRESS LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986 that a meeting of the creditors of the above company will be held at 11.00 am on 27 November 1998 at 10, 11 and 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 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Public Notices

THE RAILWAYS ACT 1993

Licence Application by West Coast Railcare Ltd ('the Applicant')

Company Registration Number: 3602374

Principal address of the Applicant: PO Box 3799, Washwood Heath, Birmingham B8 2UQ

Directors of the Applicant: Ron Temple, Gianfranco Fernandez

The Rail Regulator hereby gives notice in accordance with section 8 (4) of the Railways Act 1993 that he proposes to grant a light maintenance depot (LMD) licence and a network licence (in order to operate the network within the LMD) to the applicant on the grounds that, subject to compliance with all necessary legal requirements, it appears to him to be a fit and proper person to be the holder of such a licence and to operate the railway asset in question. Any person who wishes to make any representation or objection with respect to the proposed licence should send such representation or objection to:

Ms Anita Datta
Licensing and Compliance
Passenger Services Group
Office of the Rail Regulator, 1 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn London, EC1N 2TQ
not later than 29 December 1998
Dated 27 November 1998 John Swift QC

Public Notices

THE RAILWAYS ACT 1993

Licence Application by Maintrain Ltd ('the Applicant')

Company Registration Number: 2918124

Principal address of the Applicant: Room B110, Midland House, Nelson Street, Derby DE1 2SA

Directors of the Applicant: Jenny Casson, Colin Child FCA

The Rail Regulator hereby gives notice in accordance with section 8 (4) of the Railways Act 1993 that he proposes to grant a light maintenance depot (LMD) licence and a network licence (in order to operate the network within the LMD) to the applicant on the grounds that, subject to compliance with all necessary legal requirements, it appears to him to be a fit and proper person to be the holder of such a licence and to operate the railway asset in question. Any person who wishes to make any representation or objection with respect to the proposed licence should send such representation or objection to:

Ms Anita Datta
Licensing and Compliance
Passenger Services Group
Office of the Rail Regulator, 1 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn London, EC1N 2TQ
not later than 29 December 1998
Dated 27 November 1998 John Swift QC

Public Notices

THE RAILWAYS ACT 1993

Licence Application by G T Railway Maintenance Ltd ('the Applicant')

Company Registration Number: 2995513

Principal address of the Applicant: Quayside Tower, 252-260 Broad Street, Birmingham B1 2HF

Directors of the Applicant: C McEwan, R W Robinson, J S Rushton, S J Ollier, J D Penney, G Blanc

The Rail Regulator hereby gives notice in accordance with section 8 (4) of the Railways Act 1993 that he proposes to grant a non-passenger licence to the applicant, on the grounds that, subject to compliance with all necessary legal requirements, it appears to him to be a fit and proper person to be the holder of such a licence and to operate the railway asset in question. Any person who wishes to make any representation or objection with respect to the proposed licence should send such representation or objection to:

Michael Rickens
Licensing and Standards
Passenger Services Group
Office of the Rail Regulator, 1 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn London, EC1N 2TQ
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Thus spake the little mad man

It may border on insanity, but the League Against Tedium makes a curious kind of intellectual sense. And it's very funny. By James Rampton

"ATTENTION, SCUM. You are nothing. Absolutely nothing. You are sub-worms. Behold superiority!" If a man dressed in a red shirt constructed from plastic roses and a bearskin trapper's hat addressed you thus on the street, you'd start walking briskly in the opposite direction, all the while lamenting the breakdown of the care in the community programme. But on stage, this figure is cheered by audiences and lauded by critics as "brilliant" and "unique".

It is certainly safe to say that you will never before have seen a comedy act like The League Against Tedium. A demented, ranting, megalomaniac over-entertainer, he derives pleasure from the audience's pain. He zaps them with currents of cod-Nietzschean aphorisms and insults. "You scurvy lot," he sneers, "people like you should be thrown back into the sea so you can evolve a little more." All this is accompanied by dissonant images projected onto a huge screen and controlled by his "glove of power".

The League's maxims flow in a stream of consciousness, almost like Surrealist automatic writing. "That which does not kill us makes us stronger - Frosties, par exemple... Thought: beware the smile of the waiter - it means he's pissed in your soup... A thousand years ago, I sat by a river. Thus London... We are all brothers. Hence, war... If you were given the choice, what would you say? [Silence]. That is why democracy must end." He is a tinpot dictator who didn't get out enough as a teenager and spent too long with his nose in *Thus Spoke Zarathustra*.

On a comedy circuit dominated by cheery blokes doing routines which proclaim "love me, love me", The League seems determined to be despised. He is a refreshing blast of alienation, the very antithesis of ingratiating "have you ever noticed?" comedy. His alter ego, Simon Munnery, the idiosyncratic character comedian who is also responsible for the only socialist left in the

country, Alan Parker, Urban Warrior, explains the thinking behind The League. "I just wanted to do something different. The League comes from someone who has done stand-up for a quite a long time and got bored with it. People are fed up with comedians pretending to like them. They get that all the time on TV - 'hello, I love you'. I wanted to create this bizarre being, a mad, Nietzschean, camp superman. Put together with the visual technology, I know it's overambitious. But people say they want something different, so I'm providing it. You don't want to seem dull and normal. What's funny about that?"

"I'm pursuing a certain track," he continues, before adding with a nervous laugh, "I just wish someone else would do it as well to reassure me

your time? What activity am I keeping you from? Are you perhaps building cathedrals on the sly?"

For his part, Munnery contends that people do "get" The League. "What is there to get? It's a bloke talking. It's absurd. He is not deliberately obscure. There's no point in saying something if it's not understood. I think it's accessible to anyone - there are lots of good jokes and visuals. Everyone is in on the joke: they think, 'we're being used', and they like that."

All the same, especially in a country as suspicious of intellectuals as Britain, isn't it a bit, well, brainy? One comedy critic called The League "an arrogant little twerp". Again, Munnery is quick to leap to the defence of his creation: "A couple of years ago, a journalist wrote

all its grandeur. It takes arrogance just to get out of bed in the morning. That's violence against the day."

Hard to dislodge once he has mounted his platform, he carries on: "We're all like The League. He's someone with a high opinion of himself, and psychological tests confirm that people have a higher opinion of themselves than other people do. People overestimate the amount of control they have and what others think of them. Depressed people are sane - the rest of the world is madly happy. Good luck to it, but it's doomed."

Again on the border between himself and his creation, Munnery reveals that The League's ultimate aim is to play Wembley Stadium. "Supporting the Rolling Stones?" I venture. "No, they can support me. The League is the only act that could play Wembley Stadium."

Munnery is well-versed in this faux-tyrannical behaviour. At the beginning of his Edinburgh show, *Club Zarathustra*, last year, The League disinfects the audience with spray-guns before making them all don dunce's caps. "Those caught without caps were asked to stand at the front and teach," Munnery recalls. "Why not? We're surrounded by media flatterers who tell us that we know something. The fact is that we know nothing, and we flatter ourselves by the very act of speaking. Why do men speak? Why do dogs bark? Are they worshipping the moon? Ramble, ramble."

This is hardly the sort of conversation that normally fills the air of London restaurants. But it is of a piece with a performer who lives up to the old cliché of daring to be different. You may not like The League Against Tedium's show, you may not even understand it. But you cannot say it's derivative, because nobody, but nobody, has a mind quite like Simon Munnery's.

The League Against Tedium appears at the ICA, The Mall, London, SW1 (011-930 3647) on 2, 9, 16 December



Simon Munnery: 'I feel like I'm inventing the wheel very slowly'

Andrew Hurren

'That which does not kill us makes us stronger: Frosties for example'

that I'm right. I feel like I'm inventing the wheel very slowly. When the man who invented the umbrella used to walk around Hyde Park with it, for a couple of years people would laugh at him. We now accept umbrellas as normal, but at the time people said, 'what is all this about?' I feel like that man."

The inspiration for The League, who is appearing at the suitably arty venue of London's Institute of Contemporary Art over the next three weeks, came from Nietzsche's *Beyond Good and Evil*. "I liked the consciousness of the aphorisms and their similarity to advertising," says Munnery. His favourite is: "The disappointed man speaks. I listen for an echo, but I don't praise." "That's insane and beautiful. Nietzsche is much funnier than people realise."

Hmm, all this talk of Nietzsche sets alarm-bells ringing - could this just be the biggest fraud since the emperor paraded in his new clothes? On stage, The League pre-emptively dismisses such criticisms: "What's that you're saying? That I'm wasting

in *The Independent* on Sunday that 'maybe The League is funny if you know a lot of Nietzsche'. Meanwhile, the *Daily Star* said it was 'a mad, mental laugh'. It's too intellectual for *The Independent* on Sunday, but gut-wrenchingly funny for the *Daily Star*."

But what about all the references to Nietzsche, hardly light reading, even for PhDs in Advanced Philosophy? "They're not references," Munnery argues. "They're just things I've nicked. Stealing from the rich to give to the poor is a fine old English tradition."

Wry, with bottle-bottom specs, the 31-year-old Munnery makes for an intriguing interview. A graduate of both Oxford and Cambridge, he is manifestly bright. But he enjoys subverting the interview set-up by toying with notions of meaning and tone. Often it is hard to tell where Munnery ends and The League begins. As an unreadable blend of the two, he portentously declares that The League is "a parody of Man. He sends up arrogance by showing it in

Prance of the seven veils

OSCAR WILDE'S *Salome* drives directors to extremes. Responding to the play's hypnotic, incantatory rhythms and exorbitant imagery, Steven Berkoff's 1988 production seemed to be taking place on the ocean floor as the characters, transformed into decadent Twenties socialites, waded and drewled their way through the perverse proceedings. Lindsay Kemp, seizing on its anti-naturalism, converted the work into a transvestite all-male ballet where the dance of the seven veils, in exposing the bald, naked man under the heroine's elaborate costume and wig, implied that Salome was more idea than woman.

Now, in the first venture of a scheme to take the Gate Theatre's work into larger spaces and, by co-producing, earn enough money at last to pay the actors, Mick Gordon offers an arresting stark vision of the play, mostly in modern dress.

Performed in a harsh, striped setting, it is a production that operates by suggestive paradox. Laying stress on his tantalising unattainability, John the Baptist's dark cistern of a prison is evoked by a tall set of stepladders on which Tristan Sturrock's wild-eyed prophet

THEATRE

SALOME
RIVERSIDE STUDIOS
LONDON

perches and releases invisible drops of water from his fingers which fall with a heightened splashing sound. This sets up a rhythmic expectation that enables the moment of his murder to be conveyed by nothing more sensational than the simple intensifying of our awareness of silence when he stops.

Brilliantly communicated, too, is the moment where Emily Woolf's Salome receives the prophet's head. While she is speaking, Sturrock dismounts from the ladder, walks towards her and, when she grips him by the chin, suddenly twists his body and lets it go limp so that she has to support the whole weight of it by the head. In the stage picture this creates, there is a perverse and moving hint of a pietà - she has killed the things she genuinely, if obsessively loved, as Wilde said each man is fated to do.

There is an uneven match, though, at the centre of the production. Greg Hicks gives a performance of hilariously rattled dynamism as the gross, equivocating Herod. In bare feet



Emily Woolf and Greg Hicks

Geraint Lewis

and a tatty, crushed-velvet frock coat, he hurtles round like some seedy showman desperate to disguise his suspicion that the acts have taken another booking.

The speech in which he offers Salome a vast array of kinky jewels if she will give up her request for the Baptist's head, is delivered here with the pleading palms and inflections of a comically distraught Jewish haggler.

"I have a crystal into which it is not lawful for a woman to look," he informs her, his face straining with the effort of invention, "nor may young men behold it till they have been

beaten with rods". Some stone.

In her vest, white jeans, sneakers and piled-up hair, Emily Woolf makes a sexy and highly contemporary Salome, but her weedy voice is too unmusical and her body language too demonic to do justice to the part or to explain why Herod finds her so compelling.

The seven veils dance is an embarrassingly inept display of auto-erotic rubbings and leaping into the air. There was once a book called *Not in the Fridge, Salome*. Here you want to shout, "Not on the dance floor, darling!"

PAUL TAYLOR

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Aussie eyes are smiling

TWO DREAD words hang over Aussie comedy: "Paul" and "Hogan". So I am relieved to report that Jimeoin, an Irish-born stand-up who is huge in Australia, couldn't be further removed from the Fosters-willing larrikin. The big difference being that Jimeoin makes people laugh.

On a comedy circuit populated with more surrealists than Twenties Paris, Jimeoin is very much a throwback to the "have you ever noticed?" school of humour. The horror of treading in dogs' mess and the incomprehensibility of video-instruction manuals have a "been there, heard that" feel about it. And how often have we wit-

COMEDY

JIMEOIN
COCHRANE THEATRE
LONDON

nessed routines about trying not to make a noise when you take a late-night leak?

Where Jimeoin scores highly, though, is in unexpectedly transporting familiar subject matter on to the wilder shores of unpredictability. For instance, an apparently unsurprising section about changing light-bulbs metamorphoses without warning into something more imaginative when the comedian begins to speculate about why bulbs alert you

when they are just about to run out. "It's so they can have their last dying words - 'Tell the other bulbs I loved them.'"

Appealingly, he is also drawn to the manifestly irrelevant. The show kicks off with Jimeoin admitting: "I don't have a start, other than you always buy far too many mushrooms." A propos of nothing, he reveals that his microphone-stand is related to the Emsen burner: "A lot of you are just surprised that you have heard that word again, aren't you? Nobody mentions it - it just doesn't come up in the real world, does it?"

It's all deliberately frivolous stuff. In the closest he comes to a political routine, Jimeoin

marvels at the unfortunate politician who stood up on the first day of the new Northern Irish Assembly, and said: "I'd like to congratulate Northern Ireland at the Commonwealth Games. We've just won a gold medal in the shooting."

He ends with a clever spoof on the vanity of rock stars, crooning with over-the-top emotion: "Don't drive a tractor when you're drinking Lemsin - it tells you that on the box."

I know it's only a stand-up show, but I like it.

JAMES RAMPTON

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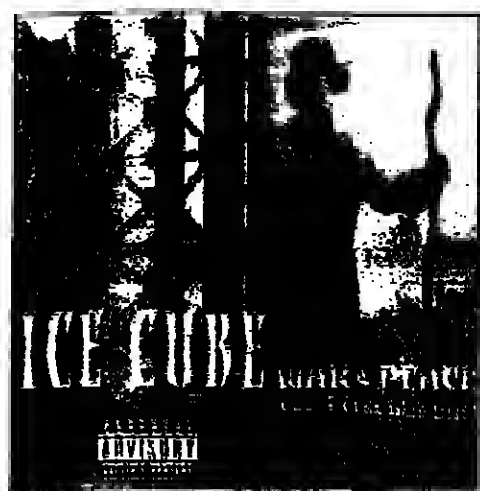
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THIS WEEK'S ALBUM RELEASES
REVIEWED BY ANDY GILL

ICE CUBE
War & Peace Vol 1 (The War Disc)
Priority/Virgin

THOUGH HIS labours have recently been more dedicated towards cementing his position as a showbiz player (through his various film roles and his debut as writer/director with *The Players Club*), Ice Cube has still found time to knock together the kind of rap album that makes most of his peers sound more than a little sad and small-minded. And if the 18 tracks on *The War Disc* don't cover enough ground as it is, there's the prospect of *The Peace Disc* to follow in January.

Ice Cube has always viewed the world in dualistic, starkly black-and-white terms - 1991's bleak *Death Certificate* featured "Death" and "Life" sides, roughly reflecting the fears and hopes, respectively, of black American males in the Nineties - though his grasp of the larger picture has rarely been more acute than here. Along with a certain maturity, Cube's movie career has also given him access to a better class of sound effects, an impressive array of gunfire, planes, hardware and helicopters that makes the album sound more like the soundtrack to *Jane's Fighting Machines* than hip hop.

But what sets Cube apart from the average run of rappers are his rap routines, which take the gangsta worldview that step further: where any neighbourhood hood with a gun and a gang allegiance can boast and threaten with a modicum of style, few would attempt to relate the harrowing story of a disabled gangsta, as he does here on "Ghetto Vet", a narrative every bit as gripping as an episode of *NYPD Blue*. Behind the visceral surface of these street dramas lies a sharp political intelligence with few illusions about the true nature of power, as demonstrated in Cube's riff on American penal policy, "3 Strikes You In", and particularly in the angry "Penitentiary", where he asks: "can the Crips and Bloods be so rotten, when the Trilateral Commission is plotting?"

With such a cynical perspective, Cube's smart enough to realise his own position: a Dr Frankenstein responsible for the creation of gangsta rap, now able to pursue more diverse outlets for his creativity. As he acknowledges: he's "America's Most Hated, liberated by this shit I created".



VARIOUS ARTISTS
NWA Straight Outta Compton 10th Anniversary Tribute (Priority/Virgin)

IS IT really 10 years since *Straight Outta Compton* sent ripples of outrage across the (white) Western world? My, doesn't time fly when you're having fun! As it happens, if proof were ever required of Ice Cube's pre-eminence in his field, one need look no further than this tribute album, pairing modern rappers with tracks from NWA's milestone debut (for which Cube provided much of the lyrical venom).

It's a simple matter of character, which, for all the hot air and attitude pumped into the genre, is a commodity in short supply in modern hip hop. It's one thing to have Snoop Dogg bringing his offhand menace to "Gangsta Gangsta", and quite another entirely to have to sit through lifeless re-treads of the album's duller tracks by such wannabes as Boo Kapone, Mr Mike and Big Punisher.

"Fuck Tha Police", in particular, offers an object lesson in style: this version by Bone Thugs N Harmony just sounds limp-wristed and petulant alongside the original. Krayzie Bone and his chums lacking the sheer vituperation which may be Ice Cube's greatest gift to hip hop.



MARTIN CARTHY
Signs Of Life (Topic)

THEN AGAIN, the dangers your average gangsta faces on the streets of Compton pale in comparison to the tribulations encountered in Martin Carthy's *Signs Of Life*. Such suffering is here: a bellicose lord perishes at sea; a criminal faces deportation; trapped coal-miners await their subterranean doom; and a pleasant day's hunting is ruined by incest, bestiality and suicide. It's all part of the everyday world of traditional folk, a place where the authorities abuse their power, fair maidens get the short end of the stick, and tragedy is rarely very far away. So, not that dissimilar to Compton after all.

For this first solo outing in donkey's years, Carthy - that's Martin Carthy MBE now, of course - has chosen songs which were landmarks in his life, allowing him to set trad-folk standards such as "Sir Patrick Spens" and "Prince Heathen" alongside a few surprising pop choices, such as a beautifully bleak blues reading of "Heartbreak Hotel". It's tremendous stuff, especially a haunting version of The Bee Gees' "New York Mining Disaster 1941", whose dolorous chord structure adapts perfectly to the trad-folk style.



FEAR OF POP
Volume 1 (Epic)

FEAR OF POP is Ben Folds' other project, and it is unenthusiastically described as "an album of instrumental and spoken word music", on which Folds alone overdubs most of the instrumental parts, and dear William Shatner gets to slice himself thickly over one track.

It's a second cousin of sorts to the recent sample-collage album by Hal Willner, and to Barry Adamson's imaginary-movie soundtracks - there's a similar sense of clever-dick pastiche. Unfortunately for Folds, he crucially lacks both the passion of Adamson and the wit of Willner.

You're never in any doubt about his dilettantism here, as Folds ricochets from one style to another in a cartoonish, bull-in-a-china-shop manner, the effect of which is to drag everything down to the level of incidental music.

Ultimately, Folds comes across as a sad American version of Harry Enfield's office clown, Colin Hunt, his repertoire of musical feints and jokes failing to disguise his essential humourlessness. At times, the laboured zaniness gets to be quite unbearable: one comes to yearn for a bar or two of good, honest, irony-free music.



FRUITLOOP
To Be Or Not To Be Bop A Lula (Cap Of Ice)

THE BRISTOL label Cup Of Tea's reputation for cutting-edge breakbeat grooves remains assured with this debut offering from Fruitloop, a duo comprising Tara Strong and Daniel Goddard.

Like most contemporary computer grooves, Fruitloop's are eclectic, but they are subtly so, working their magic without ever pushing too heavily in one particular direction. Instead, the bulk of these 10 tracks has an amorphous, lightweight texture, which alters slowly as the shifting shuffle-rhythms unfold: it's as if they are floating around, but in a purposeful manner.

Former Boy George cohort, MC Kinky, turns up in the guise of feisty reggae rapper Cantankerous for "Jumpin'" and "Outta Control", though despite the abundant attitude, there's ultimately no greater weight to the talk of rockin' and a-movin', bomba-claat and crack-smokin' than there is to the light skanking grooves themselves.

The best cuts are left to the end, where the spooky depths of "Ran And Tried It" and the closing remix of Krystof's "Serenity" demonstrate an acute grasp of the delicate balance between propulsion and atmosphere.

RIFFS

THE FIRST AND LAST RECORDS BOUGHT BY LUTRICIA MCNEAL

First Record: Tina Turner *Proud Mary*
She is a legend. The real girl power. She has been very influential to me. It's a great album: she does a little bit of rock, with the whole Motown soul flowing through. "Proud Mary" is my favourite; it's about a woman working hard, making it in the world

- it's about being proud, going for it when people say it's a man's world. Women are in high positions now, the sisters are really doing it for themselves.

Last Record: Celine Dion, Gloria Estefan, Shania Twain, Aretha Franklin, Mariah Carey, *Divas Live*

This is a soul-based compilation of old and new songs. It's great when powerful women with big voices come together. I consider myself a diva and if I got the opportunity, I would be on stage with All Saints and the Spice Girls. I like all the artists, but I admire Aretha Franklin the most.

In the midst of "Chain of Fools", she says "excuse me for a minute", and you feel her power before she lets it rip. I get chilled when I hear her singing. *Lutricia McNeal's "The Greatest Love You'll Never Know/A Child Is Born" released 7 Dec (Wildstar)*

Like nothing you've ever heard before

Phil Johnson celebrates the remastering of Miles Davis's *Bitches Brew*

WHEN THE double album, *Bitches Brew*, was originally released in 1970, it came as an electric shock to many of Miles Davis' critics and fans, despite the superficially similar sound of his previous album, *In A Silent Way*. Nearly three decades later, and now hinged up into four CDs through the addition of nine previously unreleased tracks from the same sessions, the shock-value of *Bitches Brew* has hardly abated at all.

It's shockingly good for a start, and given the superb quality of the newly remastered recordings, it actually sounds better than it could possibly have done before. But that isn't the half of it. Incredibly, the music still carries its original punch (and punching was what the boxing-mad Miles was into at the time), in a way that makes it seem, if anything, even more uncompromisingly modern. Davis' darkling trumpet feints and parries around the other instruments with a grace and power that is quite transfixing.

Part of the glory of *Bitches Brew* lies in the fact that it really does come from a golden age of musical invention, where new instruments and technology (the Fender Rhodes piano, the Echoplex) meshed with a new form (incipient jazz-fusion), and new groupings of musicians, and at a time when Miles himself was on a roll. At the end of a decade of continual experimentation, Miles was leaner and fitter than he had been for years, and his ear was increasingly attuned to the sound of rock and R&B.

Although there has always been a controversy about how far Clive Davis (the boss of CBS at the time) was responsible for pushing Miles in a more "commercial", rock-influenced direction, it seems that Miles didn't need much pushing, and the thought that *Bitches Brew* could ever be considered a primarily "commercial" undertaking now seems quite absurd. The album did sell well and it helped propel Miles to stadium status as a live act, but even before it was released, he had

made the cover of *Rolling Stone* and was attracting a whole new constituency of fans. According to the drummer, Tony Williams (who left the band just before the sessions were recorded), Miles' aim was both to go further out, and to get more basic, at the same time. Perhaps most importantly, *Bitches Brew* made him truly hip again, and hipness was what Miles liked best of all. If John Coltrane's parallel journey was mainly an inward one, Miles favoured the flash and filigree of public display.

The far-out elements on the album derive partly from the influence of Joe Zawinul. Although Zawinul also left the group at this time, he played on some of the sessions and five of his compositions were used, while Miles continually quotes from other tunes, such as *In A Silent Way*. The more "basic" R&B elements derive partly from the unusual line-ups of the ensemble, with two drummers, two keyboards and two bassists, plus guitar and percussion, often used for the

same track, creating a thick, funky soup of sound. Adding occasional sitars and tabla drums to the mix, along with Bennie Maupin's bubbling bass clarinet (a master-stroke of creative casting), helps provide the mysterious factor that makes *Bitches Brew* quite unlike anything else you've ever heard.

As to the luxurious box-set itself, and the previously unreleased tracks, you can quibble about whether the original double album really justifies such reverent treatment, but if more is being offered, you might as well take it (and the improved sound quality is enough on its own to make the set essential). The additional tracks are sometimes rather meandering grooves, but so are some of the originals. You also get the bonus of hearing Miles' inimitable vocal growl as he talks to producer Teo Macero through the studio intercom.

Bitches Brew is one hell of a record, then and now.

Miles Davis: *Bitches Brew* (Sony, 4CD Box Set)

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FRIDAY REVIEW
27 November 1998

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Hooked on modernists

The Arditti String Quartet is fêted abroad for its difficult repertoire. So why not here? By Rob Cowan

Few errors of omission are as serious, or as senseless, as sidestepping the treasures on your own doorstep. But in the case of a valuable creative institution like the London-based Arditti String Quartet, there can be no excuses for blinkered vision. Now, on the eve of their 25th anniversary, Britain's most innovative small chamber group deserves more in the way of national recognition. Not that their leader, Irvine Arditti, is in the least bit worried. "Let us say that we never go anywhere where we're not wanted," he tells me, donning a quizzical smile. "It's fairly difficult for a group like ours because we're constantly on the move and constantly in demand."

When I spoke to Arditti a month or so ago, his quartet was fresh from performing at the Donaueschingen Festival in southern Germany. "Hindemith and Stravinsky had first performances there," he says, "though it's rare for a chamber ensemble to be invited. We came home via Frankfurt, where there was a festival taking place. Boulez was conducting the Vienna Philharmonic and his own Ensemble InterContemporain, and we gave one of two chamber concerts." Then there's Rouen, Strasbourg, Vienna. Europe knows the Ardittis as a household name; we hardly know them at all.

The idea for a new music quartet first occurred to Arditti in 1974 when he and violinist Levine Andrade were studying at the Royal Academy of Music. Even before then, 12-year-old Irvine was fascinated by the radical creations of Stockhausen, Nono, Boulez, Ligeti and Xenakis. "The first time I left England - I was about 15 years old, I think - was to go to the Darmstadt International Centre for Contemporary Music," he recalls. "I met Stockhausen and was very taken with the sort of things that he was doing then. I also met Ligeti. Then I remember dragging my mother down to Oxford because Xenakis



The Arditti Quartet has pioneered the playing of modern chamber music over 25 years, despite the howls

Too many modern composers don't know how to write for a string quartet

and Messiaen were there." This was the period when Pierre Boulez led the BBC Symphony Orchestra, when our musical life still had balls; a time before audience ratings dictated artistic policy. "These were my influences and so I resolved to form a group that would play this music and take it seriously - though I never dreamed things would turn out as they have!"

The idea is to encourage new repertoire, take pieces from one country and play them in another. "For example, we were one of the first to play Wolfgang Rihm in England," Arditti reminds me. "But nowadays, music is changing. People are doing their own thing much more; each young composer arrives with a different voice - it's constantly refreshing. Fifteen years ago, people used to ask us, 'Why do you only play new music?' Now the question hardly ever arises." Numerous composers have written music especially for the quartet, not least the veteran "modern" American Elliott Carter, whose new Piano Quintet is being played by Ursula Oppens and the Ardittis at both the Huddersfield Contemporary Music Festival and the Barbican.

The Arditti "experience" (my term, not Irvine's) has been well documented on the valuable but still little-known Arvidis Montaigne "Arditti String Quartet Edition", which now runs to some 32 volumes. Montaigne's founder was the late Pierre Lebaillif, an ardent new music enthusiast who happened to attend one of the Arditti's concerts at the Avignon Festival. "He was astounded, even dismayed that our repertoire was not fully recorded and set about preparing a series especially for us, to have things organised under a single label. That series is still going strong." The latest Volume, No 32 (though it's not named as such on the CD box) is an all-Carter programme that includes the 1994-5 Fifth String Quartet. Modern-minded they may be, in-

novative too - and certainly adventurous. But trendy they most definitely are not. The Ardittis' leading priority is to encourage people to write well for the medium, support quality music and enter into the closest possible artistic relationship with those composers who they choose to champion (trusted "talent scouts" constantly bring new names to their attention). They will have no truck with an amiable "middle road", not because they disapprove of it, but because they have neither the time nor the inclination to deviate from their chosen route.

Does Arditti then consider that his fashionable drive towards more accessible fare is, in a sense, a digression away from more significant - albeit sometimes less immediately appealing - repertoire choices? "It's only a digression if you consider it a digression," he says candidly. "Our objective and aim is to help continue the tradition of string quartet writing from the latter part of the 19th-century and the earlier part of this century, coming from Schubert and late Beethoven quartets, through Bartok and the Second Viennese School to the present time."

"It's true that we don't actually play all those composers, but that's our thinking: to try and encourage people who, above all, know and understand the medium. Other quartets might veer in a different direction, toy with so-called 'cross-overs', maybe even jazz. But for me, too many of these composers don't know how to write for a string quartet. The results tend to be shabby, and nothing whatever to do with genuine string quartet music."

As sung regularly on the Clapham omnibus

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Concerts

WYGMORE HALL

27 Nov 7.30pm
The Nash Ensemble: The Nash Ensemble presents a concert of new music by British composers. Works by: Holst, Vaughan Williams, Tippett, Birtwistle, and others.

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A masterclass in metaphor

Last week, three pianists galvanised audiences with their approaches to Beethoven, Debussy and new works

IF BACH'S 48 preludes and fugues are the Old Testament of music, Beethoven's 32 piano sonatas are the New, and pianists are drawn to them like moths to a flame. Some players get burnt, others retire singing, but the wonder is how many contrive such varied results while staying strictly faithful to the score. This is why the early recorded cycles by Schnabel, Backhaus and Kempff (and the recent ones by Brendel, Pollini, Goode and Perl) are all to be treasured. And this is the reason people flock to check out each new contender.

French-Canadian Louis Lortie is the new kid on the block, and his opening recital at the Wigmore last Friday put him straight up there among the gods.

Playing with very little pedal and a complete lack of pomp, he delivered five early sonatas with such bracing clarity that even the hackneyed Pathétique emerged fresh and new. All the poetry was there, but so was the grotesquerie and the Punch and Judy stuff. Not even the mobile phone let off (twice!) by some nerd in the stalls could destroy the magic of the event.

Lortie has hitherto been known as a supreme virtuoso in Liszt and Chopin, but Beethoven is the composer he prefers to teach his students at Imola, though with no sense of do-as-I-do - or as the dead greats have done it. "I tell them the

SIGHT READINGS



MICHAEL CHURCH

answers are all there in the score," he says. Beethoven is, in his view, a fine weeder-out of self-aggrandising fakes. "This sort of music demands an absolute respect for history." I would have thought that spreading his sonata cycle over four months was a leisurely approach, but Lortie insists that it's a challenge. Each concert has to be perfect and must give the impression that Lortie has been doing nothing but prepare for it; he tapes and analyses the results. When I mention that I have been sent a set of his private recordings of his own live performances, some of which are markedly more exhilarating than his commercial releases on the Chandos label, his

reaction is one of horror, but then he becomes thoughtful. Would Chandos one day release these? "I would love them to, but they never will. They feel they must have homogenised perfection. If you listen to my commercial recordings, you would think I always produced the same sound, but I play differently each night, and the pianos and the halls are all different. Many of my colleagues feel the same way about this and about being governed by that little red light in the studio. They all have their own DAT recordings, which they would love to see released. We keep hearing about the record companies' cash problems, so why don't they do this? It would be infinitely cheaper."

Well, why not? A ring-round of the big labels reveals no particular enthusiasm for the idea, though there are shining examples of its success, notably from the late, great Shura Cherkassky and the egregious Evgeny Kissin. As EMI's Peter Alward puts it: "The question is, do we want to be glorified pirates, or presenters of sonic excellence?" Point taken, but I don't think the question will go away.

WHILE LORTIE was galvanising the Wigmore last Friday, Debussy expert Paul Roberts was performing a similar function at the Queen Elizabeth Hall, and he followed it the next day with some illuminating masterclasses. Roberts is the author of a

classic study of Debussy's links with painting and literature (*Images*, Amadeus Press), and this session drew its strength from such ideas.

All piano-playing is about illusion (a box of hammers in deep disguise), and it was fascinating to see what musical riches could be unlocked by a verbal phrase. We watched the magnificently named Cosimo Ajmone-Marsan (looking like a cross between Chopin and Aubrey Beardsley) struggle to make sense of Ravel's "Barque sur l'océan", and suddenly succeed under Roberts's

injunction to imagine "the ceaseless, irregular motion of the waves".

Music may not be "about" anything else, but metaphor is unavoidable if we want to talk about it.

ON MONDAY another notable London piano teacher took the stage at the South Bank. Andrew Zolinsky may just have won the San Francisco piano competition with a performance of "Rhapsody in Blue", but his goal is to expand the repertoire, and his programme reflected the fact. I had never heard of the

Russian composer (cum construction engineer) Valentin Silvestrov and was astonished to see (thanks to their juxtaposition in this programme) how seamlessly his third sonata meshed with Liszt's prophetic "Nuages Gris", composed a century earlier. Zolinsky also gave us a volcanic "Ginastera" sonata, and a mysterious set of Brahms variations which are these days seldom played. Recitals are rarely so riveting.

When Zolinsky can afford it, he commissions new works, but he

admits that it's an uphill task, not helped by the kind of radio chat he recently heard between Joan Bakewell and Murray Perahia, where new music was condemned root-and-branch. "If someone like Perahia - who has a huge following - can dismiss everything that is happening now, I really despair for the future," growls Zolinsky. "Andras Schiff is almost as bad. I love his Schubert and Bartók, but I wish he'd play something a bit more unusual."

You listening, Andras? Time to break that mould!



Paul Roberts: an illuminating lesson on Debussy's links with painting and literature

Laurie Lewis

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ROB COWAN ON THE WEEK'S CD RELEASES

IT IS amazing to think that Camille Saint-Saëns was born seven years before Mendelssohn wrote his *Scottish Symphony*, and died six years after Berg completed his *Three Orchestral Pieces*. Talk about spanning the generations. Saint-Saëns was a consummate stylist whose charm, tunefulness and aristocratic invention enriched a large and varied output. Take the First Cello Concerto of 1872, the second movement, in which a long-breathed melody floats across a delicately pointed strings accompaniment, and lyrical ideas sing from virtually every line. Cellists love it, but of recent recordings, none that I have heard quite matches the finesse and tonal lustre of Misha Maisky with the Orpheus Chamber Orchestra. Maisky's affectionate yet brilliant rendition sits happily among other Saint-Saëns cello works: the dashing First Cello Sonata, Op 16, and three miniatures: *Romance* in F major, *Allegro appassionato*, and of course, *The Swan*. Maisky

has surely never made a better record. Beethoven was a major influence on Saint-Saëns, and Beethoven's Op 9 String Trios are infused with an abundance of wit and memorable melody. They are also easy to listen to, especially when granted the sort of artful gentility that the Leopold String Trio brings to them. The blend of voices is exquisite, the faster music is played with unassuming virtuosity and the Trio's mastery of rubato seems wholly natural. A companion CD couples the Op 3 and Op 8 trios. Between them, they offer the most sensitive reportage that these works have enjoyed since the advent of digital recording. As to recorded opera, there is no real substitute for the bustle of live stage action, the thud of boots on boards, lightning vocal exchanges, dares, risks, even occasional misfires. Naxos have been trawling the New York Met's archive, and Austrian Radio's vast storehouse of past operatic productions has already yielded major treasures to Koch, Orfeo, Deutsche

Grammophon and EMI. Now RCA are muscling in on the act with their new 'Wiener Staatsoper Live' series. Perhaps the most interesting release so far is a 1969 stereo recording of Smetana's *Dalibor*, in which theatrical echoes of *Fidelio* (jailed hero, dungeon scene, heroine disguised as a man) and musical reminiscences of Wagner, Liszt and Schumann seem stronger for being paraded in German. There's also a chance to hear sisters Leonie and Lotte Rysanek vie for vocal supremacy (Act 1, scene 6) as well as some impressive acting from Ludovico Spies (Dalibor) and Eberhard Wachter (King of Bohemia). Josef Krips presides over a score that sings, dances and proudly protests, pressing forwards only as the drama intensifies.

Saint-Saëns/Maisky: DG 457 599-2 (full price)

Beethoven/Leopold String Trio: Hyperion CDA6725-1 (full price)

Smetana/Krips: RCA 74321 57735 2 (12 discs, mid price)

Exotic travels through the magic of music

OUR OPERA companies pay dutiful service to new British Opera, but as for what's going on elsewhere, "parochial" is the word that comes to mind.

We get bits of John Adams if we're lucky, perhaps something small from Europe, and that's about it. With new opera so expensive and the audience so small, no doubt the thinking goes: "If we're going to do it, let's at least back Britain." Yet while British opera flounders, other composers in other lands fashion new operatic idioms. Mightn't it be worth seeing what they're up to?

Tan Dun's *Marco Polo* has travelled the world, but has yet to be staged in this country, despite being commissioned by the Edinburgh Festival. It finally reached Britain this week, first Huddersfield, then London, both concert performances; but with the composer conducting the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra the opera cast its spell, staged or not.

Paul Griffiths' condensed libretto allows only the briefest shafts of narrative to illuminate a nearly abstract freeze depicting Polo's travels and travails. The title character re-

OPERA

MARCO POLO
HAMPSHIRE THEATRE
LONDON

quires two performers, Marco, a mezzo-soprano (Laura Tucker) representing something like the historical figure, and Polo, a tenor (Thomas Young, quite wonderful) representing memory. And so it goes on. On paper it can sound confusing, and it didn't help that the synopsis and dramatic personae in the Bar-bican's programme came from an early, unfinished draft of the opera. Yet with Tan's beguiling music and subtleties to lead us through the labyrinth, the ear intuitively grasped meanings more poetic than literal.

Tan, born in China but resident in New York since 1986, finds no contradiction in honouring traditions both Eastern and Western. Marco Polo quotes from Mahler's *Das Lied von der Erde* (itself a synthesis of Asian and European elements), and opens with a flourish of Peking Opera percussion that rivets the attention as surely as the fanfare that opens Monteverdi's *Orfeo*, 400

years away at the other end of operatic history. And like *Orfeo*, *Marco Polo* journeys through time and across strange landscapes, each generating a musical representation, from the sitar and tabla of the Desert to the ritual horns and singing bowls of the Himalayas and the overtone chants of Mongolia.

This is not tourism by music, but a re-invention of the orchestra - and Tan's players responded, none more so than Ya Dong, whose pipa took us inside Beijing's Forbidden City. But like all operas, *Marco Polo* relies on its singers, and these sang as if their lives depended on it, acting just enough to fracture the decorousness of concert performance. The comic confrontation between Susan Botti's Water and Emily Golden's Shieh, Azada was a delightful cameo, and Lin Qiang Zu's Li Po, though wicking his fan nonchalantly, had an almost frightening intensity.

Marco Polo manages to be what few contemporary operas are: complex, and elusive, but utterly absorbing. Will any British company stage it the way it deserves?

NICK KIMBLEY

Entertainment Advertising also appears on page 15.

JP 11/15/88

THEATRE

20pm; 6.25pm; 6.40pm Out Of
Sight 2.25pm, 5.30pm, 8.20pm The
Wisdom Of Crocodiles 2.10pm,
2.25pm, 6.40pm, 8.45pm
9.15pm Alien Ne Va Plus (15)
4.45pm, 9pm Stop Minding Sense
[PG] 11.30pm There's Something
About Mary (15) 11.30pm

poet AE Houseman, author of *The Shipshore Lad*. Theatre Royal, Haymarket: Haymarket, SW1 (01 71-930 8800) @ Picc Cir. Tue-Sat 7.30pm, (4) (7) 2.30pm. £10-£32.50. 180 mins.

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[PG] 11.30pm There's Something About Mary (15) 11.30pm

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Channel 5

6.00 5.0 News and Sport (S) (24-0008), **7.00 Weekend Update** (S) (7) (16-0465), **7.30 Midsouth** (S) (9/15/71), **8.00 The Tonight Show** (S) (7) (15/02), **8.30** **Haven** (S) (20-0232), **8.30** **Dependable Farm** (20-0253-4), **8.30** **Floyd Unhitched** (S) (7) (24-0232), **8.35** **Russell Grier** (7/7/32), **9.00** **Arden Beach** (S) (7) (24-0327), **9.10** **Levee** (S) (7) (24-0389), **9.30** **The Open Winery** (S) (20-0353), **12.30** **Family Affairs** (S) (7) (24-4719), **1.00** **The Bold and the Beautiful** (S) (7) (05/25), **1.30** **So Close to Paradise** (S) (7) (05/25), **2.00** **Per Carl** (S) (7) (05/25), **2.30** **Good Afternoon** (S) (6/73-85).

3.30 **ELM** **Ivans Trumps a For Love Alone** (Michaela Lindberg-Hogg 1988 US). Movie version of Ivans' semi-autobiographical novel. Oh, yes. Good old Charmaine is back! A beautiful Canoe Olympic skier (Gaby by a certain name) visits to Atlanta, where she becomes an international model and begins a relationship with an American Database tycoon. (7) (68/27-29).

B.20 **The Roseanne Show** (24-0393).

8.00 **100 Per Cent**. The game show without a host (S) (23/84-89).

8.30 **Family Affairs**. Chat starts to feel uncomfortable about taking advantage of Chris's hospitality. Jack swears that there is nothing going on between him and Marie (S) (7) (25/77-8).

7.00 **5.0 News, Including First on Five**. **Restless Kierulff** and those news stories (S) (7) (6/27-89).

7.30 **Protesting on Friday**. Mariele's protesting plugs into the celebrity marry-go-round (S) (24-6622).

8.00 **Port Byard**. Some ill folk from Hertfordshire are put to the test on an island fortress off the coast of France by Melinda Messenger and Leslie Grantham. Try it, it's quite fun. Better than the Monty Python's, for example (S) (7) (30/1-69).

B.00 **ELM** **Overkill: the Alien Whoreno Story** (Peter Levin 1992 US). Well above par TV-movie dramatization of the true story of the 1980 police investigation which finally tracked down Alien Whoreno the USA's first female serial killer (you might remember Nick Brownfield's documentary about Whoreno, a prostitute who murdered her clients). Jean Smart is excellent as the mass murderer. (S) (7) (8/30-69).

10.50 **The People vs Jerry Seinfeld**. Jerry offers F.D.O. to any woman who can make him laugh (S) (7/85-94).

11.30 **ELM** **Body Chemistry 41 Full Exposure** (Jim Wynant 1993 US). Sex porn films (23/01-1).

1.50 **ELM** **A Cage Aus Folie** II (Eugenio Molinaro 1980 Fiat). Disappointing sequel to the terrific 1979 gay farce again stars Michel Serrault and Ugo Tognazzi. In this line wastes them on a dreary *ojolima* (1985-84).

2.55 **ELM** **XXX's & 000's** (Alan Arkin 1994 US). PC woman search for Nebrine's justice (68/2-199).

FILM OF THE DAY

DARKMAN (Ridgem BCC) "A Universal horror film of the 1930s, *Darkman* is a classic of the genre. The brilliant director Sam Rasmussen's witty and energetic evocation of the misunderstood monster genre. Liam Neeson (right) is the inventor of a synthetic skin which causes disfigurement but dissolves in sunlight, who's left for dead by a gangster. Faced down in his own invention. Patched up and ready to go, he's now a master of disguise, out for revenge and to win back the hand of his beloved, Frances McDormand. The subtly mock gothic score, by *Blithman* composer Danny Elfman, and the movie is, in some respects, superior to *Them* film."

